There was no respect even for combat-wounded in the various hospitals in the city, where they were hunted down as a prey is pursued by a vulture. In the Centro Gallego they broke into the operating room at the very instant when two of our critically wounded were receiving blood transfusions. They yanked them off the tables and, as the wounded could not remain upright, they dragged them down to the basement where they arrived as corpses.

They could not do the same in the Spanish Colony, where Gustavo Arcos and José Ponce were patients, because they were prevented by Dr. Posada who bravely told them they could enter only over his dead body.

Air and camphor were injected into the veins of Pedro Miret, Abelardo Crespo and Fidel Labrador, in an attempt to kill them, in the Military Hospital. They owe their lives to Captain Tamayo, an army doctor, and a true soldier of honor who, with pistol in hand, wrenched them out of their merciless captors' grasp and transferred them to the City Hospital. These five young men were the only ones of our wounded to survive.

In the early morning hours groups of our men were removed from the garrison. They were taken in automobiles to Siboney, La Maya, Songo and elsewhere. Then they were led out—tied, gagged and already disfigured by torture—and were murdered in these out-of-the-way places. They are recorded as having perished in combat against the army. After several days of this procedure, few of the captured prisoners survived.

Many were compelled to dig their own graves. One of our men, while he performed this operation, wheeled around and marked the face of one of his assassins with his pick. Others of our men were buried alive, their hands tied behind their backs.

Many solitary spots have become the graveyards of the brave. On the army target range alone, five of our men lie buried. Someday these men will be disinterred. Then they will be carried on the shoulders of the people to a monument which, alongside the tomb of Martí, their liberated land will surely erect to honor the memory of the Martyrs of the Centenary.

XXVII

The last youth assassinated in the region of Santiago de Cuba was Mario Martí. With our colleague Ciro Redondo, he was captured in a cave at Siboney on the morning of Thursday the 30th. As these two men, arms upraised, were led down the road, the soldiers shot Mario Martí in the back and after he had fallen to the ground, riddled him with bullets. Redondo was taken to the camp. When Major Pérez Chaumont saw him, he exclaimed: "And this one—why have you brought him to me?" The court was able to hear the narration of this incident from the lips of the young man who had survived thanks to what Pérez Chaumont called "the stupidity of the soldiers."

The order was the same throughout the whole province. Ten days after July 26th a newspaper of this city printed the news that two youths had been found hanged on the road from Manzanillo to Bayamo. Later they were identified as the bodies of Hugo Camejo and Pedro Vélez. Another extraordinary incident had taken place there. The victims had been three, removed from Manzanillo barracks at two o'clock in the morning. At a certain spot on the highway, they were taken out, beaten till they were unconscious, and strangled to death with a rope. But, after they had been given up for dead, one of them—Andres García—regained consciousness and took refuge in the house of a farmer. Thanks to this, the Court could learn the details of this crime, too. Of all our men taken prisoner in the Bayamo area, this boy was the only survivor.

Near the Cauto River, in a spot known as Barrancas, at the bottom of a well, lie the bodies of Raúl de Aguiar, Armando del Valle and Andrés Valdés. They were murdered at midnight on the Alto Cedro-Palma Soriano road by Sergeant Montes de Oca, head of the barracks at Miranda, Corporal Maceo, and the Lieutenant in charge of Alto Cedro, where the three murdered men were captured.

XXVIII

In the annals of evil, distinction is due to Sergeant Eulalio González, ki wn as "the tiger" of Camp Moncada. This man felt no qualms even in bragging about his unspeakable deeds. It was he who

Rio Cauto. The longest river in Cuba forming a broad and fertile flood plain in Oriente Province. Many of the towns that achieved historical status both in the War of Independence and in Castro's 26th of July revolt are located in this fertile valley.

with his own hands murdered our comrade Abel Santamaría. But, still he was not satisfied. One day as he was returning from the prison of Puerto Boniato, where he raises pedigreed fighting cocks in the backyard, he boarded a bus on which Abel's mother was travelling. When this monster realized who she was, he began referring to his grisly deeds and in a loud voice—so that the mother, dressed in mourning, could hear him—he said, "Yes, I have extracted many eyes and expect to continue extracting them." In that mother's sobs of grief at the crude and cowardly insolence of the very murderer of her son, we can find expressed beyond power of any words the unprecedented moral opprobrium our nation is suffering. When these selfsame mothers went to Camp Moncada to ask about their sons, they were given an answer unheard-of in its callousness: "Certainly, Madame, you may go see him-at Hotel Santa Efigenia*, where we have put him up for you." Either Cuba is not Cuba, or the men responsible for these acts will have to meet a dire day of reckoning. Heartless men, they coarsely insulted the Cuban people who uncovered their heads in reverence as the corpses of their young rebels were carried by.

So many were the victims that the government has not yet dared to make public the complete casualty lists. They know that their figures are all out of proportion. They do have the names of all the victims, because prior to murdering every prisoner they recorded his vital statistics. The whole long process of identification through the National Cabinet* was pure pantomime and there are families who still await word of the fate of their sons. Now that almost three months have elapsed, why is the question still open?

I wish to confirm that the victims' pockets were probed for the very last penny and that all their personal effects, rings and watches were stripped from their bodies and are brazenly worn today by their assassins.

XXIX

A great part of what I have just related, you already know, Honorable Magistrates, from the testimony of many of my colleagues. But please note that many key witnesses have been barred from this

Santa Efigenia. Cemetery in the province of Santiago. National Cabinet. Identification bureau.

But Major Perez Chaumont did appear here and he could not elude my questioning. What we learned from this man—a hero who fought only against unarmed and handcuffed men—gives us an idea of what could have been learned at the Courthouse if I had not been isolated from the proceedings. I asked him how many of our men had died in his celebrated skirmishes at Siboney. He hesitated. I insisted and he finally said twenty-one. Since I knew no such skirmishes had ever taken place, I asked him how many of our men had been wounded. He answered: none; all of them had been killed. It was then that I asked him, in astonishment, if the soldiers were using nuclear weapons. Of course, where men are shot point blank, there are no wounded.

I asked him afterwards how many casualties the Army had sustained. He replied that two of his men had been wounded. I asked him finally if neither of those two had died and he said no. I waited. Later, all of the wounded Army soldiers filed by and it was discovered that none of them had been wounded at Siboney. This same Major Perez Chaumont who hardly flinched at having assassinated twenty defenseless young men has built in Ciudamar Beach a palatial home worth more than \$100,000—his savings after only a few months under Batista's new rule. And if a major has saved this much, what must the generals have saved!

XXX

Honorable Magistrates: Where are our boys who were captured during the 26th, 27th, 28th and 29th of July? There are known to be over sixty captured men from the area of Santiago de Cuba. Only three of them and the two girls have appeared. The rest of the accused were seized later. Where are our wounded? Only five of them are alive, the rest were murdered. The figures are irrefutable.

On the other hand, twenty soldiers who were our prisoners

have been present here and according to their own words received not even an offensive word from us. Before you, also, appeared thirty soldiers who were wounded, many in the street fighting, and none was killed off by us. If the Army losses were nineteen dead and thirty wounded, how is it possible that we should have had eighty dead and five wounded? Who ever witnessed a battle with 21 dead and no wounded, like these extraordinary battles described by Perez Chaumont?

Here we have the casualty lists of the bitter fighting of the invasion troops of the war of 1895, both where the Cuban Army was victorious and where the Cuban Army was defeated. The Battle of Los Indios at Las Villas: twelve wounded, none dead; Battle of Mal Tiempo: four dead, 23 wounded; Battle of Calimete: sixteen dead, 64 wounded; Battle of La Palma: 39 dead, 88 wounded; Battle of Cacarajicara: five dead, thirteen wounded; Battle of Descanso; four dead, 45 wounded; Battle of San Gabriel del Lombillo: two dead, eighteen wounded. In all of these the number of wounded is two times, three times and up to ten times greater than the number of dead, although in those days, no techniques of modern medicine existed to reduce the percentage of deaths. How then can we explain the fabulous proportion of sixteen deaths per wounded man, if not by the government's slaughter of the wounded in the very hospitals. just as they later assassinated the other helpless prisoners they had taken. The numbers speak out beyond rebuttal.

"It is a shame and a dishonor for the Army to have lost in combat three times as many men as the insurgents lost; we must kill ten prisoners for each dead soldier." This is the concept of honor held by the petty corporals made generals on the 10th of March. This is the code of honor they wish to impose on the National Army. False, pretended and superficial honor based on lies, hypocrisy and crime. [They know they need a mask to hide behind and they try to make] of blood a mask of honor. Who told them men lose their honor when they die fighting? Who told them the honor of an army consists of murdering the wounded and the prisoners of war?

XXXI

In times of war armies that murder prisoners have always earned the contempt and abomination of the entire world. Such cowardice has no justification even in a case when national territory is invaded by foreign forces. In the words of a South American liberator: "Not even the strictest military obedience can convert a soldier's sword into a ruthless blade." The honorable soldier does not kill the helpless prisoner after the fight, but rather, respects him. He does not finish off a wounded man, but rather, helps him. He stands in the way of crime and if he cannot prevent it, he imitates that Spanish captain who, upon hearing the report of guns turned on students, indignantly broke his sword in two and refused to continue serving in that army.

The soldiers who murdered prisoners were not worthy of the soldiers who died. I saw many soldiers fight with courage, for example, those in the patrols that fired their machine guns against us in almost body to body combat or that sergeant who, defying death, grabbed the alarm to mobilize the barracks. Some of them live, I am happy for them; others are dead. They believed they were doing their duty and in my sight, this makes them worthy of admiration and respect. I deplore only the fact that valiant men should fall for an evil cause. When Cuba is freed, we should respect, shelter and aid the wives and sons of the courageous soldiers who perished fighting against us. They are not to be blamed for the miseries of Cuba. They are just so many more victims of this nefarious situation.

But the honor gained by the soldiers who died in battle was lost by generals who ordered prisoners to be killed after their surrender. Men who became generals overnight without ever firing a shot, men who bought their stars with high treason to their country, men who ordered the execution of prisoners taken in battles in which they did not participate; these are the generals of the 10th of March—generals who would have been unfit to drive the mules that carried equipment for the army of Antonio Maceo.*

The Army suffered three times as many casualties as we did. That was because our men were superbly trained, as the army men themselves testified; and because we had prepared adequate tactical measures, as the Army men themselves admitted. The Army failed to perform brilliantly; despite the millions spent for espionage by the Military Int ligence Service, they were taken totally by surprise; and their hand-grenades failed to explode because they were obsolete. All this, the Army owes to generals like Martin Diaz Tamayo and colonels like Ugalde Carrillo and Alberto del Rio Chaviano.

We were not 17 traitors infiltrated in the Army ranks, as was

the case on the 10th of March. Rather we were 165 men who had crossed the length and breadth of the island to look death boldly in the face. If the Army leaders had had a notion of real military honor they would have resigned their commands instead of trying to wash away their shame and incompetence in the blood of prisoners.

XXXII

To kill prisoners and then state that they died in combat that is the military capacity of the generals of the 10th of March. That was the way the worst butchers of Valeriano Weyler* behaved in the worst days of our War of Independence.

The Chronicles of War narrate the following incident:

"On the 23rd of February, officer Baldomero Acosta entered Punta Brava with some cavalry at the same time that there approached, from the opposite road, a squad of Pizarro's regiment led by a sergeant known around there as Barriguilla (Pot Belly). The insurgents exchanged a few salvos with Pizarro's men, then withdrew by the trail that leads from Punta Brava to the village of Guatao. Followed by another batallion of volunteers from Marianao who were led by Captain Calvo, Pizarro's squad marched on Guatao. As soon as their first forces entered the village they commenced their massacre-killing twelve throughout the peaceful neighborhood and taking the rest prisoners. Not yet satisfied with their outrages, in the outskirts of Guatao they carried out another barbaric execution killing one of the prisoners and horribly wounding the rest. The Marquise of Cervera, a complacent, pomp and circumstance soldier, informed Weyler of the pyrrhic victory of the Spanish soldiers; but Major Zugasti, a man of principle, denounced the incident to the government and officially called the murders perpetrated by the inquitous Captain Calvo and Sergeant Barriguilla, an assassination of peaceful citizens."

"Weyler's intervention in this horrible incident and his delight upon learning the details of the massacre can be palpably deduced from the official dispatch that he sent to the Ministry of War concerning his cruelties. 'A small regiment organized by a Major from Marianao with forces from the garrison, fought, destroying the troops of Villanueva and Baldomero Acosta near Punta Brava, killing twenty of their men, who were handed over to the Mayor of Guatao for burial, and taking fifteen prisoners, one of them wounded, and assuming many wounded among those who escaped. One of our men

Valeriano Weyler. General appointed by Spain to carry out a punitive campaign against Cuba after Maceo's sensational march.

suffered critical wounds, many suffered light bruises and wounds. Weyler."

The only difference between Weyler's lines and those of Colonel Chaviano, detailing the victories of Major Perez Chaumont, is that Weyler announces twenty dead and Chaumont 21; Weyler mentions one wounded soldier in his ranks, Chaviano mentions two; Weyler speaks of one wounded man and fifteen prisoners in the enemy ranks, Chaviano records neither wounded men nor prisoners.

Just as I admire the courage of the soldiers who died bravely I also admire the officers who bore themselves with dignity and die not redden their hands with this blood. Many of the survivors own their lives to the commendable conduct of officers like Lieutenan Sarria, Lieutenant Camps, Captain Tamayo and others, who were true gentlemen in their treatment of the prisoners. If men like these had not partially saved the name of the Armed Forces, today i would be more honorable to wear a dishrag than to wear an Armuniform.

XXXIII

For my dead friends, I claim no vengeance. Since their live were priceless, the murderers could not pay for them with their ow lives. It is not by blood that we can redeem the lives of those wh died for their country. The happiness of their people is the onl tribute worthy of them.

My comrades, furthermore, are neither dead nor forgotter they live today, more than ever, and their murderers will view wirdismay the immortality of the victorious spirit of their ideas. Let the Apóstol* speak for me:

"There is a limit to the tears we can shed at the tombs of the dea Instead of crying over their bodies, we should go there to conter plate their infinite love for their country and its glory—a love th never falters, loses hope nor grows faint. For the graves of the marty are the most beautiful altars of our day.

When one dies
In the arms of a grateful fatherland
Death ends, prison walls break—
Finally, with death, life begins."

XXXIV

Up to this point I have confined myself almost exclusively to relating events. Since I am well aware that I am before a court convened to judge me, I will now demonstrate that all legal right was on our side alone, and that the verdict imposed on my comrades—the verdict now being sought against me—has no justification by reason, nor before society and true justice.

I wish to be duly respectful to the Honorable Magistrates and I am grateful that you find in the frankness of my plea no animosity towards you. My argument is meant merely to demonstrate what a false and erroneous position the Judicial System has adopted in the present situation.

To a certain extent, each court is nothing more than a cog in the wheel of this system and therefore, must move along the course determined by the vehicle—although, by no means, does this justify any individual to act against his principles. I know very well that the oligarchy are most to be blamed. The oligarchy, without dignified protest, abjectly yielded to the dictates of the usurper, and betrayed their country by renouncing the autonomy of the Judicial System.

Men who constitute noble exceptions have attempted to mend the system's mangled honor with their individual decisions. But the gestures of this minority have been of little consequence, drowned as they were by the obsequious and fawning majority. Although I am aware of this, it will not stop me, nevertheless, from speaking the truth that supports my cause.

My appearance before this court may be a pure farce to give the semblance of legality to arbitrary decisions, but I am determined to tear down with a firm hand the infamous veil that hides so much shamelessness. It is curious: the very men who have brought me here to be judged and condemned have never heeded a single decision of this court.

Since this trial may, as you have said, be the most important to have taken place since we achieved national sovereignty, what I say here will perhaps be lost in the silence which the dictatorship has tried to impose on me, but posterity will often turn its eyes to what you do here.

Remember that today you are judging an accused man, but that you yourselves will be judged not once, but many times—as often

as these days are submitted to criticism in the future. What I say here will be repeated many times, not because it comes from my lips, but because the problem of justice is eternal and the people have a deep sense of justice, above and beyond the hairsplitting of jurisprudence. The people wield simple but implacable logic, in conflict with all that is absurd and contradictory.

Furthermore, if there is in the world a people that utterly abhors favoritism and inequality, it is the Cuban people. To them justice is symbolized by a maiden with a scale and a sword in her hands. Should she cower before one group and furiously wield that sword against another group, then, to the people of Cuba, the maiden of justice will seem nothing more than a prostitute brandishing a dagger. My logic is the simple logic of the people.

XXXV

Let me tell you a story.

Once upon a time there was a Republic. It had its constitution, its laws, its civil rights, a president, a Congress, and law courts. Everyone could assemble, associate, speak and write with complete freedom.

The people were not satisfied with the government officials at that time, but [the people] had the power to elect new officials and only a few days remained before they were going to do so!

There existed a public opinion both respected and heeded and all problems of common interest were freely discussed. There were political parties, radio and television debates and forums, and public meetings. The whole nation throbbed with enthusiasm. This country had suffered greatly and although it was unhappy, it longed to be happy and had a right to be happy. It had been deceived many times and it looked upon the past with real horror. This country believed—blindly—that such a past could not return; the people were proud of their love of liberty and they carried their heads high in the conviction that liberty would be respected as a sacred right; they felt confident that no one would dare commit the crime of violating their democratic institutions. They desired a change for the better, aspired toward progress; and they saw all this at hand. All their hope was in the future.

My poor country! One morning the citizens awakened dismayed; under the cover of night, while the people slept, the ghosts of the past

had conspired and now had seized the citizen body by the limbs . . . by its very throat. That grip, those claws were familiar: those jaws, those death dealing scythes, those boots. No; it was no nightmare; it was a sad and terrible reality: A man named Fulgencio Batista had just committed the appalling crime that no one had expected.

XXXVI

Then a humble citizen of this country, a citizen who longed to believe in the laws of the Republic and in the integrity of its judges, whom he had seen vent their fury against the underprivileged—opened a code of Social Defense to see what punishment society prescribed for the author of such a coup and he discovered the following:—

"Whosoever shall perpetrate any deed destined through violent means directly to change in whole or in part the Constitution of the State or the form of established government shall incur a sentence of six to ten years in jail."

"A sentence of three to ten years in jail will be decreed to the author of any act directed to promote an armed uprising against the Constitutional powers of the State. The sentence increases from five to twenty years if the insurrection is carried out."

"Whosoever shall perpetrate an act with the specific purpose of preventing, in whole or in part, even temporarily, the Senate, the Chamber of Representatives, the President or the Supreme Court from exercising their constitutional functions will incur a sentence from six to ten years in jail. Whosoever shall attempt to impede or tamper with the normal course of general elections, will incur a sentence from four to eight years in jail."

"Whosoever shall introduce, publish, distribute or attempt to carry out in Cuba any dispatch, order or decree tending to provoke the non-observance of the law will incur a sentence from two to six years in jail."

"Whosoever shall assume command of troops, posts, fortresses, military camps, towns, warships or aircraft, without the authority to do so, or without express Government orders, will incur a sentence from five to ten years in jail."

A similar sentence will be passed upon anyone who usurps the exercise of a function held by the Constitution as properly belonging to the powers of State.

With Code in one hand and deposition in the other, that citizen went in our capital to the old building which housed the competent Court which was under obligation to bring cause against and punish those responsible for this deed. He presented a writ denouncing the crimes and asking that Fulgencio Batista and his seventeen accomplices be sentenced to one hundred eight years in jail as decreed by the Code of Social Defense [for their crime], aggravated by second offense treachery and acting under cover of night.

Days and months passed by. What a disappointment! The accused remained unmolested; he strode up and down the country like a great lord and was called honorable sire and general: he removed and replaced judges at will. The very day that the court opened, the criminal occupied the seat of honor in the midst of our august and venerable patriarchs of justice.

XXXVII

Once more the days and the months rolled by, the people wearied of mockery and abuses. There is a limit to tolerance! The struggle began against this man who was disregarding the law, who had usurped power by the use of violence against the will of the people, who was guilty of aggression against the established order, and who tortured, murdered, imprisoned and prosecuted those who had taken up the fight to defend the law and to restore liberty to the people.

Honorable Magistrates, I am that humble citizen who one day came in vain to punish the power hungry men who had violated the law and had torn our institutions to shreds. Now that it is I who am accused, for attempting to overthrow this illegal regime and to restore the legitimate constitution, I am held for 76 days and am denied the right to speak to anyone, even to my son: guarded by two heavy machine guns, I am led through the city. I am transferred to this hospital to be tried secretly with the greatest severity; and the prosecutor with the Code in his hand, solemnly demands that I be sentenced to 26 years in prison.

You will answer that on the former occasion the courts failed to act because force prevented them from doing so. Well then—confess: this time force will oblige you to condemn me. The first time you were unable to punish the guilty: now you will be compelled to punish the innocent. The maiden of justice twice raped by force!

XXXVIII

And such garrulity to justify the unjustifiable, to explain the mexplicable and to reconcile the irreconcilable!

The regime has reached the point of asserting that might-makesright is the supreme law of the land. In other words that using tanks and soldiers to take over the Presidential palace, the national treasury, and the other government buildings and aiming guns at the heart of the people entitles them to govern the people! The same argument the Nazis were able to use when they occupied the nations of Europe and installed puppet governments in them.

I heartily agree that revolution can be the source of legal right: but the nocturnal armed assault of the tenth of March could never be classified as a revolution. In everyday language, as José Ingenieros said, it is common to give the name of revolution to small disorders promoted by a group of dissatisfied persons in order to grab, from those in power, both the political plums and the economic advantages. The usual result is no more than a change of hands in the divvying up of jobs and benefits. This is not the criterion of a philosopher of history, as it cannot be that of a cultured man.

Leaving aside the question of profound changes in the social system, not even on the surface of the public quagmire were we able to discern the slightest motion that could lessen the rampant putrefaction. The previous regime was guilty of petty politics, theft, pillage, and disrespect for human life; but the present regime increased political skullduggery five-fold, pillage ten-fold, and has increased a hundred-fold the lack of respect for human life. It was known that Barriguilla had plundered and murdered, that he was a millionaire, that he owned in Havana a good many apartment houses, countless stocks in foreign companies, fabulous accounts in American banks, that he distributed capital gains to the tune of eighteen million dollars, that he was a frequent guest in the most lavishly expensive hotels for tycoons. No one would ever accept that Barriguilla was a revolutionist. Barriguilla was that sargeant of Weyler who dispatched twelve Cubans in El Guatao. Batista's men murdered seventy in Santiago de Cuba. De te fabula narratur.

XXXIX

Four political parties governed the country prior to the tenth of March: the Auténtico, Liberal, Democratic and Republican par-

ties. Two days after the coup the Republican party changed sides. A year had not yet passed by before the Liberal and Democratic parties were again in power: Batista did not restore the Constitution, did not restore civil liberties, did not restore Congress, did not restore universal suffrage, did not restore in the end any of the uprooted democratic institutions. But he did restore Verdeja, Guas Inclán, Salvito García Ramos, Anaya Murillo and the top hierarchy of the traditionally government parties, the most corrupt rapacious, reactionary and antediluvian elements of Cuban politics. This was [like] the "revolution" of Barriguilla.

Lacking the most fundamental revolutionary orientation Batista's regime represents in all respects a regression of 20 years for Cuba. Batista's return has exacted a high price from all of us—but primarily from the lower classes which are suffering hunger and misery. Meanwhile the dictatorship has laid waste the nation with agitation, ineptitude and tottering economies and now engages in the most loathsome forms of ruthless politics, concocting formula after formula to perpetuate itself in power even if over a stack of corpses and a sea of blood.

Batista's regime has not set in motion a single nationwide program of betterment for the people. Batista delivered himself into the hands of the [selfish]. Little else could be expected from a man of his mentality—utterly devoid, as he is, both of ideals and of principles and utterly lacking, as he does, the faith, confidence, or backing of the masses. His regime brought merely a switch of hands and a re-distribution of loot among a new collection of friends, relatives, accomplices and parasitical dregs that constitute the political retinue of a Dictator. What great opprobium the people have been forced to endure so that a small clan of egotists altogether indifferent to the needs of their homeland may find in public life an easy and indulgent modus vivendi.

XXXX

How right Eduardo Chibas was in his last radio speech when he said that Batista was encouraging the return of the colonels of castor oil* and of the ley fuga. Immediately after the tenth of

64

Colonels of castor oil. refers to torture method Batista's first regime introduced into Cuba. Prisoners were given massive doses of castor oil, to subject them to intense intestinal pain and to overwhelming sensations of helplessness, as well as to filth.

March, Cubans began once more to witness such acts of veritable vandalism as they had considered banished forever from Cuba. There was an unprecedented attack on a cultural institution. The University of the Air was stormed by the thugs of the SIM, together with the young hoodlums of PAU.* There was also the case of Mario Kuchilan, dragged away from his home in the middle of the night and bestially tortured till he was nearly unconscious and the murder of student Rubén Batista* and the criminal volleys fired at a peaceful student demonstration next to the same wall where the Spanish volunteers executed the students of 1871. And, many many cases such as that of Dr. García Bárcenas, when right in the courtrooms men have coughed up blood because of the barbaric tortures visited upon them by the repressive security forces. I will not enumerate the hundreds of cases where groups of citizens have been brutally clubbed —men, women, children and the aged.

All of this was being done even before the 26th of July. Since then, as everybody knows, Cardinal Arteaga* himself was not spared such treatment. According to the official story, he was the victim of a "band of thieves". For once the regime told the truth. What else are they?

XXXXI

Cuba has just witnessed with horror the case of the journalist who was kidnapped and subjected to torture by fire for twenty days. Each case brought forth evidence of unheard of effrontery, of immence hypocrisy: the cowardice of shirking responsibility and invariably blaming the enemies of the regime. Governmental tactics fit to be envied by the worst gangster mobs. Even the Nazi criminals were never so cowardly. Hitler assumed responsibility for the massacres of June 30th* 1934, stating that for 24 hours he had been the German Supreme Court: the henchmen of this dictatorship, which defies all comparison with others, due to its baseness, maliciousness and cowardice: kidnap, torture and murder and then loathsomely put the blame on the adversaries of the regime. The typical tactics of Sgt. Barriguilla!

PAU. Partido Acción Unitaria. Political party of Batista.

Cardinal Arteaga. Manuel Cardinal Arteaga, prince of the Catholic church.

June 30, 1934. Date of Hitler's first political purge after assuming the Chancellorship wherein Roehm and other dissidents were assassinated.

Rubén Batista. first student martyr of the revolution.

XXXXII

I have recited all this in order now to ask you: Did Batista's present regime — his "revolution" of last year — ever have any of the rightful attributes of a real revolution? Is it or is it not constitutional to struggle against his regime? And must there not be a high degree of corruption in the courts of law when these courts imprison the citizens who try to rid their country of so much infamy?

Cuba is suffering a cruel and base despotism. You are well aware that resistance to despots is legitimate. This is a universally recognized principle and our Constitution of 1940* expressly makes it a sacred right, in the second paragraph of Article 40: "It is legitimate to use adequate resistance to protect previously granted individual rights."

And even if this prerogative had not been provided by the Supreme Law of the Land, it is a consideration without which one cannot conceive the existence of democratic societies. Professor Infiesta,* in his book on Constitutional Law, differentiates between the political and the judicial constitutions, and states: "Sometimes the Judicial Constitution includes constitutional principles which, even without being so classified, would be equally binding just on the basis of the people's consent, for example, the principle of majority rule in our democracies. The right of insurrection in the face of tyranny is one of such principles, and, whether or not it be included in the Judicial Constitution, it is always binding within a democratic society. The presentation of such a case to a high court is one of the most interesting problems of Civil law.

Duguiit* has said in his Treaty on Constitutional Law: "If an insurration fails, no court will dare to rule that this unsuccessful insurrection was technically no conspiracy or transgression against the security of the state inasmuch as, the government being tyrannical, the intention to overthrow it was legitimate."

Constitution of 1940. Famous document drafted by the Asamblea Constituyente, famous for its advanced social legislation.

Professor Ramón Infiesta. professor of constitutional law at the University of Havana.

Duguiit. French Jurist.

But please take note. Duguiit does not state, "the court ought not to rule". He says, "no court will dare to rule". More explicitly he means that no court will dare, that no court will have enough courage to do so, under a tyranny. The issue admits no alternatives. If the court is courageous and does its duty, yes, it will dare.

XXXXIII

Recently there has been a violent controversy concerning the validity of the Constitution of 1940. The Court of Social and Constitutional Rights ruled against it in favor of the laws [that were unconstitutional under that constitution.] Nevertheless, Honorable Magistrates, I maintain that the 1940 constitution is still in power.

My statement may seem absurd and extemporaneous to you. But do not be surprised. It is I who am astonished that a court of law should have attempted to deal a vile death blow to the legitimate Constitution of the Republic. As I have done all along — strictly adhere to the facts, to truth, and to reason — I will prove what I have just affirmed.

The Court for Social and Constitutional Rights was instituted according to Article 172 of the 1940 Constitution, complemented by Organic Law Number 7 enacted on May 31, 1949. These laws, in virtue of which the Court was created, granted it, in questions of unconstitutionality, a specific and clearly defined area of legal competence: to rule in all matters of appeals claiming the unconstitutionality of all laws, legal decrees, revolutions or acts that negate, diminish, restrain or adulterate the constitutional rights and privileges or that jeopardize the operations of state agencies.

Article 194 established the following very clearly: "All judges and courts are under obligation to find solution to conflicts between the Constitution and the existing laws in accordance with the principle that the former shall always prevail above the latter."

According, therefore, to the laws that created it, the Court of Social and Constitutional Rights should always rule in favor of the Constitution. When this Court caused the statutes to prevail above the Constitution of the Republic, it completely overstepped its boundaries and its established field of competence, thereby rendering a decision which is legally null and void.

Furthermore, the decision in itself is absurd, and absurdities have no validity, neither by right nor by might — nor even from a metaphysical viewpoint. No matter how venerable a court may be, it cannot assert that circles are square, — or what amounts to the same thing, — affirm that the grotesque offspring of Batista's, the April 4th statutes, should be considered the official Constitution.

The Constitution is understood to be the basic and supreme law of the land — to define the country's political structure, regulate the functioning of government agencies and determine the boundaries of their activities. It must be *sui generis*, stable, enduring — and to a certain extent inflexible. The statutes [of April 4th] fulfill none of these qualifications. To begin with, they harbor a monstruous, shameless and brazen contradiction in regard to the most vital subject — the integration relation of the Republican structure and the principle of national sovereignty.

Article I says: "Guba is a sovereign and independent state constituted as a democratic Republic . . . Article II says: "Sovereignty resides in the will of the people, and all powers derive from this source."

But then comes Batista's Article 118 which says: "The President will be nominated by the Cabinet." So it is *not* the people who choose the president, but rather the Cabinet chooses him. And who chooses the Cabinet?

Batista's Article 120, section 13: "The President will be authorized to nominate and reappoint the members of the Cabinet and to replace them when the occasion arises." So, after all, who nominates whom? Is this not the old classic of the chicken and the egg that no one has ever been able to solve?

XXXXIV

One day eighteen rogues got together. Their plan was to assault the Republic and loot its 350 million dollar annual budget. Treacherously and surreptitiously they succeeded in their purpose. "And what do we do next?" they wondered.

One of them said to the rest: "You name me Prime Minister and I will make you generals." As soon as this was done, he rounded up a claque of twenty men and told them: "I will make you my Cabinet and you will make me President."

In this fashion they nominated each other generals, ministers and president and then took over the treasury and government, lock, stock, and barrel.

Further, it was not simply a matter of the usurpation of sovereignty for one single time in order to name a Cabinet, a staff and a President. This man ascribed to himself, through these statutes, not only absolute control of the nation but also the power of life and death over every citizen and control over the very existence of the nation. Because of this, I maintain that the position of the Court of Social and Constitutional Rights is not only treacherous, vile, cowardly and repugnant, but also absurd.

Batista's statutes contain an article that has not received much attention but which furnishes the key to this situation and is the one from which we shall derive decisive conclusions. I refer specifically to the modifying clause included in Article 257, which reads: "This constitutional law is open to reform by the Cabinet by a two-thirds quorum vote." Here mockery reached its maximum.

Not only did they exercise sovereignty in order to impose upon the people a Constitution without the people's consent and to install a regime which concentrates all power in its own hands; but also, through Article 257, they assume the most essential attribute of sovereignty — the power to change the basic and supreme Law of the Land. And they have already changed it several times since the 10th of March. Yet, with the greatest gall, they assert in Article II that sovereignty resides in the will of the people and that the people are the source of all power.

Since these changes can be brought about by a vote of twothirds of the Cabinet and the Cabinet is named by the president, then the right to make and break Cuba is in the hands of one man, a man who is, furthermore, the most unworthy of all the creatures ever born in this land.

Was this then accepted by the Court of Constitutional Rights? And is all that derives from it valid and legal? Very well, you shall see what was accepted:

"This constitutional law will be liable to change by a two-thirds quorum vote of the Cabinet." Such a power recognizes no limits. Under its aegis, any article, any chapter, any clause — even the whole law — can be modified. For example, Article I which I have just mentioned says that Cuba is a sovereign and independent state constituted as a democratic Republic, although today it is in fact a bloody satrapy. Article III reads: "The national boundaries include

the island of Cuba, the Isle of Pines, and the neighboring islets and keys . . . " and so on.

Batista and his cabinet under the provisions of Article 257 can modify all these other articles. They can say that Cuba is no longer to be a Republic but a hereditary monarchy and he, Batista, can anoint himself king. He can dismember the national territory and sell a province to a foreign country, as Napoleon did with Louisiana. He can suspend the right to life itself, and, like Herod, order the decapitation of newborn children. All of these measures would be legal and you, my friends, would have to incarcerate all those who opposed them, just as you now intend to do with me.

XXXXV

I have put forth extreme examples to show how sad and how humiliating is our present situation. To think that all those absolute powers are in the hands of men truly capable of selling our country with all its citizens! Since the Court of Constitutional Rights has accepted Batista's unconstitutional statutes, what more are they waiting for? They may as well hang up their judicial robes.

It is a fundamental principle of Civil Law that there can be no unconstitutionality where the Executive and the Legislative powers reside in the same body. When the Cabinet makes the laws, the decrees and the rules — and at the same time has the power to change the Constitution in ten minutes' time — then why the devil do we need a Court of Constitutional Rights?

The ruling in favor of Batista's statutes is irrational, inconceivable, illogical and contrary to the republican laws that you, Honorable Magistrates, swore to uphold. When the Court of Constitutiona Rights supported Batista's statutes against the Constitution, the Supreme Law of the Land was not abolished [as it seemed to be] burather, the Court of Constitutional Rights renounced its autonomy and committed legal suicide. May it rest in peace.

XXXXVI

The right to revolt, established in Article 40 of the Constitution is still valid. Was it established to function while the Republic was enjoying normal conditions? No. This provision is, in relation to

the Constitution, what a lifeboat is to a ship on high sea. The lifeboat is lowered only when, for example, the boat is torpedoed by enemies in ambush along its course. With our Constitution betrayed and the people deprived of all their prerogatives there was only one right left, one right which no power may abolish — the right to resist oppression and injustice.

If any doubt remains, there is an article of the Social Defense Code which the Honorable Prosecutor would have done well not to forget. It reads, I quote: "The appointed or elected government authorities that fail to resist sedition with all the available means will be liable to a sentence of from six to eight years."

The Judges of our nation were under obligation to resist Batista's treacherous military coup of the 10th of March. It is obvious that when no one else has observed the law and when nobody else has done his duty, then now, those who have observed the law and have done their duty should be sent to jail. [Sic!]

You will not be able to deny that the regime forced upon the nation is unworthy of Cuban tradition, unworthy of Cuba's history.

In his book, The Spirit of Laws which is the foundation of the modern division of governmental power, Montesquieu* makes a distinction between three types of government according to their basic natures: "The Republican form wherein the whole people or a portion thereof has sovereign power: the Monarchial form where only one man governs, but in accordance to fixed and well defined laws: and the despotic form where one man without regard for laws and rules acts as he pleases, regarding only his own will or whim."

Afterwards he adds: "A man whose five senses constantly tell him that he is everything and that the rest of humanity is nothing is bound to be lazy, ignorant and sensuous." As virtue is necessary to a democracy, and honor to a monarchy—fear is of the essence to a despotic regime, where virtue is not needed and honor would be dangerous."

XXXXVII

The right of rebellion against tyranny, Honorable Magistrates, has been recognized from the most ancient times to the present day by men of all creeds, ideas, and doctrines.

Montesquieu. Charles de Secondat 1689-1755. French lawyer and political philosopher.

In the theocratic monarchies of remote antiquity, in China, it was in effect a constitutional principle that when a King governed rudely and despotically he should be deposed and replaced by a virtuous prince.

The philosophers of ancient India upheld the principle of active resistance to arbitrary authority. They justified revolution and very often put their theories into practice. One of their spiritual leaders used to say that—"An opinion held by the majority is stronger than the king himself. A rope weaved of many strands is strong enough to drag a lion."

The city states of Greece and republican Rome not only admitted but defended the meting-out of violent death to tyrants.

In the Middle Ages, John of Salisbury* in his Book of the Statesman says that when a prince does not govern according to law and degenerates into a tyrant, violent overthrow is legitimate and justifiable. He recommends for tyrants the dagger rather than poison.

Saint Thomas Aquinas, in the Summa Theologica, rejects the doctrine of tyrannicide, and yet upholds the thesis that tyrants should be overthrown by the people.

Martin Luther proclaimed that when a government degenerates into a tyranny violating the laws, the subjects are released from their obligation to obey. His disciple, Philippe Melancthon, upholds the right of resistance when governments become despotic. Calvin, the most outstanding thinker of the Reformation, with regard to political ideas, postulates that people are entitled to take up arms to oppose any usurpation.

No less a man than Juan Mariana, a Spanish Jesuit during the reign of Philip II, asserts in his book, De Rege et Regis Institutione, that when a governor usurps power, or even if he were elected, when he governs in a tyrannical manner, it is licit for a private citizen to exercise tyrannicide, either directly or through subterfuge, with the least possible disturbance.

The French writer, Francois Hotman,* maintained that between the government and its subjects there is a bond or contract, and that the people may rise in rebellion against the tyranny of governments when the latter violate said agreement.

John of Salisbury. English ecclesiastic. d. 1180.

Francois Hotman. 1524-1590. Many of his writings brought changes in the study and teaching of law.

During that same historical era, a widely read booklet appeared under the title *Vindiciae Contra Tyrannos* and over the pseudonym, Stephanus Junius Brutus. It openly proclaimed that resistance to governments is legitimate when rulers oppress the people and that it is the duty of honorable judges to lead the struggle.

The Scottish reformers, John Knox* and John Poynet, upheld the same point of view. And, in the most important book of that movement, George Buchanan stated that if a government achieves power without taking into account the consent of the people, or if a government rules their destiny in an unjust and arbitrary fashion, then that government becomes a tyranny and can be divested of power or in a final recourse, can have its leaders executed.

John Althus, a German jurist of the early Seventeenth Century states, in his *Treatise on Politics*, that sovereignty, as the supreme authority of the State, is born from the voluntary concourse of all its members; that governmental authority stems from the people and that its unjust, illegal or tyrannical function exempts them from the duty of obedience and justifies their resistance or rebellion.

Thus far, Honorable Magistrates, I have mentioned examples from antiquity, from the Middle Ages and from the beginnings of the modern age. I selected these examples from writers of all creeds.

Moreover, as you can see, the right to rebellion is at the very roots of Cuba's existence as a nation. By virtue of [a rebellion fifty years ago] you are today able to appear in the robes of Cuban magistrates. Would that those garments served the cause of justice!

XXXXVIII

It is well known that in England during the Eighteenth Century two kings, Charles I and James II, were dethroned for despotism. These acts coincided with the birth of liberal political philosophy and provided the ideological foundation for a new social class, which was then struggling to break the bonds of feudalism.

Against divine right autocracies this new philosophy upheld the principle of the social contract and of the consent of the governed, and constituted the foundation of the American Revolution of 1775 and of the French Revolution of 1789. These great events ushered in the liberation of the Spanish colonies in the New World—the final link in that chain being broken by Cuba.

John Knox. 1505-1572. Outstanding Scottish Protestant reformer.

The new philosophy nurtured our own political ideas and helped us evolve our Constitution from the Constitution of Guáimaro up to the Constitution of 1940. The latter was influenced by the socialist currents of our time; into it were built the principle of the social function of property and of man's inalienable right to that decorous living which large vested interests have [often] prevented him from realizing fully.

The right of insurrection against tyranny then underwent its final consecration and became a fundamental tenet of political liberty.

As far back as 1649 John Milton* wrote that political power lies in the people, who can enthrone and dethrone kings and who have the *duty* of overthrowing tyrants.

John Locke,* in his essay on government sustains that when the natural rights of man are violated, the people have the right and the duty of suppressing or changing the government. "The last recourse against wrongful and unauthorized force is opposition to it."

Jean Jacques Rousseau says with great eloquence in his Social Contract: "While a people sees itself forced to obey and obeys, it does well; as soon as it can shake off the yoke and shakes it off, it does better, recovering its liberty through use of the very right that had been taken away from it.

"The strongest man is never sufficiently strong to be always the master, but rather tries to convert force into right and tries to convert obedience into duty. Force is a physical power. I do not see what morality can be derived from its use. To cede to force is an act of necessity, not of will. All else is an act of prudence. In what sense can this be a duty?

"To renounce freedom is to renounce one's status as a man, to renounce one's human rights, including one's duties. There is no possible compensation for renouncing everything. Total renunciation is incompatible with the nature of man and to take away all free will is to take away all moral conduct. In short, it is vain and contradictory to stipulate on one hand an absolute authority and on the other hand an unlimited obedience.

John Milton. (1608-1674) English poet and man of letters, author of "Paradise Lost" who supported Oliver Cromwell in the struggle against the anti-democratic court of Charles I.

John Locke. English philosopher, born 1632. His writings on the rights of individuals to life, liberty and property left their imprint on the United States Constitution and the Declaration of Independence.

Thomas Paine said that a just man deserves more respect than a crowned rogue. The people's right to rebel has been opposed only by reactionaries like that clergyman of Virginia, Jonathan Boucher,* who said that "The right to rebel is a censurable doctrine derived from Lucifer, the father of rebellions."

XLIX

The Declaration of Independence of the Congress of Philadelphia, on the 4th of July, 1776, consecrated this right in a beautiful paragraph which reads:

"... We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty, and the Pursuit of Happiness,—That to secure these Rights, Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed, that whenever any Form of Government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the Right of the People to altar or abolish it, and to institute new Government, laying its foundation on such principles and organizing its power in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their Safety and Happiness."

The famous French Declaration of the Rights of Man willed this principle to the coming generations:

"When the government violates the rights of the people, insurrection is for them the most sacred of rights and the most imperative of duties." "When a person seizes sovereignty, he should be condemned to death by free men."

I believe I have sufficiently justified my point of view. I have called forth more reasons than the Honorable Prosecutor called forth to ask that I be condemned to 26 years in prison. All support men who struggle for freedom and happiness of the people. None support those who oppress the people, revile them and loot them heartlessly. Therefore, I have had to call forth many reasons and he could not adduce a single one.

How can you justify the presence of Batista in power, since he gained power against the will of the people and by violating the laws of the Republic through the use of treachery and force?

Jonathan Boucher. 1738-1804. English clergyman in the American colonies, who so opposed the American Revolutionary movement from his pulpit that he was forced to resign his parish and return to England.

How can you qualify as legitimate a regime of blood, oppression, and ignominy? How can you call a regime revolutionary when it has combined the most backward men, the most backward ideas and the most backward bureaucracy? How can you consider legally valid the high treason of a court whose mission was to defend our constitution?

With what right do the courts send to prison citizens who tried to redeem their country by giving their own blood—their own lives?

All this is monstruous in the eyes of the nation and is monstruous according to the principles of true justice.

L

But there is one argument that aids us more than all the others. We are Cubans and to be Cuban implies a duty. Not to fulfill that duty is a crime, is treason.

We are proud of the history of our country. We learned history in school and we have grown up hearing of liberty, justice and human rights.

We were taught to venerate the glorious example of our heroes and our martyrs. Cespedes, Agramonte, Maceo, Gomez y Marti were the first names engraved in our minds. We were taught that the titan Maceo had said that liberty is not begged but is won with the blade of a machete.

We were taught that for the guidance of Cuba's free citizens the Apóstol wrote in his Book of Gold:* "The man who conforms by obeying unjust laws and permits anybody to trample the country in which he was born, the man who so mistreats his country, is not an honorable man."

"In the world there must be a certain degree of decorum just as there must be a certain amount of light. When there are many men without decorum, there are always others who bear in themselves the dignity of many men. These are the men who rebel with great .orce against those who steal the people's freedom—that is to say, against those who steal human dignity itself."

El libro de oro. The Golden Book. A collection of stories in magazine form that Jose Martí prepared for children.

We were taught that the 10th of October* and the 24th of February* are glorious anniversaries of national rejoicing because they mark days in which Cubans rebelled against the yoke of infamous tyrannies.

We were taught to cherish and defend the beloved flag of the single star. We sang every afternoon a hymn whose verses say that to live in chains is to live in opprobrium . . . that to die for the country is to live.

All this we learned and will never forget, even though today in our land there is murder and prison for the men who practice the ideas taught to them since the cradle. We were born in a free country which was our heritage from our forefathers. The island would sink into the sea before we would consent to be slaves of anybody.

LI

It seemed that the veneration for the Apóstol was going to die in his Centenary. It seemed that his memory would be extinguished forever. So great was the affront! But his dream lives. It has not died. His people are rebellious. His people are worthy. His people are faithful to his memory. There are Cubans who have fallen defending his doctrines. There are boys who in magnificent selflessness came to die beside his tomb, giving their blood and their lives so that [the dream of Marti] could continue to live in the heart of his country. Cuba, what would have become of you if you had forsaken your Apóstol?

I come to the close of my defense plea but I will not end it as lawyers usually do—asking that the accused be freed. I cannot ask freedom for myself while my comrades are suffering in the ignominous prison of *Isla de Pinos*. Send me there to join them and to share their fate. It is understandable that honest men should be dead or in prison in [this] Republic where the president is a criminal and a thief.

To the Honorable Magistrates, my sincere gratitude for having allowed me to express myself freely without petty interruptions, I hold no bitterness toward you. I recognize that in certain aspects you have been humane and I know that the Presiding Officer of this court, a man of unimpeachable private life, cannot disguise his repugnance at the current state of affairs that oblige him to dictate unjust decisions.

Still, there remains for this hearing a more serious problem, the issues arising from the murder of seventy men—that is to say, the greatest massacre we have ever known. The guilty continue at liberty with a weapon in hand—a weapon which continually threatens the citizens. If all the weight of the law does not fall upon [the guilty] because of cowardice, or because of domination of the courts—and if then, all the magistrates and judges do not resign, I pity you. And I regret the unprecedented shame that will fall over the judicial system.

I know that imprisonment will be as hard for me as it has ever been for anyone—filled with cowardly threats and wicked torture. But I do not fear prison, just as I do not fear the fury of the miserable tyrant who snuffed life out of 70 brothers of mine.

Sentence me. I don't mind. History will absolve me.

^{.10}th of October. October 10, 1868, when cry of "Yara" began struggle for freedom from Spain.

²⁴th February. Feb. 24, 1895 was the date that opened Cuba's final struggle for Independence from Spain.

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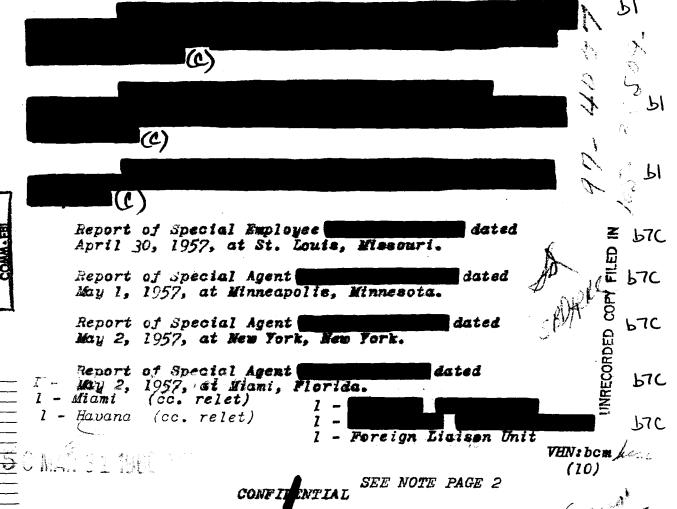
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John Edgar Hoover, Director

Subject: U. S. CITIZENS IN CUBAN GOVERNMENT POSITIONS

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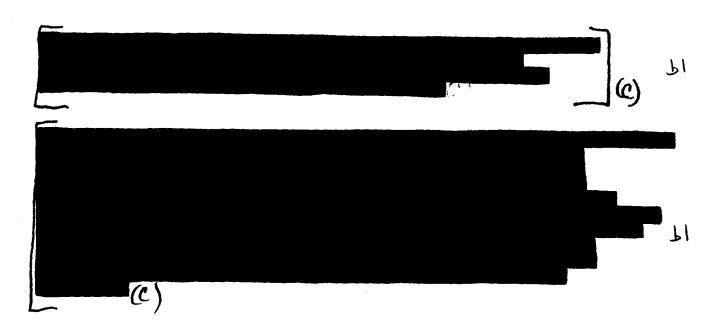
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This is the result of a Federal Bureau of Investigation file check and should not be considered as clearance or nonclearance of the individuals involved.

Enclosures - 7





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	Mr. Parsons
	Mr. Belmont
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Date: 3/24/60	Mr. Pesan
Transmit the following in	Mr. Tanva
	Wr. W.C.Callivan
Via AIRTEL	Tele, Room
(Priority or Method of Mailing)	Miss Gandy
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)	
THE FROM: SAC, WFO (97-1017)	DOKAHOE
FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA	
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and the information could result in id	entification 5
of an information of continuing value and compromise future effectiveness thereof.	
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Approved: 3Special Agent in Charge



Per _____

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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DIC

SAC, New York

March 24, 1960

Director, FBI

FOREIGN FOLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

Re New York airtel 3/18/60 concerning in which requested the Bureau give consideration to

you requested the Bureau give consideration to contacting the Department of State and other agencies for U.S. Government policy. Enclosed for the information of each of the recipients is a copy of a Department of State communication dated March 15, 1960, captioned "Cuban-U.S. Relations: Talking Points for Informal Discussion Abroad."

Enclosure

1 - Washington Field (Enclosure)

1 - Miami (Enclosure)

1 - Havana (Enclosure)

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1 - Foreign Liaison Unit

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FBI

3/24/60

Date: Transmit the following in _ in plain text or code) ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED AIRTEL HEREIN IS LUCIASSIFIED EXCEPT (Priority or Methowns Meising WN OTHERWIS DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210) TO: SAC, NEW YORK (109-112) FROM: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA SUBJECT: Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are five copies of a letterhead memorandum, captioned as above. One copy is being furnished to the Miami Office for information. Ы Ы The enclosed letterhead memorandum is classified "Confidential" in view of the highly confidential and sensitive nature of the source, whose identity, if known, would compromise, the future effectiveness of the source. Information from this source, if used in a report, must be most carefully paraphrased in order to protect the source. Under no circumstances should any unauthorized person be allowed to have knowledge of the information furnished by the source. AGENCY State, CIA ICERTO MOD 3-Bureau (109-12-210) Encls (RM) 3 1-Miami (105-1747) (Encl. 1) (INFO) (RM 1-New York (109-112) Special Agent in Charge **57C**

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• • • • •	Δ		Mr. Parsons
•		FBI	Mr. Belmont Mr. Callaban
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	ş 1s.	Date: 3/25/60	Mr. McGuire
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION **FOIPA**

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TMENT

Memc

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TO

Director, FBI (109-12-10)

DATE: March 28, 1960

FROM

Legat, Havana (109-54)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED BY BUT 60 78 BCE/114/114

SUBJECT:

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

IS - CUBA--

In the March 12, 1960, issue of "Hoy," official organ of the Communist Party of Cuba, appeared a group photograph of a number of unidentified young women. The caption of this photograph read as follows: "This group of North American beauties, who were invited by the National Institute of Tourist Industry (INIT) in order that they could attend the Cuban carnival, contributed \$200 for the purchase of arms and airplanes for the defense of Cuban severeignty. These girls also asked that they be given collection cans in order to collect funds in the street for this purpose and also promised that when they returned to the United States they would disclose the truth regarding the Cuban revolution in order to offset the campaign of defamation of the imperialist press."

advised en March 25, 1960, that the leaders of the foregoing group were and arrived in Mayana stated that and arrived in Mayana on February 19, 1960, accompanied by about 15 other individuals and registered at the Hotel Havana-Riviera. Stated this group was invited by the Cuban Revolutionary Government and remained in Cuba until March 13, 1960. All costs of transportation, etc., were paid by the Cuban Government.

U. S. Embassy, Havana, confidentially advised that the following bridge individuals had been invited by INIT of the Cuban Government:



the Havana-Riviera Hotel while in Havana.

67C

Enclosed are two clippings, one from the March 12, 1960, issue of "Hoy," and one from the March 11, 1960, issue of "Excelsior," both Havana, Cuba, concerning the foregoing individuals. For the information of the Bureau and the offices concerned, "Excelsior" is a daily Spanish language newspaper published in Havana which is in favor of the Cuban Revolutionary Government.

Inasmuch as and are described by the leaders of this group, extra copies of this letter have been prepared only for Cleveland and New York offices inasmuch as the Bureau may desire to have additional investigation conducted in this matter by those offices.

Indices of the Havana office contain no identifiable information concerning any of the individuals named above.

For the information of the Cleveland and New York offices. on March 15, 1960, advised that as of that date on the basis of a complaint filed by the Cuban police took into both Cubans, on the charge of extertion and black well. In his original complaint stated these two individuals and requested \$4,000 from him and if he did not pay he would be reported to INIT as being an undesirable American. further stated that and questioned by the Cuban police admitted that they had engaged in homosexual activity with when searched, had in his pessession a key to the suite of rooms occupied by the Hotel Riviera, for which suite of rooms the Cuban Government paid \$125.00 per day.

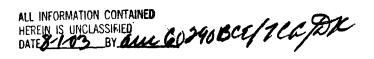
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Havana 109-54

The "Le Coubre" disaster referred to in the "Excelsior" clipping refers to the explosion of the French ship on March 4, 1960, in the Havana harbor while this vessel was unloading explosives destined for the Cuban Rebel Army as a result of sabotage alleged committed by the United States.

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Enclosures to the Bureau

One clipping from "Hoy" 3/12/60 One clipping from "Excelsior" 3/11/60

(Bureau 109-12-10, Havana 109-54)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 12, 1960, Havana Cuba



Este grupo de bellezas norteamericanas, que fueron invitadas por el Instituto Nacional de Industria Turística, para que presenciaran los curnavales habaneros, contribuyó con 200 peso para la compra de armas y aviones para la defensa de nuestra soberanía. Pero, además, k mismas pidieron que se les dieran alcancias para recorrer las calles recogiendo dinero par tales fines, y ofrecieron divulgar en los Estados Unidos, cuando regresen las verdades de Revolución Cubana para contrarrestar la campaña de difamación de la prensa imperialist

* *

1. A 2 * T 1

OBREROS ECERIA E MANACAS

a, que antes no pagaba la conribución a Maternidad Obrera que marca la ley, al verse precisado a hacerlo, con el triunfo de la Revolución, se niega a abrir los merenderos, para que el pueblo no pueda festejar los éxitos de la Revolución.

Esta empresa tiene una planta purificadora, la que no se encuentra en funcionamiento, porque el mencionado administrador alega que no puede dar ocupación a más personas y estas aguas contaminadas corren por campos y ríos, perjudicando la salud de los campesinos, que han formulado una denuncia al Juzgado de Instrucción de Sagua.

En noches pasadas, voló una avion e ta contrarrevolucionaría sobre la fábrica y al comprobar los obreros el estado de las mangueras de incendio, se en-

Actosy Asambleas de hoy

CALZADO,-

A las 8:00 p.m. en el local del Sindicato de Obreros de la Industria del Calzado, Jesús del Monte Núm. 17, celebración del DIA INTERNACIONAL DE LA MUJER.

GOMA.-

A las 9:00 p.m. en el Salón de Actos de la CTC, 2do piso del Palacio de los Trabajadores, asamblea general del Sindicato de Obreros de la Industria de la Goma.

TEXTIL.-

A las 3:00 p.m. en el local del Sindicato Provincial de la Industria Textil, de la Aguja y sus Derivados, en San Nicolás 620 altos, conferencia de Jesús Soto sobre: LA CLASE OBRERA Y LA LUCHA CON-TRA EL MUJALISMO.

CITACIONES PARA CONCILIACIONES EN EL MINISTEDIO DEL TRABAJO



En un sencillo acto de fraternidad cubanonorteamericano, un grupo de jóvenes de Estados Unidos hicieron entrega al director adel INIT, doctor Baudilio Castellunos, de Zalbettef hizo la entrega y mostró su con Castellunos de Cas

car anos años; nabrá como antes cedros y caobas, de los primeros ya hay cientos plantados.

Pensaban que el Ministerio iba a desaparecer con la pre-sencia del IMRA —expuso Miret-, sin embargo cada vez aquél es más grande. Y citó la serie de cosas que ahora se enfocan y acometen por el Ministerio de Agricultura y que no funcionaba antes.

En estos momentos se está estudiando una Ley Orgánica de Agricultura, anunció,

En torno al problema azucarero, dijo Miret, que el pian de agresión sobre la cuota está en el conocimiento de todos. «Pero he leido que la cuestión azu carera alla es como una especie de bumerang, en cuanto a los remolacheros. Nosotros estamos entregados a un estudio integral de la industria azucarera. En Cuba tenemos una serie de posibilidades para estudiar la caña. Los planes nuestros no han irrogado gastos más que en 90 mil pesos y ya se ve lo que se ha avanzado. Casi podía asegurar que el azúcar podria ser un subproducto de la caña.

«Tenemos pocos técnicos en materia azucarera, pero ademas los malversamos mucho: a

rece que 10 que se persigue es asustarnos y declararnos una guerra de nervios, cosa que por demás no debe preocuparnos mucho, porque los cubanos tenemos un magnifico sistema nervioso a prueba de todas las eventualidades».

Se refirió el Ministro Miret a la moustria minera, «iba en decenso, -observo-, pero de un ano a esta parte, desue que el Gobierno Revolucionario asu mió el Poder ha ido en aumento. La Ley de Minería, va directamente a ayudar a los pequenos mineros sobre todo. un el presente esta Ley nos permite adquirir los minerales, procesarios y venderios al mejor

Se refirió después a la mina de Charco Redondo, que «dejaba perdidas, —dijo—, no sola-mente por lo peligrosa para tra bajarla por parte de los mineros, sino por la forma en que se venia explotando. Todos estos poquitos, que hacian un gran mucho, los hemos ido superando y la producción actual pasa de 140 toneladas darias. Cierto que no hay mercato fijo, pero los estamos creanio y dentro de poco tiempo la preducción será situada en si totalidad on burns

realmente capacitado para solver definitivamente en n tro pais esa situación»,

EJEMPLOS

Puso como ejemplo de a criterio, a países como Arge na, Uruguay, Venezuela, M co y especialmente Puerto F Seguidamente explicó cómo Gobierno, después de estuotros organismos existentes decidió a crear la CONACA. comendándosele inmediatan te la administración, operay mantenimiento de todos acueductos y alcantarillados habían sido creados por el E do o por los organismos par taiales, y la alta vigilancia las empresas privadas ded das a la prestación de estos vicios.

Después el orador explicó condiciones tanto económ como científicas en que de prestarse aquellos servic acentuando que la primera rea realizada por la Revoluc fue la de estructurar toda administración y la operac llevando el servicio a las m ras técnicas.

AUMENTO
Cifras importantes cita por Meléndez Fresneda, fue el aumento de 43,000 usua hasta llegar a un total 152.513.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION **FOIPA** DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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STATES DEPARTMENT OF

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION 201 East ofth Street New York 21, New York

In Reply, Please Refer to File No₅..

Date: 3/29/60

RE: MOVEMENT OF SOVIET NATIONALS

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In Reply, Please Refer to File No. **U**:

SATES DEPARTMENT OF

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

201 East 69th Street New York 21, New York

Date: 3/

308

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HE: MOVEMENT OF SOURT MATIONALS

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UN._ FATES DEPARTMENT O

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION 201 Bast 69th Street New York 21, New York

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Politicas (Matters-Cuba

Date: 3/29/60

RE: MOVEMENT OF SOVIET NATIONALS

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File No.

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New York 21, New York

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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

FATES DEPARTMENT OF

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

201 East 69th Street New York 21, New York

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Date: 3/29/60

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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION 201 East ögtn Street New York 21, New York

and Matters- 146 / Date: 3/29/60

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

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DECLASSIFIED BY am 60290 BCC/CCPR

ON -6-1-03

Dates

March 29, 1960

702

Office of Security Department of State

John Edgar Houser, Director

Subjects

CUMAN PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES IN THE ONLINE STATES PORTION MINITILLANDOUS - JUNE

On Sarch 25, 1960, a source who has furnished reliable data in the past savised our Miami Office that Hene Mantemar, coordinator of Radio Station 3000 in Hawana, Juba, has been directed by fidel Justro and Juan Orta, secretary in charge of the Cuben prime minister's office, to establish a program in the United States that is to be known as "Operation Friendship." The purpose of this program is to promote a friendly atmosphere between the United States and tube and to otimulate tourism. The Juban Covernment has appropriated one million dollars to finance this operation and plans to spend one quarter of the appropriation for the purchase of time on radio and television stations in this country in order to further the progress 109-12-210 -

The source also advised that NOVEFFF 1960, a complete change is scheduled to take platformanding the officials of the castro government. The purpose of this change is to introduce a new era of friendship between the United tates and Tuba. In this connection, Juban officials are attempting to emphasize the replacement of the personnel with the institution of the program, "Operation Friendship." In additions the pource revealed that the Jonfederation of Latin-American Tourist Organizations is planning to hold its third annual congress in Manana, Cuba, during the week of April 17, 1960. Approximately two thousand representatives are expected to sittend the convention which is scheduled to be held in comjunction with the proposed change in policies of the Cuban Government.

1 - 109-12-210 (Foreign Political Matters - Cuba

1 - AAG Yeagley by r/s 0-6 same date.

(12) See note page two FEJ:prq 61 APR 4 1960

YELLOW DUPLICATE MAR 2 9 1960 MAILED

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office of Security Department of State

The above date doe furnished for your information.

1 * Director Sentral Intelligence Agency

Attention: Deputy Director, Plane

1 - Acciming the of Staff for Intelligence Reportment of the Army

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- 1 Director of Javal Intelligence
- 1 Office of Special Investigations:
 Air Force

Attentions Shief, Counter Intelligence bivision

The Joint staff
Room 28966
The Sentagon

Tashington 25, D. T.

170

Note: Classified "Confidential" as it discloses the Bureau's interest in the policies of a foreign country.

COMPLEMENTAL

Fr 6 (Ray. 12-	13-56)						. Tolson
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D-36 (Rev	. 12-13-56)		Mr. Tolson,
			Mr. Mohr.
		FBI	Mr. Belmont. Mr. Callahan. Nr. DeLoach
		Date: 3/28/60	Mr. Malone
ransmit 1	the following i	n	Mr. ResenMr. Tanım
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ia	AIRTEL	(Priority or Method of Meiling	Tele. Room Mr. lngram
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Palitical Mattera Cur courier service

to the Vice President

Room T-6, The Capital Washington 25, D. C.

57C

Dear

I am enclosing a letter which I think the Vice President might want to see.

Sincerely,

ARH

Enc**Lesure** FEJ:gmh (3)

COMM . FBI

BY COURIER SYC. 23 MAF 28

10 MAR 30 1960

Parsons Callahan DeLoach Malone . McGuire . Rosen _ Tamm W.C. Sullivan Tele. Room _ Ingraid .

Mohr _

STELETYPE UNIT

March 29, 1960

ALL THYOMASTOP CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIVIED EXCEL

Honorable Richard M. Nixon WHIRE SHOWN OTHERWISE. Washington 25, D. C. Dear Dick: PI PI Callahan 109-12-210 DeLoach McGuire . FEJ:bcm Rosen _ (3) Trotter _____ W.C. Sullivan _ Tele. Room .__ ENTIAL 10 MAR 30 1960 MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT Gandy .___

Tolson Mohr _ Parsons Belmont

Malone

Tainm .

Honorable Richard M. Nixon



I am making available the above information to you in view of your continued interest in the Cuban situation. I am also furnishing the above information to the Attorney General.

Sincerely,

EDGAR

Note: Letter is classified "Confidential" as it contains information concerning possible

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D-36 (Rev. 1	2-13-56}	.ix		~	<u> </u>	Mr. Tolsen
٠			FBI			Mr. Mohr Mr. Parsons Mr. Belmont Mr. Calin
			Date:	3/28/60		Mr. Dela y
ransmit the	e following in		(Type in plain text	or code)		Mr. Tamm Mr. Troi Mr. W.C. Salivan
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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D-36 (Rev. 12-13-56)			Mr. Tolson Mr. Mohr	<i>V</i>
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		e: 3/29/60	Mr. Rosen Mr. Tamm	
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WFO 97-1017



contact through REIS if the occasion arises and both said they would contact interviewing Agents through REIS if additional information of value comes to their attention.

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The information in the latter portion of attached memo is not attributed to a particular source as was unable to recall its exact source. She could only state it was information she obtained from people with whom she talked in Cuba, and could not further expand on the information.

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The attached memos are classified "Confidential" as they reflect

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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

CONFIDENTIAL

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

washington 25, b. c. March 29, 1960

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

On March 24, 1960, a confidential informant advised he had lived in Cuba all of his life, until several months ago when he moved to the United States with his family to escape the oppression of the regime of Cuban Prime Minister Fidel Castro. He said he returned to Cuba during early March, 1960, to conduct personal business, remaining in Cuba for about twelve days. He said he was given no particular trouble while there, as he made a pretense of being pro-Castro, but he made several observations and heard a number of things he desired to pass on to the United States Government.

The informant said on his arrival in Cuba, he was made to exchange all of his American money for pesos, but found it very difficult, being a nonresident, to spend his pesos as nonresidents are supposed to spend only dollars. He said he was also warned by friends on arrival there to do or wear nothing which would make him appear to have wealth or "the mobs" which are a constant threat, would take his valuables for the purpose or on the pretense of converting them to "the good of the revolution." The informant said "the mobs" are made up of persons from the poorer class in Cuba and is about the only group in Cuba which still favors Castro. He said from what he heard while in Cuba, among those who still favor Castro, there are two groups; one which favors the revolution but is against communism and one which favors the revolution as well as the communist influence in the government.

The informant said there are a great many people in Cuba, possibly the majority of the population, who are against the government, but appear to be afraid to take any

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FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

action and the informant knew of no organization among this group. He said he knew of no particular person this group looks to for leadership, but supposed if there is any person more prominent than the others, that person is probably former Cuban who now lives in exile in

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The informant said while in Cuba, he spoke with two old friends who are associated with the Cuban Government and who indicated they have come to realize that Castro's Government is not good for Cuba, but they feel there is nothing they can do about it except to keep their views to themselves and wait for an opportunity. He said one of these persons was for the Cuban Armed Forces. He said indicated there are a number of persons in the Cuban Armed Forces ready to assist any move against Castro which has a chance of success, but until that opportunity presents itself, they are helpless to act alone. The other was who works in one of the investigative branches of the

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who works in one of the investigative branches of the Cuban Government and who also indicated it would be useless for him to speak out against Castro, so he plans to keep his views to himself and await an opportunity. The informant said recommended that he, the informant, be quiet while in Cuba, but suggested that on his return to the United States, the informant should tell everyone about the real conditions in Cuba.

The informant said he had occasion to go to the National Bank of Cuba to seek the permission of Ernesto *Che* Guevara to bring his, the informant's, automobile to the United States, but Guevara refused the request, saying only that the automobile was needed in Cuba. The informant said his first attempt to see Guevara was not successful and Guevara's advised that Guevara was busy in a conference with some Chinese and some Arabs relative to some sort of an alliance. The informant said later in the day, he observed some people who could be described as Chinese and Arabs leaving Guevara's office, but he knew nothing more about the reason for their being there. The informant said he had occasion to dine with and his wife while in Cuba, since they are old friends of the family and he described as having been a known communist for a number of years who now speaks very highly of "Che" Guevara. He said he gathered looks more to Guevara than said, to Castro as the leader of Cuba.

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FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

The informant said he also spake at length, with who is
He also spoke with an officer in who is very much against Castro along with other friends and members of his, informant's, family.
The informant furnished the following information obtained during his trip from these various sources which he

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There are priests in the Catholic Church in Cuba who have communist ideals and are attempting to divide the church. Other officials of the church are aware of this and are approaching the situation with great care in order to avoid exposing the situation to public view. Fidel Castro has threatened to destroy the churches should any move be made against the regime or against the priests who are in sympathy with the regime.

believed to be of interest to the United States Government:

Cuban school children are being taught to hate the United States and love Russia. One ten-year-old child, whose father instructed him not to join the student militia and that the things he was being taught are false, reported to his teacher what his father had said and the father is now in prison.

A number of the children are taught that when they see people buying "Diario De La Marina", a Cuban newspaper which is not favorable to the Castro regime, they should create a public incident and brand the individual as a counter-revolutionary.

Because many of the students at the University in Havana have protested against communism, some 600 young men from the country have been brought to Havana and provided with student identification cards. These young men have entered the university as students without actually being students in order to create the illusion that the students are pro-Castro. They support Fidel Castro, speak against the United States and report any student who is anti-Castro.

All employees of businesses in Cuba are regimented and are obliged to say things of an anti-United States nature.

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FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

If they refuse, they are reported to the union and the union discharges them. At the Shell Oil Company in Cuba, many employees have been downgraded because they were not in agreement with the communists, but the union claims this action was taken because those individuals are counter-revolutionaries.

Industrialists and bankers are being told in anonymous telephone calls that if they show themselves to be anti-Castro, their businesses will be taken away and they and their families destroyed.

Many people who are anti-Castro display photographs of Castro in their homes and appear at various pro-Castro meetings in order to forestall reprisals.

The National Institute of Agrarian Reform and the National Bank of Cuba are both being directed by a Russian who has changed his name to a Spanish name. The instructions issued by this person are followed almost to the letter by "Che" Guevara.

Two groups of Chinese communists have arrived in Cuba since Fidel Castro took power there. The first group consisted of 270 persons and the second of 290 persons, all of whom were furnished with alien identification cards. Many of those cards were dated as much as two years before the actual arrival of the alien and since the cards were not issued by the immigration service, they have special numbers.

During a meeting which took place prior to the recent return to Cuba of United States Ambassador Philip Bonsal, Castro indicated that if his regime is obliged by special circumstances to deal with the United States, two groups will be created. One of these groups will be openly anti-United States, while the other will pretend friendship with the United States, which pretense will be quite false.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

CONFIDENTIAL





In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

washington 25, b. c. March 29, 1960

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

The confidential informant utilized in the memorandum, dated and captioned as above, has been contacted an insufficient number of times to establish his reliability.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FRL. It is the property of the FRI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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Approved: Special Agent in Charge

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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		Date: 3/29/60	· Mr. McCa ro
		· · ·	Mr. Rosen
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	(I ype	plain text or code)	Mr. W.C.Sullivan
Via	AIRTEL	·	Tele. Room
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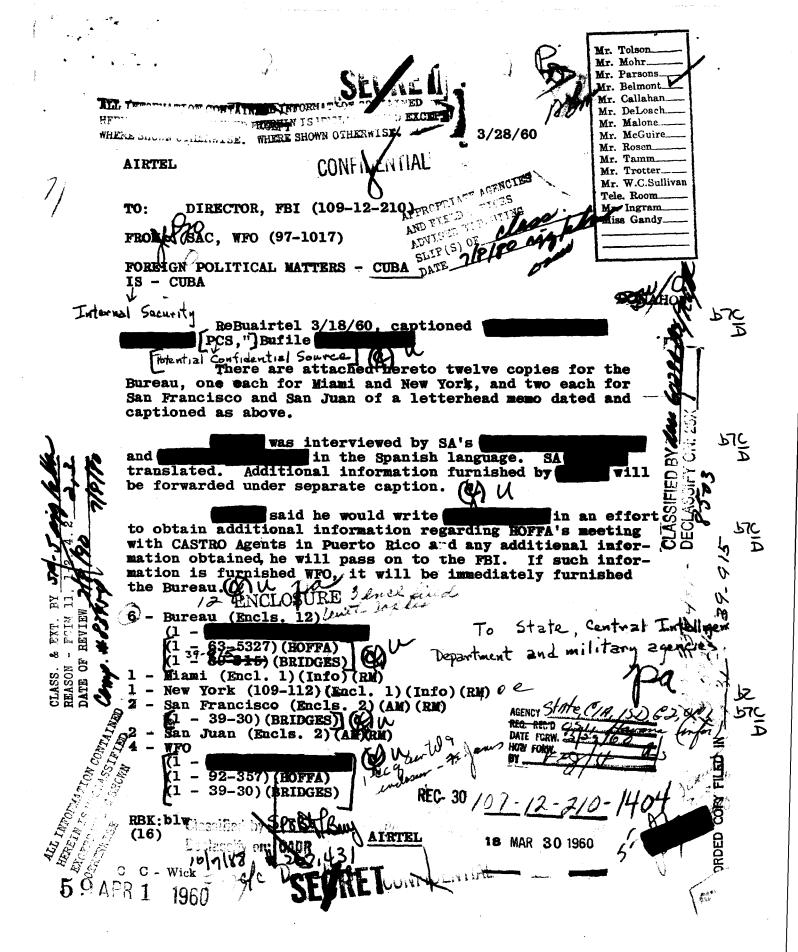
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Transmit the	e following in	(Type in plain text or code)	Mr. To. vi
Via	AIRTEL	(Priority or Method of Mailing)	Tele. Room Mr. Ing. aca Miss Gandy
	TO: FROM:	DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210) SAC, WFO (97-1017)	DOMALLE
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WFO 97-1017

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It is suggested San Juan check available sources in an effort to estain additional information about or verification of the information regarding MOFFA and that San Francisco check available sources for the same purposes as regards BRIDGES.

The attached memo is classified "Confidential" as it reflects

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UP TED STATES DEPARTMENT OF FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Raply, Please Refer to File No.

Washington 25, D. C. March 28, 1960

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

On March 25, 1960, , who described himself of the Cuban Federation of Labor and said he had been residing in exile in Europe since the rise to mover in Cuba of Fidel Castro until his recent arrival in Washington, D. C., furnished the following information to Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation:

He advised that it would appear that Cuban Prime Minister Fidel Castro is attempting to align himself with prominent United States labor leaders James Riddle Hoffa, President of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, and Harry Bridges, President of the International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union. men's and Warehousemen's Union. said he based that statement on information furnished him by two separate sources.

a good friend of his He said . who is in the labor movement in Puerto Rico, advised him in a recent letter that Hoffa had recently been in Puerto Rice where he met with two Castro agents. said not more specific about the identity of the Castro agents or the reason for the meeting.

also advised that Camillo Cienfueges, who is t new deceased and who was formerly the head of Castro's Armed Forces, was, in 1955, living in exile in New York City and around that time went to San Francisco, California, where he met with Harry Bridges. did not know the reason for this meeting. In the Spring of 1959, when Fidel Castro made his trip to the United States, he was accompanied by Camillo Cienfuegos' brother, Osmani Cienfuegos, who is now the Minister of Public Works in Cuba. Osmani Cienfuegos did not, however, remain with Castro on his tour of the United

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FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

States but rather went to San Francisco, where he, too, was in contact with Bridges. Again, did not know the reason for that contact but added he got the above information from a friend, the same of the above information from a friend, the same of the above information from a friend, the same of the same

also advised that Dr. Regino Boti Leon,
Cuban Minister of Economy, is the son of Dr. Regino Boti
and Caridad Leon Blanco. He said he is well acquainted
with Boti Leon since the said he is a sister of
Caridad Leon Blanco and he knows Boti Leon to be a communist.

said he knows this to be true because Boti Leon has
told him so and has said he got his communist ideas from
his wife whom he met and married outside of Cuba and who was
a communist when they met.

Boti Leon argue in favor of the communist ideology and has
heard him say the communists must rid the world of the
United States and what it stands for.

The International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union, a West Coast union, was ousted by the Congress of Industrial Organizations in 1950, as a communist dominated union. Harry Bridges, the President of that union, appeared before the House Committee on Un-American Activities during April, 1959, and invoked the Fifth American to questions regarding Communist Party membership.

This memorandum contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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URGENT 3-18-60

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED E/REFAL

TO DIRECTOR

FROM LEGAT, HAVANA NO. 83

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS-CUBA; IS-CUBA. RUFO LOPEZ FRESQUET LAST OF CONSERVATIVE MEMBERS OF CABINET HAS RESIGNED AS MINISTER OF TREASURY GIVING AS REASON ILL HEALTH. RESEMATION COMES AS NO SURPRISE AS HAS NOT BEEN TAKING ANY PART IN MAJOR DECISIONS OF GOVERNMENT FOR PAST & MONTHS. ILL HEALTH DEFINITELY AN EXCUSE. NAVY CAPTAIN ROLANDO DIAZ AZTARAIN FORMERLY MINISTER OF RECUPERACION OF STOLEN FUNDS, HAS TAKEN HIS PLACE. HE WAS MINOR NAVAL FIGURE IN GOVERNMENT OF BATISTA. HIS POLITICAL SYMPATHIES NOT KNOWN. POST OF TREASURY MINISTER NOT CONSIDERED TO BE OF IMPORTANCE AT PRESENT AS FINANCIAL PLANS OF GOVERNMENT DIRECTED BY "CHE" GUEVARA OF NATIONAL BANK.

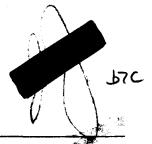
JAMES T. HAVERTY

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OR JE

MR. PARSONS, FOR THE DIRECTOR

MR. BELMONT

CC: MR. FROHBOSE

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If the intelligence contained in the above message is to be disseminated outside the Bureau, it is suggested that it be paraphrased in order to protect the Bureau's cryptographic systems.

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URGENT 3-29-60

TO DIRECTOR

UNICLASSIFIED LOOD TO BE CHARLES BY BUCAB EAT. ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

FROM LEGAT, HAVANA

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS-CUBA. REBUCAB MARCH 28. CASTRO IN L HOUR TV APPEARANCE LAST NIGHT MADE IT PERFECTLY CLEAR THAT TO BE ANTI-COMMUNIST IS TO BE COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY. CLAIMED CUBAN REVOLUTION WAS SOCIALIST REVOLUTION AND ALL SOCIALIST GROUPS SUPPORTEDIT. ATTACKED LUIS CONTE AGUERO CLAIMING WAS NOT TRUE REVOLUTIONARY AND CONTE AGUERO WAS DIVISIONIST FOR RAISING COMMUNIST ISSUE. CLAIMED CUBA NOT AGAINST ANYONE SPECIFICALLY MENTIONING RED CHINA AS IT HAD DONE NOTHING TO HARM INTERESTS OF CUBA. POINTED OUT THAT CUBA AGAINST THOSE WHO WERE ATTACKING CUBA, THOSE WHO "GIVE REFUGE AND PROTECT OUR ENEMIES, THOSE WHO FLY MISSIONS AGAINST US, BOMBERS, AND BURN OUR CANE FIELDS". CLAIMED HE COULD NOT BE BLAMED FOR FACT COMMUNISTS SUPPORT REVOLUTION. STATED US WHICH CALLS ITSELF A DEMOCRACY DOES NOT GIVE EVERY CITIZEN A RIFLE AS DOES CUBA AND THAT IS SUPREME TEST OF A DEMOCRACY AND SHOWS ALL THE PEOPLE ARE WITH REVOLUTION. BECAUSE NO ONE CAN ACCUSE ACTIONS OF THE CUBAN REVOLUTION, THE PHANTOM OF COMMUNISM IS RAISED. STATED IT WAS ANTI-COMMUNISM AND NOT COMMUNISM WHICH BROUGHT ABOUT HUNGARIAN CONFLICT. INASMUCH AS REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT HAD NOT SIGNED 1947 RIO DE JANEIRO TREATY WHICH DENOUNCED COMMUNISM IT WAS NOT BOUND BY SUCH TREATY. CASTRO IN MANNERISMS PORTARYED AGAIN THE ABUSED LITTLE CHILD AND INTIMIATED EVERYONE WAS PICKING ON

HIM BUT THE REVOLUTION WOULD BE DEFENDED STREET BY STREET. HOUSE BY HOUSE AND FROM ROCK TO ROCK. /0

MR. PARSONS, FOR THE DIRECTOR

CC: MR. BELMONT

JAMĖS T. HAVERTY

MR. FROHBOSE If the intelligence contained in the above message is to be disseminated outside the Bureau, it is suggested that it be suitably raphrased in order to protect the Bureau's cryptographic systems.

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DECODED COPY

Airgram

Cablegram

URGENT

3-28-60

TO DIRECTOR

FROM LEGAT, HAVANA

NO. 100

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS-CUBA. REMYCAB MARCH 25 LAST. IN SEVEN HOUR TY APPEARANCE BEFORE REVIEW OF PEOPLES MILITIA MARCH 27 FIDEL CASTRO TERMED MILITIA THE BEST SPEECH POSSIBLE SINCE IT CONSISTED OF 50,000 PEASANTS, WOMEN, WORKERS AND ISTUDENTS BACKED BY THE REBEL ARMY. THIS ARMY BEGINS IN CUBA MAND EXTENDS TO ARGENTINA. CASTRO DECLARED CUBA NEVER HAD SUCH WORLDWIDE RESPECT, NEVER SUCH FREEDOM, NEVER SUCH PROSPERITY. HE CAUTIONED AGAINST TEARING DOWN REVOLUTION BY CONFUSION AND DIVISIONIST TACTICS. HE MADE REFERENCE TO ACTIVITIES OF IMPERIALISTS, ADVENTURERS AND CUBAN WAR CRIMINALS IN US ORGANIZING AGGRESSIONS AGAINST CUBA. BUT PRINCIPAL THEME OF SPEECH DIRECTED AGAINST INTERNAL DISSENTION. DURING PAST WEEK STUDENT FEDERATION OF UNIVERSITY OF HA OPENLY PROHIBITED FURTHER DEMONSTRATIONS OF DIVISIONAR FX-135 TACTICS ON PART: OF STUDENT BODY AND ESTABLISHED HONOR TRIBUNALS TO TRY THOSE STUDENTS ATTACKING REVOLUTION BEHIND MASK OFFC. 10 ANTICOMMUNISM AND OTHER PRETEXT. ALSO DURING PAST WEEK 109-12-210-1406 LUIS CONTE AGUERO, RADIO AND TELEVISION COMMENTATOR AND FORMER CLOSE FRIEND OF FIDEL CASTRO, VIOLENTLY ATTACKED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF CUBAN REVOLUTION. IN VERY LENGTHY OPEN LETTER TO FIDEL CASTRO, CONTE AGUERO PROTESTED REFUSAL OF COMMUNIST. MOB TO ALLOW HIM TO ENTER TV STATION MARCH 25. HE HAS NOT APPEARED ON RADIO OR TV SINCE THAT DATE AND WHEREABORTS

ORIG: MR. PARSONS FOR THE DIRECTOR

CC: MR. BELMONT CC: MR. FROHBOSE

above message is to be disseminated outside th

4-3	Rev.	1- k	1-60)

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Airgram

Cablegram

Tolson
Mohr
Parsons
Belmont
Callahan
DeLoach
Malone
McGuire
Rosen
Tamm
Trotter
W.C. Sullivan
Tele. Room
Ingram
Gandy

PAGE TWO

FROM, LEGAT HAVANA

NO. 100

ON MARCH 25 CUBAN FOREIGN OFFICE PRESENTED FOUR NOTES TO US AMBASSADOR HERE CONCERNING THE FOLLOWING: 1, DISCHARGE OF CUBAN LABOR LEADER AT GUANTANAMO NAVALBASE. NAVAL ATTACHE HERE STATES DISCHARGE BASED ON POOR WORK RECORD AND FACT HE HAD MADE VIOLENT, VICIOUS AND UNFOUNDED ATTACKS ON US. 2, SUSPENSION OF FRUIT AND VEGETABLE INSPECTIONS IN CUBA BY US AGRICULTURAL EXPERTS. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHE HERE STATES THESE EXPERTS REMOVED BECAUSE CUBA DILATORY IN COMING TO CONCLUSION AS TO WHETHER THEY WANTED THEM OR NOT. 3, SUSPENSION OF LICENSES TO SELL HELICOPTERS TO CUBA. 4, PROTEST AGAINST REMARKS OF HERTER CONCERNING CUBA. LAST NOTENOT MADE PUBLIC. CASTRO TO GIVE ANOTHER MAJOR ADDRESS AT 8:30 THIS EVENING.

JAMES T. HAVERTY

RECEIVED:

3-28-60

1:58 PM

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

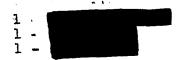
Section 5	52	Section 552a
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Information pertained on request is listed in the titl	y to a third party with no reference to the subjective.	ect of your request or the subject
Documents originated with	n another Government agency(ies). These doonse to you.	cuments were referred to that age
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March 29, 1960

CODE

CABLEGRAM

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(by State Department Leased Line

HEREIR IS UNCLASSIFIED BY CONTROL BOY COTTO

FROM DIRECTOR, FBI POLITICAL CLUBS

SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY, INTERNAL SECURITY DASH SWP. FARRELL

DOBBS, SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY PARENTHESIS SWP PARENTHESIS

HATIONAL SECRETARY AND ONE NINE SIX ZERO PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE,

AND

OF THE SWP WEEKLY NEWSPAPER,

QUOTE THE MILITANT UNQUOTE, ARE SCHEDULED TO VISIT CUBA TO

OBTAIN INFORMATION REGARDING THE CURRENT SITUATION WHICH IS TO

BE PUBLISHED IN QUOTE THE MILITANT UNQUOTE AND USED BY DOBBS

DURING HIS ELECTION CAMPAIGN. CUBAN AUTHORITIES HAVE ALLEGEDLY

INDICATED A WILLINGNESS TO FACILITATE A STUDY BY DOBBS AND

OF QUOTE REVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENTS UNQUOTE IN CUBA.

EXACT DATES OF THIP ARE UNKNOWN BUT THEY WERE POSSIBLY TO DEPART
ON MARCH TWO FIVE LAST FOR EXTENDED VISIT. SWP HAS BEEN
DESIGNATED PURSUANT TO EXECUTIVE ORDER ONE ZERO FOUR FIVE ZERO
AND MEMBERS ARE GENERALLY KNOWN AS TROTSKYITES. KEEP THE
BUREAU PROMPTLY ADVISED OF PERTINENT INFORMATION CONCERNING

ABOVE HYPHET MENTIONED TRIP.

NOT RECORDED
DUPLICATE ANEWOOF
WIRE TRANSMUTTED

JPM:PWF (7)

(1) - 109-12-210 (Cuban Political Activity

1 - Foreign Liaison Unit (Route through for review)
SEE NOTE ON YELLOW, PAGE TWO HARRAL ELAND A MALESANDIN

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U. S. REFARTHELT CY DUSTICS
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

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28 SILGINAL FILED IN 160-16 - 12 3

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Cablegram to Lugat, Havana
RE: SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY

NOTE ON YELLOW:

Information regarding above visit has been received in Los Angeles radiogram 3-24-60; New York teletype 3-25-60; San Francisco airtel 3-25-60; and New York airtel 3-25-60. Sources and informants who furnished above information have furnished reliable information in the past. Cablegram being sent by State Department leased line at no expense to the Bureau. Since specific dates of the Dobbs and trip are unknown and they may have left 3-25-60, it was believed Legat, Havana, should be alerted to the proposed trip immediately.

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CABLE

HAR 23 1060
MEDERAL EXAMPLE TO JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

2 -

' FBI Date: 3/14/60 Transmit the following in _ (Type in plain text or code) AIR MAIL AIR TEL (Priority or Method of Mailing) TO: DIRECTOR, FBI FROM: SAC, MIAMI CUBAN POLITICAL ACTIVITIES against the united states IS - CUBA (00: MIAMI) **EAMI 105-1747** HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED RICEPT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TRIP TOWNER SHOWN OTHERWISE. SOUTH AMERICA, 1960 MISC - IMPG CONCERNING (MATIONALITIES INTELLIGENCE) (OO: NEW YORK) **BUFILE 62-105883** MIAMI 109-56 ReBusirtel to Mismi 3/9/60 captioned PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO SOUTH AMERICA, 1960. Enclosed are 9 copies letterhead memo to Bureau, 2 copies to New York, captioned CUBAN POLITICAL ACTIVITIES AGRIMST THE U.S. **REC-71** 109-12-210 file EX-13Q Bureau (Encl. (AM-EM)
New York (62-12305)(Encl.2)(AM-EM) DATE FORW. 5-1747)

MM 105-1747, 109-56 presently under consideration for development as PSI of Miami Office, contacted by SA This letterhead memo is classified Confidential ЪΙ as it contains info so classified by Suggest New York open separate investigation on in order to determine whether he is in New **Ь**7С York organizing group for demonstrations. Note info furnished by flected in New York airtel to Bureau 3/7/60, captioned PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO S.A., 1960, is substantially same as that furnished by and is therefore not set out in letterhead memo as requested in reBuairtel. as mentioned by identified former Capt. of Cuban Natl Police, Harana, who made reruge in Ecuadorian Embassy, Havana prior coming to U.S. via Mexico. currently in exile in NYC and, according to sources of the has been accused of being agent for FIDEL CASTRO and of stealing funds of Agrarian Reform Program in Cuba with which he was allegedly associated. We believed was at one time wanted by FBI for auto theft and had defaulted \$1,000 bond. Miami has no info re wanted status of





UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION CONFIDMNTIAL

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

105-1747



ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE...

Miami, Florida March 14, 1960

RE: CUBAN POLITICAL ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES

On March 3, 1960, who is well acquainted with many leading Cuban exiles residing in Miami and who also claims to have good personal contacts inside Cuba but who has furnished insufficient information to enable his reliability to be evaluated, reported having received the following infermation from a source inside Cuba considered most reliable by

a well known Cuban Communist agent, made a trip to South America shortly prior to the recent South American tour of President DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER. He visited the same countries and the same cities in order to arrange for anti-United States demonstrations and pro-FIDEL CASTRO demonstrations to take place during the public appearances of President EISENHOWER.

was followed on this trip by acting on behalf of the Cuban government who visited the same countries and invited government representatives to visit Cuba for a conference to take place in April, 1960, in Cuba with representatives of Iron Curtain countries of Europe. Neither Chile nor Argentina accepted their invitation.

When returned to Cuba, he was given a position as as a reward for his services.

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CUBAN POLITICAL ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES

in New York City for the purpose of preparing a pro-FIDEL CASTRO group to stage demonstrations.	b7C
concerning the four persons mentioned above nor any substantiating evidence concerning their alleged activities.	62 670
On September 28, 1959, the Immigration and Naturalization Service, Miami, Florida, made available a copy of a confidential report prepared by the a person who claims to be well informed concerning Communist activities in Cuba. This report contained the following information:	ьг Ь7 D
Movement, that is to say the Commist Youth Movement. Was in Moscow and Prague and in Red China. Went to the Sierra-Maestra and joined FIDEL CASTRO. Is captain of the Revolutionary Army. Is a fanatic of Moscow. Writes a daily column for 'Hoy' newspaper, is a man of action and generally has a substantial amount of arms."	57 C
The April 21, 1959 issue of the "Diario Las Americas," published at Miami, carried an article to the effect that was Periodistas Unidos Por Las Libertad (PUC) which was not further described	Part - F
	PS P1



CUBAN POLITICAL ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES



who has furnished re-On March 11, 1960, 52 liable information in the past, who was formerly associated D7D during the BATISTA regime, furnished the following information: made a trip to South American from Cuba approximately three weeks prior to President EISEN-HOWER's trip, according to broadcasts heard_over the government controlled Cuban radio station, "MARBI", Havana. Within a few days after this departure. and made a trip to various countries of South America and Latin America with the ranks of Special Ambassadors from heard radio broadcasts emanating from Cuba and read news articles reflecting that extended invitations to all South American countries to attend a conference in Cuba on economic and social world development, scheduled to take place about September 15, 1960, in Havana. All countries had accepted with the exception of Argentina, Chile, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay; and Mexico was still considering the invitation, according to news sources. was in possession of a copy of the Cuban newspaper "El Mundo" which was recently confiscated by the CASTRO government, and is now published under direction of that government. This paper reflected that and pointed out that he obtained this position upon returning from his South American trip. was formerly a member of the Cuban Commission to the United Mations, New York, New York, after CASTRO overthrew the BATISTA government. According to broadcasts emanating from Cuba, was appointed recently to be a member of the Cuban Commission **57C** to the United Nations to replace This occurred return from the South American trip. according to news broadcasts, is scheduled to arrive in New York March 14, 1960.

CUBAN POLITICAL ACTIVITIES AGAINS THE UNITED STATES

pointed out that simultaneously with the trip of and and to South America, according to Cuban news sources, ERNESTO "CHE!" SUEVARA, head of the Cuban National Bank and Cuban economy was in Europe issuing similar invitations to European and Asian countries to send delegates to the same conference. He expressed the opinion the trip of the related to the student demonstrations against President EISENHOWER on 57C his South American trip, as according to newspaper sources, had been in contact with various student groups in South AMerica. He also pointed out that it seemed very unlikely that the trip of and and would have been timed so **b7C** far in advance of the September conferenced if the trip was solely to issue invitations. said his opinions were also supported by the personal history and background of He explained that was a self-admitted Communist and had been one of the publishers of the clandestine Communist newspaper in Cuba, "Carta Semenal". He was arrested for 57C Communist activities in 1958 by BRAC in Luyano Section, Havana. At present, according to is referred to by Cuban radio and newspaper sources as an active organizer in the student revolutionary movement at the University of Havana in Havana, Cuba. according to records of BRAC, was a close sympathizer of the Communist cause in Cuba and an associate



57C

of many known members of the Communist Party of Cuba.

CUBAN POLITICAL ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES



Concerning advised he was a selfacclaimed member of the Communist Party of Cuban and the records of BRAC reflect that he was such a member.

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BRAC prior to January 1, 1959, and the above documentary information consisted of his recollection of pertinent information in BRAC files.

DZ D7D

PROPERTY OF FBI - This memorandum is loaned to you by the FBI; neither it nor its contents is to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.





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Cuba

FILE NO.

109-H0-12-210

VOLUME NO.

A. S. Department of Instice

(MATERIAL MUST NOT BE REMOVED FROM OR ADDED TO THIS FILE)

109-Hg-12-210-36

SERIALS 1521-1595

SEDIALS 1

FEDERAL BUREAU

of

INVESTIGATION

PLEASE, FORWARD FILE TO

PICKETT STREET MAIL SERVICES SUBUNIT ROOM 1B327

THIS FILE IS PERMANENTLY MAINTAINED AT THE PICKETT STREET OFFSITE LOCATION

USE CARE IN HANULING THIS TILE

Transfer-Call



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Mr. Parsons

157C

April 19, 1960

Henorable Richard H. Hizon The Yies Freeldent Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Dieks

Attached is a copy of a memorantum regarding the Cuban situation which was made evaliable to me by Corporation. Shought you would be interested in the material.

57C

Inclosure

Gandy _

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April 19, 1960

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enclosing a letter which I think the Vice President might went to see.

BY COURIER SYC.

staterely,

IEH.

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Inclosur.

Swi Tolson _ Mohr .

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Parsons Belmont. Callahan

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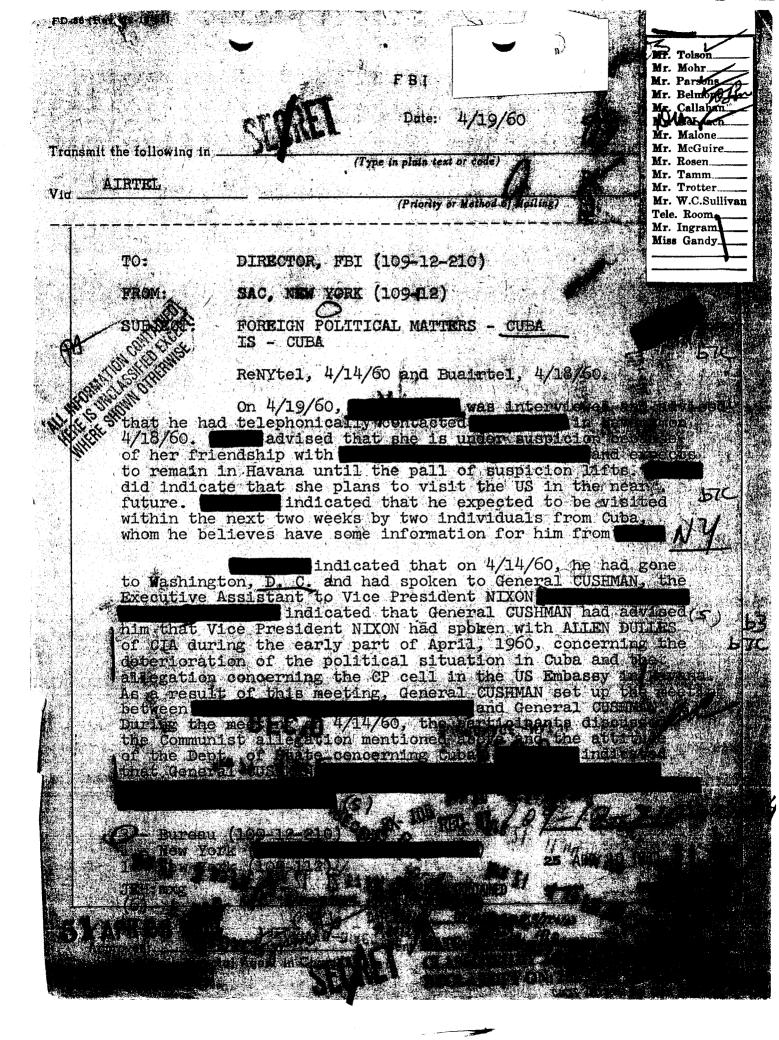
REC-54

APR 21 1960 99.

NOS 10.

5-12-06 CLASSIFIED BY 60309 lan in SIFY ON: 25 x 3 34 NYO reports , who previously contacted our New York Office regarding allegation there is communitien cell in U. S. Embassy at Havana, was reinterviewed by New York 4/19/60. said he a had just returned from Washington, D. C., where he spoke with General Cushman, Executive Assistant to Vice President Nixon, Supposedly, Cushman and Information (5) as to alleged communist furnished by cell in our Embassy at Havana was given to State in Bulet 4/15/60. We have instructed field to interview two individuals, named as being able to corroborate alle-Results of the cintur views will be gations. given to State. CLASS TRECEIONO BY OGA GINTON 5-15-06 4/20/60

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to clarif the labor He stated	said the PAVILA and y the facts necessituate he would immeder when further	essary for a ion mentione iately reco	ed in retel of ntact the NYO	lable Leture of of 4/14/60. Concerning
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FD-36 (Rev. 12-13-56)		Mr. Tolson Mr. Mohr
	FBI	Mr. Parsons Mr. Belmont Mr. Callahan Mr. DeLoach Mr. Malone
SEORE	Date: 4/20/60	Mr. McGuire Mr. Rosen Mr. Tamm
Transmit the following in	(Type in plain text or code)	Mr. Trotter
Via AIRTEL	Y tolerand	Tele. Room Mr. Ingram Miss Gandy
TO: DIRECTOR, FEI		Mich
FOEIGN POLITICAL MATTE	ERS-CUBA	b
dated and captioned as	nine copies of a letterhead memo above containing information from	
B - Bureau (Enc. 9) ENCI	OSURE (5)	Ы 57С
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

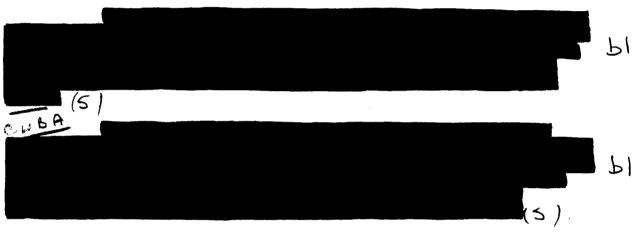
In Reply, Please Refer to File No.



WASHINGTON 25, D. C. April 20, 1960

CONFIDENTIAL

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS-CUBA



The "Diplomatic List," issued by the United States Department of State, in February, 1960, reveals that **5**7C is

The "List of Employees of Diplomatic Missions," issued by the United States Department of State, in March, Ь7C 1960, reveals that is an employee

Marie In Marie Vencentour WHERE SHOWN OTHER WISE

This document contains neither the FBI and is loaned to your agency; I A COTTON TO A COTTON OF A distributed outside your agency.

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109-12-210-1525 ENCLOSURE

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JECODED CO. .

allahan Malone McGuire Rosen Tamm Trotter W.C. Sullivan Tele. Room

Ingram

Gandy

Airgram

Cablegram

URGENT

4-21-60

TO DIRECTOR

FROM LEGAT, HAVANA

NO. 133

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS, IS-CUBA. RE LEGAT CABLE APRIL 19 LAST. ADVISED APRIL 20 LAST THAT COMMUNIST PARTY OF CUBA (PSP) AND CUBAN CONFEDERATION OF WORKERS (CTC) DESCRIBED UPRISING IN VENEZUELA LED BY GENERAL JOSE MARIA CASTRO LEON AS USA INSPIRED. CTC AND PSP ON APRIL 20 REQUESTED VOLUNTEERS FROM WORKERS MILITIA AND MILITANT PSP MEMBERS TO REPORT TO CTC AND PSP HEADQUARTERS FOR ENLISTMENT IN EXPEDITIONARY FORCE. CTC OFFICIALS ADVISED CTC DOES NOT ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR FAMILIES OF MEMBERS OF EXPEDITIONARY FORCES. REVOLUCION AN OFFICIAL ORGAN JULY 26TH MOVEMENT, APRIL 21 ISSUE, CARRIED PHOTOS OF LONG LINES OF CUBAN WORKERS AT RECRUITING CENTER FOR EXPEDITIONARY FORCE. PRESIDENT OSVALDO DORTICOS OF CUBA, ACCORDING TO REVOLUTION, HAS ALLEGEDLY OFFERED TO SEND TROOPS AND EQUIPMENT TO VENEZUELA. VENEZUELA AMBASSADOR, HAVANA, IN Dowleter all our PUBLIC STATEMENT STATED HE APPRECIATED OFFER BUT POLITELY DECLINED TO ACCEPT. MATTER BEING FOLLOWED.

JAMES T. HAVERTY

ECD

RECEIVED:

L-21-60

EX- 129

MR. PARSONS FOR DIRECTOR

MR. BELMONT

CC: MR FROHBOSE

3:12 PM

If the intelligence contained in the above message is to be disseminated outside the Bureau, it is suggested that it be paraphrased in order to protect the Bureau's eryptographic systems.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION New York, New York April 21, 1960

Re: Foreign Political Matters - Cuta

a businessman who recently returned from an extended trip abroad, advised on April 18, 1960, that his recent business trip took him to the Far East and to several countries in Europe where he was in contact with PS individuals connected with the governments of the countries D7D which he visited and with financial experts. Stated that in the Far East, principally in Tokyo, Japan, and Manila, Philippine Islands, the people with whom he conferred expressed amazement at the way in which the United States has tolerated Fidel Castro, Prime Minister of Cuba, and Castro's Government. The informant stated that these individuals were of the opinion that the United States should have exercised more severe measures against the Castro Government, as they firmly believe that Castrols Government was being directed by international Communism.

Rrance, Switzerland, West Germany and Italy, and in these countries he had conferred with government officials and financial experts. Stated that individuals in banking circles in these countries have stated that they will have no dealings with the Castro Government in Cuba and will not extend to the Castro Government any lines of credit. Salso stated that he had been told that there were two individuals, one a Colonel and one a Major of the Cuban Army who were regularly making deposits in numbered accounts in Switzerland for Fidel Castro. Stated that he was unable to ascertain the identities of the two Cuban officers who were making these deposits in Switzerland for Castro.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 3/9/09 BY 602 90 AUC SC 5/7CG/56)
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109-12-210-1531 ENCLOSURE Re: Foreign Political Matters - Cuba

an individual who is engaged in banking activities, advised on April 20, 1960, that all banks in New York, with the exception of the Manufacturers Trust Company and the Chemical Bank New York Trust Company, have cancelled all lines of credit to Cuba. stated that this will be a tremendous blow to the Castro Government, as the Castro Government desperately needs credit in order to carry out its program. The informant stated that the Manufacturers Trust Company and the Chemical Bank New York Trust Company have not cancelled lines of credit to the Trust Company of Cuba, Banco Gelats and possibly Banco Nunez because these three banks have for many years dealt with the New York banks and have excellent ratings. advised that the only way the Cuban banks, through the National Bank of Cuba, can establish credit in the United States with New York banks is if they have a corresponding cash deposit in dollars in United States banks which would equal the letter of credit which was desired. Stated that this simuation is not actually giving the Cuban banks lines of credit but is merely telling them in a polite way that there will be no credit extended to the Cuban banks because everyone knows that the Cuban banks do not have the necessary dollar deposits in the United States at the present time. Stated that without these compensating balances in United States currency in United States banks, the Cuban Government will be unable to obtain the credit which they so desperately need at the present time.

also advised that one of the officers of the Trust Company of Cuba had been sent to New York at the direction of Major Ernesto "Che Guevara, President of the National Bank of Cuba, in order to talk to representatives of the New York banks in order to see whether or not credit could be established for Cuban banks in the United States.

stated that the aforementioned decision of the New York banks has been given to this representative of the Trust Company of Cuba and so far there has been no reaction from Guevara or Fidel Castro regarding this action on the part of United States bankers.

Stated that from this representative of the Trust Company of Cuba he ascertained that there were shorwages of prime necessities in Cuba today and the shortages will grow more severe in the immediate future.

Re: Foreign Political Matters - Cuba

also advised that he had spoken to a representative of the American and Foreign Power Company which company of the Cuban Electric Company, and he is the parent advised that at the present time the United States oil companies having interests in Cuba are meeting in order to decide what course of action the oil companies will take in Cuba. stated that he was advised that the United States oil companies have extended to the Castro Government credit amounting to 50 million dollars and they have no hope of being paid. In addition to the 50 million dollars credit extended to the Castro Government, the United States oil companies also have in investments and properties a total of 200 million dollars in Cuba today. Stated that the United States oil companies feel that they will eventually be intervened and will thus lose all their holdings and that if they continue to extend credit to the Cuban Government, they will never be paid. stated that he was advised that the question confronting the United States oil people is whether or not any action which they decide upon will be misinterpreted by the Castro Government as reflecting an official action on the part of the United States Government and will thus give Fidel Castro an opportunity of criticizing the United States Government and the United States State Department for bringing economic pressures on stated that it is not known at the present time what decision will be made by the United States oil companies, as some desire to continue operation while others want to cut stated that in the the shipments of crude oil to Cuba. event the United States oil companies cut the shipments of crude oil to Cuba, such a move would cripple the Cuban economy within a period of 3 to 6 days. Stated that the Cuban Electric Company is one of the biggest consumers of oil in Cuba and if the supply is cut, it will have a drastic effect upon the economy in Cuba.

United States oil companies desire to cut supplies to Cuba is because they have recently paid to the Cuban Government a total of 6 million pesos which was the total indebtedness of the United States companies to the Cuban Government, and that

DZD PS Re: Foreign Political Matters - Cuba

they have been paid only in pesos, cannot convert the pesos into United States dollars, and cannot transfer the pesos out of Cuba. stated that hence the oil companies in Cuba are building up a large reserve of Cuban pesos which they are unable to use and as a result are financially unstable as far as taking out profits from their operations within Cuba.

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also advised on April 20, 1960, that in conversation with the representative of the Trust Company of Cuba, he was told that there is prevalent in Havana the persistent rumor that there would be some type of a well unified invasion between Holy Week and May 2, 1960. also advised that this representative of the Trust Company of Cuba had stated that on May 1, 1960, Fidel Castro, in the May Day celebration, will declare the Republic of Cuba as the Cuban Socialist Republic, and that after May 1, 1960, no one will be allowed to leave Cuba. also stated that at the present time there are restrictions placed on technicians and specialized individuals in Cuba who are prohibited from leaving the island. also stated that this representative of the Trust Company of Cuba stated that the people in Cuba today are very much in the same frame of mind and emotions as they were shortly before the overthrow of the Batista Government on January 1, 1959. stated that he was told by this individual that the people anticipate something big to happen within the country very shortly, and that a common expression used in Havana today is "Another day has passed and it is better than tomorrow."

> This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION New York, New York April 21, 1960

Re: Foreign Political Matters - Cuba

Reference is made to the memorandum in captioned matter, dated as above.

memorandum, are individuals who are in a position to furnish b7 reliable information.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 3/9/04 BY 60290 Muc 24/5/7/26/36J

#392224

169-12-210-1531 ENCLOSURE

UNITEI

OVERNMENT

Director, FBI

DATE: 4-20-60

Legal Attaché, Madrid (105-275)

ACTIVITIES OF THE CASTRO GOVERNMENT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 3/9/04 BY 60196 AUC BCB

Re Madrid letter 2-24-60.

Attached are ten copies of a letterhead memorandum setting forth additional information regarding the activities of the CASTRO government in Cuba. The confidential source abroad mentioned in this memorandum is

of the Cuban Imbassy in Madrid during the BATISTA regime. The memorandum has been classified confidential because it contains information regarding the activities of a foreign government.

No local dissemination was made of the attached memorandum since it does not concern Spain.

did not furnish the While name of the person who supplied him with the information contained in the attached memorandum, he did identify this person as a girl who had at one time in Havana and who is a Spanish worked as Reliability of her information cannot be national. judged.

An extra copy of this letter is attached in the event the Bureau desires to furnish it together with a copy of the attached memorandum to the Havana Office for information. The Madrid Office will continue to follow this matter and the Bureau will be advised. tinue to follow this matter through available sources

3 - Bureau (Enc. 10) (1 - Havana, Inf.)

1 - Madrid //

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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON 25, D. C. April 20, 1960

Re: ACTIVITIES OF THE CASTRO GOVERNMENT IN CUBA

On April 18, 1960, a confidential source abroad furnished the following information which he stated had been obtained from a person who was formerly very pro-FIDEL CASTRO but who recently left Cuba for Spain because of disagreement with the policies of the CASTRO government:

An AGIT-PRO" office is in the process of being set up by the CASTRU government, and the principal directors of this office are CARLOS RAFAEL RODRIGUEZ, and Source described RODRIGUEZ as the leading intellectual of the Communist Party of Cuba. He said that is in the University of Havana and is no relation to ERNESTO "CHE" UEVARA. It was his recollection that spent a considerable amount of time some years ago in Czechoslovakia and other Iron Curtain countries as the Cuban representative of a communist youth organization. Source described as a Communist fellow traveler whose name has been associated with various Communist front activities in Cuba in the past.

Source said that the principal activity of this new office will be directed toward the establishment of a radio station to be called La Voz de Puerto Rico Libre" (The Voice of Free Puerto Rico).

It is the understanding of the source that while this station will be operated in Cuba, efforts will be made to leave the impression that it is a clandestine radio station operating within Puerto Rico itself and that its programs will be aimed at urging Puerto Ricans to stage a revolution for the purpose of obtaining its independence from the United States. At the same time it will carry on a program of agitation and propaganda in favor of the CASTRO government in Cuba.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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CONFIDENTIAL 109-12-210-153

ATTEL

TO: DIRECTOR, INT (108-0000)

PROM: BAC, WFO (105-38896)

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"PORKIGH POLITICAL MATTERS - CUMA, IS - CUMA," and Derona letter to TTO dated 4/12/50 captioned as above. For information of MM the Bureau advised in relat to TTO that no action should be initiated on the basis of information of TTO that measure about the function of the basis of information and the basis of information from MY that measurement of the current Cuban political mituation.

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In view of the above, INI should discontinue. To further action will be taken by WFG.

(1-07-1017)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

CONFIDENTIAL

In Reply, Please Refer to File No. All Hally

WASHINGTON 25, D. C. **April** 22, 1960

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

On April 22, 1960, a confidential informant, who has furnished reliable information in the past, learned the following from an employee of the

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Cuba where she will accept a job with the Cuban Government. She stated that she expects to depart the United States in approximately one month.

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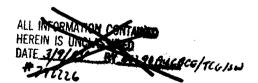
At the same time, the learned that the Cuban Government is planning to close its Naval Attache's Office in Washington, D. C. There was no indication when this action would take place and no reason was furnished by for the action.

The "List of Employees of Diplomatic Missions," published by the United States Department of State in November, 1959, reveals that employed as

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DECLASSIFIED BY (6)41 August free (1) W



IAITVECHICAL ENCLOSURE

109-12-210-1533

109-18-307 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HERE IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT

WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

DATE: 5-16-06 CLASSIFIED BY 603.9 / auc Tre / DX /Col DECLASSIFY ON: 25X3.3(/)_5-11-20/ Class decisions PUGGA CTR 5-2406

Dates

April 22, 1960

Tor

Office of Security Department of State

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS DICLASSIFIED

DATE 3/4/07 BY 60190 Proces (TCC) &

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Frans

John Edgar Moover, Director

1.0169

Subject:

POREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - LATIN AMERICA

INTRENAL ERGURITY - LATIN AMERICA

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On April 11, 1960,

Reises

Company, Post Office Box 566, Caraoas, Venezuela, and

Clark Sexipment International

Post Office Box 2717, Havana, Ouba, furnished the following information to this Bureaus

They are concerned because United States trade with Latin-American countries is receding. They are also concerned ever the threat of communion in Latin America. Since the middle of 1957 there has been a concerted drive by communist countries to take over Latin-American countries. An incresse in Seviet and establise trade penetration of Latin America has been noted. President Romulo Betaneourt of Venezuela has been sending large sums of mency on a regular basts to Pidel Castre for the purpose of strengthening the Orban Government. This has been "bankrupting! Venequela and has easued deprivation and unrest there. Nevertheless, the origin in Orbs is growing worse and sould result in tivil strife or a revolution in coming menths. **570**

for Pidel Castro and for Joseph detangent and allegedly to the link between them in financial who represents the and armanent matters. Bouth American Pinemotal Union, allegedly has been working with Fidel Castro and to suspected of being a front for Castro in financial dealings. The Deser International Corporation of America, 1795 Coral Way, Minut, Florida, possibly is a front for America or Betaneourt and its operations allogadly are based 109-12-210 in Garmone. Tenesuale.

1 - Hani

NOT RECORDED 1 - 109-12-210 (Foreign Political Matters - Cuba) 1 - 109-12-228 (Foreign Political Matters -Tenesuela/

Office of Security Department of State



Then questioned conserving the sources for the above information, and and cated they had gathered bits of information from friends and contacts in by Cuba and Venezueia and that their statements were based on data furnished by the friends and contacts.

We have instituted investigation concerning the Depar International Corporation of America and recipients will be jurnished any pertinent data developed.

1 - Director Gentral Intelligence Agency

Attention: Deputy Director, Plane

1 - Birector of Manual Intelligence

T - Driegest of water russing Adminis

(BY COURIER SERVICE)

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Investigation Staff, BFC (FC-1205) U. S. Department of Commerce Washington 25, D. C.

NOTE:

1 -

Above data was furnished by and and to SA's and and when they appeared personally at Bureau on 4/11/60. Bulet 4/14/60 instructed Hiami to institute investigation of the Hiami corporation. Our files indicate has been identified in press as friend of Betancourt

Copy furnished Navy so and (5)
and they were going to speak to someone at Navy
Department.

Ы ЬЗ Ь7С



	QTO	Date: 4/22/	60	Mr. DeLe Mr. Malo Mr. McG
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

CONFIDENTIAL

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

WASHINGTON 25, D. C. April 22, 1960

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

On April 21, 1960, a confidential informant who has furnished reliable information in the past, learned from that she had received a "very interesting report" concerning an editorial which recently appeared in the newspaper "El Colonista" of Tegucigalpa, explained that she had furnished the of the Cuban Military Office information to It was not explained to the informant for his future use. was to make of the information.

According to the her report stated that the agrarian reform imposed on Japan by General Douglas Hac Arthur subsequent to World War II was more rigorous than the program presently being pursued in Cuba. It was stated that Mac Arthur imposed the above reform upon a country otherthan his own whereas the Cubans are doing it in their own country in accordance with the sacred right of peoples to act in accordance with their own conceptions of what is good **1**7C for themselves. The report added that no one had called Mac Arthur a communist nor had anyone "demanded his head." It was stated that no tears were wasted on Japan since the only persons hurt in the operation were the Japanese. Cuba, however, there are a number of United States land owners who are being "pressed." The report added that the last statement explained the difference.

commented that the editorial was particularly good and appropriate. In addition, she stated that it comes **57**C from Honduras which, as is generally known, is little more than a "fief of the United Fruit Company."

The "Diplomatic List," issued by the United States Department of State in February, 1960, reveals that is

at the same establishment.

is identified as

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loamed to your agency; distributed outside your agency. 19-12-210-1534

DECLASSIFIED BY LOLIDANCE HULLS ON 3/9/04

57C

OSURE

CONFIDENTIAL

DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE:

4/14/60

FROM

LEGAT, MEXICO (66-35)(109-70)

SUBJECT

RELATIONS WITH EMBASSY

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

Remycab 4/8/60, which referred to State Department directive instructing the Embassy to appoint one officer to handle as a special project the collection and transmittal of information regarding the CASTRO government.

For the Bureau's information there are enclosed herewith a copy of the State Department directive and a copy of the memorandum issued by the United States Embassy, Mexico City.

2 - Bureau (Encs. 2) 2 - Mexico City

(1 - 66-35) (1 - 109-70)

JFD:plb (4)

VENCEOSU!

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED BY GOLGA AMERICA /SW #392226

51 APR 28 19

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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☐ Information pertained only to a th request is listed in the title only.	ird party with no reference to the su	bject of your request or the subject of your
Documents originated with another for review and direct response to y	r Government agency(ies). These do	ocuments were referred to that agency(ies)
Pages contain information furnish to the releasability of this inform	hed by another Government agency(into a state of the desired agency) attention following our consultation with	ies). You will be advised by the FBI as a the other agency(ies).
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DIRECTOR, FBI (109-584)

4/19/60

BAC, BUFFALO (109-6)

ANTI-FIDEL CASTRO ACTIVITIES IS - CUBA

PORKIEN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 3/9/AV BY 60770A4C 8CA/TCACA-#372222C

Remylet, dated 3/24/60.

Enclosed for the Bureau and interested Offices are appropriate copies of a letterhead memorandum setting forth the results of an interview with 4/13/60.

67C

The New York Office may disregard the lead set forth in Buffalo letter, dated 3/10/60.

HIC Hureau (Enels, 12) (RM)
(1) 109-12-210)
2 - Hami (105-1747) (Enels, 2) (RM)
(1 - 105-1742)
2 - Hew York (105-35253) (Enels, 2) (RM)
(1 - 109-112)
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(5)

ENCLOSURE

109-12-210-NOT RECORDED 78 APR 25 1960

9 9 MAY 2 1960



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

400 U.S. Court House Buffalo 2, New York April 19, 1960

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 3/9/04 BY 46290 Auc BC6/7(4/54)
#392224

ANTI-FIDEL CASTRO ACTIVITIES FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

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On April 13, 1960, Bachman Wholesale Company, 1073 Clinton Avenue, North, Rochester, New York, furnished the following:

The Hunter Hawkers Airplanes are located in England. The British Government who owned the airplanes will not release them. The Serial Numbers of the airplanes are as follows:

WP	102	123	139	979
	103	123 125	139 148	979 987
	103 104	130	186	990
	106	130 136	970	

believes that there were 20 airplanes available, however, he was furnished only the Serial Numbers of 15. He advised that he has no further record concerning the identity of these airplanes.

said he was in Italy in September 1959, at which time he heard that there were a number of surplus Hunter Hawkers located in Belgium. About three months later he learned that the airplanes were not in Belgium, but in England. He said a number of countries were interested in obtaining the airplanes, among which were Venezuela and the Dominican Republic. He said he had intended to buy the airplanes for \$210,000 each and sell them for approximately \$250,000 each.

has no information relative to the identity of the middlemen who were attempting to effect the purchase of the airplanes through him for a particular country. He is of the opinion that the transaction will not go through in view of the reluctance of the British Government to release the airplanes.

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/09-/2-2/0-ENCLOSURE

b7C

said he feels certain that the British Government will not release the airplanes for sale to countries in the Caribbean area. He feels that the present situation between the United States and Cuba would prevent the British Government from effecting a sale to an area where any form of trouble exists between the United States and a particular government.

had no further information concerning the 570

This is loaned to you by the FBI, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.

F	-36 (Rev. 12-13-56)					* *.	
Ç.	CEANET		FBI				
	JEURE I	,	Date:	4/20/60			
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Special Agent in Charge

SECRET



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

CONFIDENCIAL

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

April 20, 1960

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

	April 19, 1960, that it was rece former official in the Mexican	ntly
Government,	, that it	
is rumored in Mexican Governs	ment circles that the Soviet	PS
Minister, for the establishment in Cuba.	th Fidel Castro, Cuban Prime ent of a Soviet submarine base did not furnish the source ability, or the location of the	Ь7 <u>С</u> Д
	further learned from the first in Mexican Government circles	57 0

that it is general knowledge in Mexican Government circles that the Soviet Government is increasing the tempo of their subversive activities in Latin America, South America, and in Cuba. This is being done principally through trade agreements and trade exhibitions. Anastias I. Mikoyan, Soviet Deputy Premier, has been assigned the task of directing this activity.

According to the Soviets, in addition to training indigenous personnel to operate industrial machines, are giving them instructions in subversive activities.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FFI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

DEGLASSIFIED BY 60190 And BCE/TCE/SW)
ON 3/9/0 #
#391726

CONFIDENCIAL

109-12-210-1536

ENCLOSURE



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

CONFIDENTIAL

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

April 20, 1960

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

captioned as above at Washington, D. C., has furnished reliable information in the past.

PJD

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

DECLASSIFIED BY 60 290 Aug BCE/TCG/SW CN 3/9/04 #341216

ENCLOSURE /09-12-210-1536 UNITED STATE

Director, FBI (109-12-210)

DATE: April 20, 1960

FROM

Legal Attache, Havana (109-54)

SUBJECT:

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

IS - CUBA

Re Legat, Havana, cable to Bureau 4/19/60 captioned as above.

Enclosed is an article bearing the title "This Happened in the Rodi Movie, etc." which appeared in the April 18, 1960, issue of "Revolucion", Havana, Cuba, which paper describes itself as the official organ of the July 26 Movement.) It is to be noted that article describes those who applaud the film, "The FBI Story", as large land owners, antinationalists, and who do not have a feeling of patriotism toward Cuba.

On April 20, 1960, Legat, by pretext telephone call, contacted Warner Brothers First National South Films, Inc., Almendares 151, Havana, Cuba, distributor of the film, "The FBL/Story", and was advised by an unidentified employee that the Instituto Cinematografico de Cuba (Movie Institute of Cuba) as of April 15, 1960, placed a 30-day stop on the exhibition of the film, and on termination of the 30-day period it may be extended indefinitely.

. U. S. Embassy, Havana, describes the Movie Institute of Cuba as a governmentcontrolled censorship board for the control of the exhibition of films, of foreign origin and said that it is headed by advised that

member of the Communist Party of Cuba.

No copies of the enclosed newspaper clipping age being retained in Legal Attache, Havana, files.

- P -

May 2 10 44 AM '60

2 - Bureau (Enc.

1 - Havana

SECID DE LUNCOSURS HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED NIE 3/9/09 BY 6-01 WGF:1g (3)

36 PR 27 1960

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED THE 3/9/09 BY 60190 Auc 8/9/TCC/S

#342276

6.3 MAY 4 1960

Specific Action Roding LOS APATRIDAS Y EL HIMNO

El cine Rodi-s que está precisamente en clánca Str. lo es que sus parroquianos prefieren seguirla Ilamando Avenida General Batista, co- (Continta en la pagna 10)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 3/9/DY BY 60 240 Auc BLE/TCL/SW
392726

"REVOLUCION" Havana, Cuba April 18, 1960 P.1

LOS APATRIDAS...

Continuación de la pás. Primere mo es su costumbremás Cavernícolas, Avenida de Wilson? ha sido escenarlo de las más bochornosas demostraciones que puedan darse en Cuba, desde que Estrada Pal-ma pidió la aplicación de la Enmienda Platt. Un grupo de gsicuitrillados?, ¿latifundis-tas?, ¿lectores del Diario de la Marina?, ¿suscriptores de Prensa Libre?, to todo eso junto? —al que llamaremos por su nombre: apátridas (y por si no lo saben, porque esta burguesia antinacional se caracteriza también por su analfabetismo, apatrida quiere decir gente sin patria y sin bandera) aplaude cada noche, al terminar un bodro enlatado que se llama «EL FBI» en Acción» —un actor americano vence a todos los gangsters con la mano izquierda, mientras con la de-recha liama ipor un teléfono rojo! a Edgar Hoover para acabar con los comunistas..., una bandera americana que aparece ondeando en el monumento a los emarines» en Washington, Estos descastados no saben — lo saben muy bien- que el monumento glorifica todos los desembarcos de las tropas colonialistas yanquis, realizados para «proteger» la liberatd y la democracia -mientras dura la «protección» se roba a Puerto Rico, se asesina a los patrictae haitianes, se aniquila a Sandino, se coloca en el poder a Trujillo, se ocupa Fi-

Fues bien, en Rodi-s Moviehouse» ocurrió anoche un suceso memorable. Como cada noche los apátridas aplaudian la bandera americana—su bandera, es natural—, los trabajadores del cine idearon un modo de terminar con el patriotismo yanqui de los siquitrillados, latifundistas, y compañía. Al termina la pelicula y cuando iban todos los extranjeros a comenzar a aplaudir, se escucharon—claras precisas, definidas— las notas del himno nacional. Por

lipinas, se ata económicamente a Cuba, etc. etc.

> supuesto, los apátridas no tuvieron otro remedio que recionar: ¡por primera vez ta gente acostumbrada a estar de rodillas pudo ponerse en pie!

109-12-210-1537

CODED C

Airgram

Cablegram

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URGENT L-20-60

TO DIRECTOR

FROM LEGAT, HAVANA

NO. 130

INTERNAL SECURITY FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS, IS-CUBA. RE LEGAT CABLE APRIL 19

LAST. REPRESENTATIVE OF WARNER BROTHERS FIRST NATIONAL

FILMS, HAVANA, DISTRIBUTOR OF FILM "THE FBI STORY," ADVISED LEGAT APRIL 20 INSTANT THAT INSTITUTO CINEMATOGRAFICO DE CUBA

MOVIE INSTITUTE OF CUBA) AS OF APRIL 15 LAST, PLACED 30 DAY STOP ON EXHIBITION OF FILM AND ON TERMINATION OF PERIOD

STOP MAY BE EXTENDED INDEFINITELY. MOVIE INSTITUTE OF CUBA

IS A GOVERNMENT SPONSORED CENSORSHIP CONTROL BOARD WITH .

REFERENCE TO FILMS OF FOREIGN ORIGIN AND IS HEADED BY WHO ACCORDING TO SEE IS A COMMUNIST.

JAMES T. HAVERTY

RECEIVED:

4-20-60

3:13 PM

MJC

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 3/9/04 BY 602 90 AUCELE/TCO/SW # 392216

109-12-210

24 APR 27 1960

EX 104

109- 12-210

VORIG: MR. PARSONS FOR DIRECTOR

CC: MR. BELMONT

CC: MR. FROHBOSE

ntelligence contained in the above message is to be disseminated outsid policy derito project the Bureau's cryptographic systems.



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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	explain this deletion.		

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	□ (b)(6)		□ (k)(7)
	Information pertained only to a third party request is listed in the title only.	with no reference to the subject of yo	ur request or the subject of your
	Documents originated with another Government for review and direct response to you.	ment agency(ies). These documents v	were referred to that agency(ies)
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Mem

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DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-20) FIDENTIALTE: 4/26/60

SAC, MIAMI (105-1747)

018733

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA IS - CUBA

ReBulet to Miami 3/2/60, with copy

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Bulet 3/7/60 advising Miami to advise police organizations of the existence of such a list.

On April 14, 1960,

Miami, Florida, was

furnished on a discreet basis the information said(C) for his disposition. that he would discreetly handle the matter and he did not consider it unusual that all names contained on the list were Miami police officers, majority of whom were members of the Intelligence Unit of the Miami Police Department. said that the Mismi Police Department

had numerous dealings with Cuban revolutionists in Miami, Florida, and many allegations had been made against the police department by the government of Cuba.

The Miami Office anticipates no further action in this matter.

· Bureau (RM) RJD:mgw

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per OGA letter dated 4/19/00

řD-H (Re	v. 12-13-56)				je .	, 1 , 1	Mr. Tolson- Mr. Mohr
SEQ	RET			FBI Date:	4/25/60		Mr. Parsons Ar. Belmont Mr. Callahan Mr. DeLoach Mr. Malone Mr. McGuire Mr. Rosen
Transmit	the follow	ing in	(1	Type in plain tex	t or code)		Mr. Tamm Mr. Trotter
	AIRTEL		• '	, ypo tio power von		. ! : ! ;	Mr. W.C.Sullivan Tele. Room
Via	AIRIEL			(Priority	or Method of Maili	ng)	Mr. Ingram Miss Gandy
	то:	DIRECTOR,	FBI (109-	12-210)			
	FROM:	SAC, WFO	(97-1017)			,	PONTION
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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

CONFIDENTIAL

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

April 25, 1960

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

On April 22, 1960, a confidential informant, who has furnished reliable information in the past, learned from known to the informant as	1
"International Exchange," had made arrangements for the choir of Howard University, Washington, D. C., to visit Cuba. The informant was not aware of the location of	/ elowo

Although the informant did not know when the above choir would visit Cuba, it was ascertained that there would be seventy persons making the trip including sixty members of the choir plus faculty members.

The "Diplomatic List" issued by the United States
Department of State in February, 1960, reveals that

This document contains neither recommendations not conclusions of the FM. It is the property of the FM and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

CN 3/10/08

#392226

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN 13 UNCL SIFIED
DATE BY

109HH90H02 - 210-1542 CONFINENTIAL

STATES DEPARTMEN

TICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

201 Mast 69th Street New York 21, New York SEORET

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

(MOVEMENT OF SOVIET NATIONALS) (4)

POLITICAL MATTERS CLIBA Date: 4/25/60

57C

Name and aliases:			£7C
Date and Place of	Birth:		
Height: NI	Weight:	NI Sex:	Male
Color of Eyes: N	11	Color of Hair:	NI .
Passport: #	Туре	Russian Va	lid until NI 57C
		NT	
Type of Visag-1	Occupation	on: NI	
Arrived: 4/21/6	śc Via	CUDANA 998	at <u>W Internat</u> i
		<u> In transit Cub</u>	
		4/21/60 AF 012	_a ^t w internati
Destinat	ion:	Europe	-
Residence Address		HEREI	eormation contained n is unclassified 5/14/06 By60309 Auctm/mu a to Europe
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DECLASSIFY ON EXCLUSION

ICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

201 East 69th Street New York 21, New York SECRET

In Reply, Please Refer to

MOVEMENT OF SOVIET NATIONALS 700(U)

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POLITICAL	MATTERS	Mu Ba Date:	4/25/60
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ate and Place of Birth:		Die
eight: NI Weight:	NI Sex:	Female
olor of Eyes: NI	Color of Hair:	NI
assport: # Type	Russian Valid	until NT 57C
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ype of Visa:C-1 Occupation	on: NI	
rrived: 4/21/60 Via		NY Internat
	In transit Cube t	
	4/92/60	
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	at	
Admitted until		
Departed: 4/01/60 Via		

Pield (INFO) (RM)

149 MAY 2 . 1960

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

TATES DEPA



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
201 East 69th Street
New York 21, New York

SECRET

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

MOVEMENT OF SOVIET NATIONALS OF W

POLITICAL MATTERS Date: 4/25/60

57C

	The following information was furnished on and Naturalization Service le	mation regarding the above 5/60 by the Office of ocated at WY, NY	re-captioned the Immigration
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	Date and Place of Birth:		
	Height: Weight:		Male
	Color of Eyes: NI		NI
"]]	Passport: # Type	Russian Valid w	ntilNI 57C
	Issued by	NI	
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Dependents NI
(1-109-12-210) (CUBA)
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1-New York (109-112) (CUBA)
1-New York (100-6866)

SECRET

109-12-210 -NOT RECORDED 149 MAY 2.1960 ORIGINAL FILE IN / //

DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: APR 2 7 1960

SAC, MIAMI

(105-1747)

SUBJECT:

CUBAN POLITICAL ACTIVITIES INTERNAL SECURITY - CUBA

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED *39222L

Matters

There is enclosed herewith ten copies of a letterhead memorandum, dated as above, and captioned, "INFORMATION REGARDING ALLEGED ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW ECUADORIAN GOVERNMENT DURING FIRST WEEK OF JUNE, 1960." Une extra copy of enclosed memorandum and cover letter is being forwarded to the Bureau for transmittal to the Legat, Havana, Cuba.

mentioned in enclosed memorandum,

stated that desired to purchase a bullet-proof vest and a silencer for a .38 snubnose Smith and Wesson Revolver. Informant made contact who operates with

said he would attempt to obtain whereupon a light-weight nylon bullet-proof west from a dealer in New York City, New York, and mail this item to in No arrangements were completed for the purchase of a silencer.

that he could write to him, told , by addressing an outer envelope to either

Bureau (Faci. 10) (RM)

- Miami

/a incl. o

18 APR 28 1960

WAW/dlw

WAT. DVI. SEC.

said that these two persons work with him in the party", which term was not further clarified, and that they could be trusted. was instructed to place an inner envelope there within containing his, name. The also inquired as to the selling price of a kilogram of cocaine in the United States, stating that in Ecuador it would cost approximately \$6000, although said it could be purchased more cheaply in Bolivia than Ecuador. Expressed an interest in locating a purchaser for cocaine in the United States, and said that if four or five kilograms could be sold, then the proceeds would be used to purchase more arms.

"CONFIDENTIAL," inasmuch as it contains information, the disclosure of which to unauthorized persons, might result in regealing the identity of a confidential informant of continuing value, and compromise future effectiveness thereof.

Due to the fact that is not known to have been in contact with any individuals, other than an appropriate care should be afforded the dissemination of this information in order to protect the informant. Also, due to the formulative nature of the information regarding arms purchases in the United States, and the proposed sale of cocaine in the United States, it is not felt that dissemination to either U. S. Customs or U. S. Treasury Department is advisable at this time, in order to protect the informant and in view of the fact that no violation has occurred. However, a self-explanatory separate letterhead memorandum is being forwarded for the U. S. Treasury Department.

Ь2 Ь7<u>С</u> MM 105-1747

A review of the files of the Miami Office disclosed that they contain no information identifiable with the state of the Miami Office.

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105-

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

CONFIDENTIAL

APR 2 7 1960

Miami, Florida

DECLASSIFIED BY 60190 AUCRETICATION

2/10/04

57C

<u>MEMORANDUM</u>

INFORMATION REGARDING ALLEGED ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW ECUADORIAN GOVERNMENT DURING FIRST WEEK OF JUNE, 1960

On April 22 - 25, 1960,
who and appears to CARA
informed, who is closely
associated with certain Cuban officials, both in the
United States and Cuba, and who has furnished reliable
information in the past, that he arrived in the United States
on approximately April 15, 1960, from Ecuador, and is of
Ecuadorian nationality.

said he is

election in Ecuador is to be held on June 5, 1960; however, by this election will be dishonest and will, therefore, by have no chance to gain control of the government, in spite of the popular support he might have.

said his purpose in the United States was to effect preliminary arrangements and contacts for an uprising during the first week of June, 1960, led by in an attempt to overthrow the present Ecuadorian Government.

CONFIDENTIAL

ENCLOSURE /09-12-210 - 15 43

INFORMATION REGARDING ALLEGED ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW ECUADORIAN GOVERNMENT DURING FIRST WEEK OF JUNE, 1960

recently with said that had been in frequent contact by by by the
b7C

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alleged to have \$80,000 American dollars in his possession which had been given to him by to buy arms and ammunition in the United States, if possible, and in Cuba. Said he had met with no success in attempting to purchase weapons in the United States and was, therefore, leaving for Havana, Cuba, via National Airlines at 8:30 AM, on April 26, 1960. While in Havana, expects to purchase the necessary arms and enlist the support of the Cuban Government for the revolution led by

In regard to this, emphasized, "Although one stick may be weak, a bundle is strong," and then went on to express the hope that will be successful and that an alliance with the new Ecuadorian Government may be accomplished with Cuba.

Cubans have gone to Ecuador to teach demolition and sabotage techniques to the opposition group led by the in the areas of Quito and Guayaquil, Ecuador.

also expressed a desire to purchase some incendiary devices, although he admitted his group had met with success using bottles 3/4 full of gasoline and 1/4 full of oil, and capped with a cork. Explained that a newspaper is then impregnated with a certain potassium compound solution, wrapped around the bottle, and then allowed to dry. When the bottle is broken, the

INFORMATION REGARDING ALLEGED ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW ECUADORIAN GOVERNMENT DURING FIRST WEEK OF JUNE, 1960

gasoline and paper produce automatic combustion.

felt certain that while in Cuba, he would be able to purchase all the implements of war needed, since already several shipments of arms have gone from Cuba to Ecuador. These munitions are placed in barrels which are filled at the top with shoes and clothing. Ecuadorian Customs officials are then paid to allow these barrels to enter Ecuador without undergoing inspection. The arms shipments will be made directly to Guayaquil.

to visit with CARLOS PRIO SOCARRAS, former Cuban President, for a week, and will meet in Havana in order to assist him in the necessary arms negotiations.

was described as follows by

72 24 24

P.C

Height 5'7"
Weight 140 pounds
Age 32-35
Build Medium
Nationality Ecuadorian

Nationality Ecuadorian
Hair Black

Eyes Brown and slightly bulging

Unusual characteristics:

not easily distinguishable.

INFORMATION REGARDING ALLEGED ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW ECUADORIAN GOVERNMENT DURING FIRST WEEK OF JUNE, 1960

On April 26, 1960, The Miami, Investigator, Immigration and Naturalization Service, Miami, Florida, said that the files of that office contained no information identifiable with

in Ecuador at the end of May, 1960, in order to be present during the attempted coup against the Ecuadorian Government.

On April 26, 1960,

National Airlines, Miami, advised that National
Flight 455 departed for Havana, Cuba, at 8:30 AM,

April 26, 1960, and carried passengers named

who had been staying in Room 906 of the Miami
Colonial Hotel, Miami, Florida. These individuals had
no return reservation for the United States.

PROPERTY OF THE FBI - This memorandum is loaned to you by the FBI, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION **FOIPA** DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

	Section 552			Section 552a
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IOI		nother	Government agency(ies). You	will be advised by the FBI as
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TO

DIRECTOR, FBI

APR 2 7 1960

LOON TE

SAC, MIAMI

(105-1747)

SUBJECT:

CUBAN POLITICAL ACTIVITIES
IS - CUBA MATTERS

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 3/10/10/10 BY 602 70 August 0/700/10

Remylet, captioned as above, with enclosed letterhead memorandum captioned, "INFORMATION REGARDING ALLEGED ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW ECUADORIAN GOVERNMENT DURING FIRST WEEK OF JUNE, 1960," dated APR 2 7 1960

head memorandum, entitled, "INFORMATION REGARDING ALLEGED PROPOSAL TO SELL COCAINE IN THE UNITED STATES," dated as above. This letterhead memorandum has been prepared for dissemination to the U.S. Treasury Department in view of that department's interest in information regarding the illegal sale of narcotics in the United States.

letterhead memorandum.

PJD PS

Due to the fact that was known to have been in contact with only one individual other than informant while in the United States, extreme care should be utilized in handling enclosed information, in order to protect the identity of the informant. For this reason, enclosed letterhead memorandum is being classified "CONFIDENTIAL."

2 - Bureau (Engl.9) (R 3 - Miami WAW/dlw

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109-192-210-1544

The enclosed (0.148)

18 APR 28 1960

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62 MAY 10 1960



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

File No.

105-1747

APR 2 7 1960

DECLASSIFIED BY 40190044 BC 8/7(44)
ON 3/10/04

Miami, Florida

MEMORANDUM

CONFIDENTIAL

INFORMATION REGARDING ALLEGED PROPOSAL TO SELL COCAINE IN THE UNITED STATES

On April 22 - 25, 1960, who and appears to and appears to an informed with certain Cuban officials, both in the United States and Cuba, and who has furnished reliable information in the past, that he arrived in the United States on approximately April 15, 1960, from Ecuador, and is of Ecuadorian nationality.

said he is

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explained that in connection with his support of the Ecuadorian Government, it will be necessary to obtain funds for the purchase of arms and related munitions.

CONFIDENTIAL

109-12-210-1544

INFORMATION REGARDING ALLEGED PROPOSAL TO SELL COCAINE IN THE UNITED STATES

While in the United States, inquired as to the selling price of a kilogram of cocaine in the United States, stating that in Ecuador it would cost approximately \$6000, although said it could be purchased more cheaply in Bolivia than in Ecuador. estimated that he should be able to obtain \$15,000.00 for one kilogram of cocaine in the United States. expressed an interest in locating a purchaser for cocaine in the United States, and said that if four or five kilgrams could be sold, then the proceeds would be used to purchase more arms.

is described as follows:

57C

Height 5'7"
Weight 140 pounds
Age 32-35
Build Medium
Nationality Ecuadorian
Hair Black
Eyes Brown and slightly

bulging Unusual

characteristics

not easily distinguishable.

57C

INFORMATION REGARDING ALLEGED PROPOSAL TO SELL COCAINE IN THE UNITED STATES

On April 26, 1960,

National Airlines, Miami, Florida, advised that National Airlines Flight 455 departed for Havana, Cuba, at 8:30 AM, April 26, 1960, and carried passengers named who had been staying in Room 906 of the Miami Colonial Hotel, Miami, Florida. These two individuals had no return reservation for the United States.

322 3

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CONFIDENTIAL

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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Deletions were made pursuant to the release to you.	e exemptions indicated below with	no segregable material available for
Section 552		Section 552a
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Act of 1949	(b)(7)(F)	□ (k)(4)
□ (b)(4)	□ (b)(8)	□ (k)(5)
□ (b)(5)	□ (b)(9)	□ (k)(6)
□ (b)(6)		□ (k)(7)
☐ Information pertained only to a third request is listed in the title only.	party with no reference to the sul	bject of your request or the subject of your
Documents originated with another of for review and direct response to you	Government agency(ies). These do	ocuments were referred to that agency(ies)
Pages contain information furnished to the releasability of this information	d by another Government agency(i on following our consultation with	es). You will be advised by the FBI as the other agency(ies).
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FD-36 (Rev. 12-13-56)	Mr. Tolson
and the second s	Mr. Mohr
	Mr. Parsons
	Mr. Belmont
FBI	Mr. Callahan
	Mr. DeLoach Mr. Malone
Date: 4/20/60	Mr. McGuire
Teangmit the fall .	Mr. Rosen
Transmit the following in	Mr. Tamm
(Type in plain text or code)	Mr. Trotter Mr. W.C.Sulliva
ViaAIRTEL	Tele. Room
(Priority or Method of Mailing)	Mr. Ingram
	Miss Gandy
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)	
FROM SAC. WEO (97-1017)	
FAC, WFO (97-1017)	DOME
	- ANTON
FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED	
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10107 RY 661 10A	MCBIE/TLV/SW
#3426	
Attached herewith for the Bureau are 9 copi	
and for miami and New York for information one conve	aab V
of a letterhead memo dated and captioned as above alo	acn
with an equal number of evaluation memos.	ing and
The informant mentioned therein,	
a Cuban who has lived in the United States for	. / .
, 18	b7C
and resides at	D
He was interviewed in the	
presence of at WFO by SAs	, į
and requested him ideal in Spanish SA translation	ting,
and requested his identity be protected.	
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was identified by as as a second who furnished him the informat:	Lon
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ME FORM 4-25-1 Enfort CC of auto	\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \
MODE OR WALL IN ST. IN	/ Y
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Sont Sont	AND THE REAL PROPERTY.

Special Agent in Charge

Mrd 47-1017

Information to through a mitual friend and relative of the past according to the did not know the content and the lesser but massed it on to the formation that the past year. The said he saw repeals that are information from time to time and will immediately bentadiate of the on the captures.

It is suggested the Bureau may desire to initiate inquiry at the United States Embassy in Havana relative to the issuing of visas to the two men mentioned herein is an effort to locate someone who recalls as incident which might help to identify those two men.

The attached memo is classified "Confidential" as it reflects investigative interest in the affairs of a foreign power and might tend to identify an informant of possible continuing value and compromise the future effectiveness thereof.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

April 20, 1960

DECLASSIFIED BY LOLDO AUCBLE/TCL/SW # 37111L

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

On April 19, 1960, a confidential informant advised he had received the following information by mail from a friend residing in the person, which friend the informant considers to be an honorable and reliable person. The informant said his friend, who is actually anti-Castro but is accepted in Cuba as being pro-Castro, obtained the information from persons who are pro-Castro or pretend to be or the information was generally rumored in Havana. Where his friend specified the source of the information, that source will be set forth below:

DTD

in advised that there were two men in Cuba whose identity she did not disclose but who have a history of communist activity in Cuba. These men attempted to obtain visas to come to the United States but were experiencing difficulty in obtaining same due to their background. When Cuban Minister of the Armed Forces Raul Castro heard of this, he arranged for two passports bearing false names and photographs to be sent by the Cuban Ministry of Foreign Relations to the American Embassy with a request for tourist visas. 57C The passports having been visaed, the photographs of the two persons were placed on the passports in the office of Raul Castro and the individuals were able to enter the advised that the leader of these United States. two men was given two thousand dollars in fifty dollar bills by of the Office of Raul Castro in order to carry out their mission in the United States. This event reportedly transpired during the last two weeks of March, 1960, and those two individuals are reportedly in the United States. They entered the United States at

ENCLOSURE CONFIDENTIAL MICHAEL CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA RE:

New York City, mode of transportation unknown, and the informant had no information concerning the mission of these persons.

also advised that Raul Castro has in his possession false Guatemalan and Mexican passports. passports are blank and have apparently been stolen from those countries. They are subject to being completed in Cuba and are intended to be furnished to persons having the appearance of natives of those countries. questioned concerning the purpose of the passports, the informant advised he could only presume that they are for the purpose of effecting illegal entries by Cubans into the United States on missions in behalf of the Cuban Government.

Cula a member of DIER (the investigative division of the Cuban Revolutionary Army) who is a member in good standing in the Revolutionary Government but is actually opposed to the Castro regime, advised that there are at present thirty two Cubans in Russia who are being trained as pilots. The first group of these pilots is expected to return to Havana, Cuba, during the first part of May, 1960.

VI Cala

also a member of DIER, advised that the first Russian MIGs received in Cuba are now ready to fly. According to these planes were assembled in Cuba having been received in crates. crates were kept in warehouses until their transfer to a location in the vicinity of a drydock which is being PSCbuilt in Casablanca, Cuba. At present the only persons who know the location of these planes are Raul Castro and the Russian personnel who have charge of them. rumored these planes may be displayed to the Cuban people on May 1, 1960, as a display of power by the Cuban Government.

in Havana, Cuba, and of the Cuban Revolutionary Army, recently stated that all of the clubs, associations and committees of the July 26th Movement, wherever located, are centers of communist activity. In many cases, these clubs are more important than the embassies and diplomatic establishments

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CONFIDENTIAL

RE: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

in the countries where they are located. Already designated specialized personnel are being trained to work in conjunction with these clubs. Among the first to receive special attention will be the July 26th Organization in Washington, D. C. These clubs are also functioning in Miami, Florida, Puerto, Rico, Mexico and many other places.

On July 26, 1953, Fidel Castro led an unsuccessful attack on the Moncada Barracks in Cuba and it is from that incident that the July 26th Movement has taken its name.

It is rumored in Cuba that a special team organized for that purpose will soon embark on a project of circulating in the United States counterfeit money in order to acquire bona fide United States currency in exchange. Although he did not know the purpose of this operation, the informant presumed the intention is to acquire United States dollars to meet the growing Cuban deficit in that regard.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency: it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Section 1



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

April 20, 1960

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

The informant utilized in the memorandum dated and captioned as above has been contacted an insufficient number of times to evaluate his reliability. He is a Cuban businessman who left Cuba about five months ago and still has business interests there.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loamed to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 3/10/ OY BY 60290 Auc B(6/ T(c/))
* 392276

109-12-200-1546 ENCLOSURA Director, FBI (109-12-210) 1546

PORMION POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 3/10/01 BY 40130 AME 40/10
371224

Englosed for recipient offices, with exception of Miami, New York and Machington Field, are single copies of Washington Field airtis and its accompanying jetterhead memorandum both dated 4/20/60 in the captioned matter.

Legat, Havana, should initiate appropriate inquiries relative to the allegation that two unknown men were able to obtain viscs at Havana to enter the U.S. on the basis of false passports.

New York through centest with Cuban sources and INS should endeavor to develop any data indicating that such persons entered the U.S. at New York City. If any information is obtained indicating that such individuals entered this sountry, investigation should be immediately instituted to identify these individuals and to develop information concerning their activities.

The attention of all offices except Havana is directed to the information appearing on pages two and three of the above mentioned memorandum which concerns the alleged importance of clubs of the July 26 Hovement. During inquiries concerning the various July 26 groups, all affices should be significent to any information indicating that specialised personnel were being sent to the U.S. for the purpose of operating the groups.

Ino. (2)

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Letter to Legat, Havana Re: Foreign Political Matters - Cuba (109-12-210)

these groups.

Information concerning the alleged entrance of two unidentified Cubans into the U. S. on false passports and the importance of the July 26 groups was obtained by Washington Field from Department obtained the information in a letter of Justice. who is residing in from and who is presently handling business interest in Cuba. Although the reliability of information obtained from has not been established, it is believed we should initiate inquiries concerning the alleged entrance of Cubans under false passports because of seriousness of charge. In addition, it is believed we should alert offices conducting investigations on July 26 clubs in view of report that the Cuban Government is placing importance on these groups and is reportedly training individuals to operate these groups

Miami and New York in possession of WFO airtel and memo both dated 4/20/60.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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	Act of 1949	□ (b)(7)(F)	□ (k)(4)					
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	Documents originated with another Government for review and direct response to you.	ment agency(ies). These do	ocuments were referred to that agency(ies)					
	Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies). Page(s) withheld inasmuch as a final release determination has not been made. You will be advised as to the disposition at a later date.							
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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

1-Washington Field (INFO) (RM)

1-New York (105-1398) 1-New York (109-112) (CUBA) 1-New York (100-62936) CIA

ATES DEPARTMENT

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION 201 East 69th Street New York 21, New York

MOVEMENT OF SOVIET NATIONALS 700 W)

6n		Date: 4/22/	
DE OP	Chtical Matters - Cub	RNYCHGIA, IRINA	57 C
LASSIFIED	The following infor	rmation regarding the above-c 4/19/60 by the Office of th	e Immigration
	Name and aliases:		b 7C
2 (C) 3	Date and Place of Birth: Height: NI Weight:	NI Sex:	Female
भूषि <u>च</u> र्णक सर्देशक	Color of Eyes: NI Passport: # Type	Color of Hair:	NI NT 57C
	Issued by	Russian Valid until	NI DIC
	Type of Visa: C-3 Occupation		NT T /
	Arrived: 4/13/60 Via	In transit Cuba to Lor	
A A	Admitted until	4/13/60	18/00 rd
	Departed: 4/13/60 Via		NY Internationa
ALL INFORMATION HEREIN IS UNCL		NI	
BATESPORTOR	Residence Address:	NI	-//
Bureau	Business Address: (Rependents: NI	REC- 66	don
(1-109-	12-210) (CUBA)	DECOMPANDADAD	u-/50 U

CIA by Form 0-14f

Date forw.

(109-12-210)DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: April 28, 1960

REQ. REC'D G-11-6

ROM

SAC, NEW HAVEN (109-0-3)

SUBJECT:

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

IS - CUBA

ANS.

SEF 2 0 1962

Re Washington Field Airtel to the Director, dated 3/24/60.

Attached are five copies for the Bureau and two copies for Washington Field Office of a letterhead memo, dated and captioned as above.

The attached memo is being classified confidential since it involves comerage of diplomatic personnel.

2/- Bureau (Encl.-5) (RM) Σ - Washington Field (97-1017) (Encl.-2) (RM)

1 - New Haven

SFD:ra

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100:

NED PEOP HAVA NA LINFOR CO D letter

DATE FORM 5.4-60
ROY FORM. RIS

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 3/10/ OY BY BOZGUAUCOCE/TCH

0-17 New Haven - Priled to put proporty Stomp on lettenhend memus - Ram Ist failed to classify Confiler Mine 5/5/60 100- WFO, & Donahac

AGENCY/ PC to CSC REQ. REC'D_ REP'T FORW. 5 12

REC-17./09-12-210

66 MAY 16 1961



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMEN'

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

510 Trust Company Building New Haven, 10, Connecticut

April 28, 1960

DECLASSIFIED BY LITTO AUC ACELT COIS W 31226

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA INTERNAL SECURITY - CUBA

The "Yale Daily News", an undergraduate students newspaper at Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, issue of March 15, 1960, page 1, contained an article reflecting that MANUEL BISBE, Cuban Ambassador to the United Nations, would present a lecture at the Yale Law School, as a guest of the Inter-American Legal Studies Group. article stated that

, an aide to Mr. BISBE, would act as an interpreter during a question and answer period. The article stated that the Inter-American Legal Studies Group was presenting Mr. BISBE's lecture as one of a series of programs on diplomatic relations in the Americas.

Another article in this same issue of the "Yale Daily News" reflected that four students at the Yale Law School planned to visit Cuba to survey laws currently enforced by the CASTRO regime, and would attempt to study the political, social and economic effects of these laws. The article stated that the four law students were , a first year law student and a graduate of

a graduate student in law from a graduate student in law from , a first year law student who graduated from The article stated . that the two Spanish speaking students would serve as interpreters for the others while accompany the group as a secretary.

This document contains neither recommendations are consisting of the FBI. It is the property the FBI and is lamed to the second it and its contents are set distributed outside your access.

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According to the article, the trip by this group is an outgrowth of a project by twenty-five students in the Yale Law School interested in Latin-American legal studies.

The "Yale Daily News", issue of March 21, 1960, pages 1 and 5, contained an article reflecting that MANUEL BISBE, supra, had given an address at the Yale Law School auditorium on Friday afternoon, April 18, 1960, in which he discussed the Cuban Revolution and the subsequent policies initiated by the CASTRO regime. The article quoted BISBE as stating:

"Cuba's past battle was against colonialism; today's battle is against the interference of America".

Relative to the recent explasion of the French freighter LA COUBRE, which was carrying a cargo of Belgium arms to Cuba, Mr. BISBE attacked the right of the United States to place an embargo on the sale of arms and ammunition to Cuba by another country. He was quoted as stating:

"We cannot help but wonder that the United States' embargo on arms must have something to do with the explosion. However, Prime Minister CASTRO's remarks were misconstrued to mean he was directly charging that the United States had a hand in the sabotage. Prime Minister CASTRO will rectify his statement when the current investigation has proved if the United States is involved or not. Until then he has the right to think.

"A major target of recent attacks against the CASTRO regime has been the infiltration of communism into Cuba. Mr. BISBE labeled these attacks 'baseless assertions which can be disproved by facts.' He used Prime Minister



CASTRO's goodwill trip to the US and recent removal of Communist leaders from Cuban posts as evidence to support his statement. Dismissing any communistic implications in MIKOYAN's visit to Cuba, he pointed that MIKOYAN visited the United States first.

"Turning to the question of Cuban elections, Ambassador BISBE echoed recent government statements that elections would be held 'at the earliest date after the success of the movement has been secured.'

"After describing the 'machete rule' of the BATISTA regime and the socio-economic condition of the working people, he dealt with the sugar situation and confiscation of land under the agrarian reform program. Mr. BISBE pointed out that American sugar interests had control of Cuba's best land. He said that the CASTRO regime felt a 'pressing obligation to return the land to those who work it; payment for and taken would be in the form of bonds payable in 20 years at no higher than $4\frac{1}{2}$ percent interest. Cuba doesn't want to do away with sugar, but it also doesn't want to depend on it solely'."



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI		
	FROM:	SAC, NEW YORK (109	-88)	
		OLITICAL AFFAIRS POLITICAL NATTERS -	CUBA	
		Re Boston tel 4/26	/60.	
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The attention of the Bureau and offices receiving this airtel is directed to MY airtel dated 4/21/60 entitled "FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS-CUBA; IS-BUBA", wherein information is set forth from MY source which is similar to the information set forth in re moston tel, concerning a May lst announcement by CASTRO of a Socialist state in Cuba. has furnished similar information which is being submitted for dissemination under the caption "FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS-CUBA".

Any further data received from NY sources will be submitted under the FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS-CUBA caption, and the Bureau will be advised of any additional data received from sources.

3-Bureau (RM)
1-Boston (105-5082) (RM)
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59 MAY 4 1960 50

Special Agent in Charge

Sent

Per ______



NY 109-112

On 4/5/60. was interviewed by SAS and Wellington, 7th Ave. and 55th St., NY, NY. stated that , who is at the Hotel Robert Speller & Sons, Publishers, 33 W. 42nd St., NY, NY, recently returned to the US after spending some time in Havana, Cuba. traveled to Cuba reportedly under the sponsorship of someone in Washington, D. C., and while in Cuba reportedly presented a bible to FIDEL CASTRO. 57C stated that had advised him that while he was in Havana, Cuba, he had received information that of the US Embassy in Havana, Cuba, was cooperating with the Communists in Cuba and was giving advice to the Communists in Cuba. stated that he could furnish no further information concerning the above and he advised that he did not know who had sponsored trip to Cuba.
is in his middle
might be exaggerating cautioned that since there is the possibility that the situation. volunteered that he would contact and request that contact the NYO of the FBI concerning the above information.

also advised that he was alarmed over

USSR Mission to the UN, has frequently been used as a speaker by the American Friends Service Committee.

Stated that had advised him in the past that is a high ranking official in the Russian Secret Police.

Stated that from to he was in Europe for the American Friends Service Committee and is aware that the American Friends Service Committee is infiltrated by "left wing liberals" but he was shocked that would be permitted to expound Soviet propaganda under the auspices of the American Friends Service Committee.

attended a forum at the Quaker Meeting House on E. 15th St., NYC, which forum was sponsored by the American Friends Service Committee. Stated that was the speaker at the forum and during the speech commented that Russia would not interfere in the internal policies of any government.



Quakers in the audience and most of the persons in attendance appeared to be impressed by comments. Stated that he felt that remarks should be challenged and accordingly he asked about the Soviet intervention in Hungary and only comment was "What again." Stated that he was not aware as to the identity of the official or officials of the American Friends Service Committee who were instrumental in obtaining and using as a speaker.

The files of the NYO contain the following information concerning .:

y letter dated 7/3/58, from NY to the Bureau in case captioned was.; IS-R & PO", Bufile

on 4/6/60, telephonically contacted and advised that he had spoken to on 4/6/60, at which time indicated that he was leaving NYC on 4/6/60, but would contact the NYO of the FBI upon his return to NYC sometime during the week of 4/10/60.

will be interviewed by SAS of the NYO familiar with Cuban matters concerning the allegation that of the US Embassy in Havana, Cuba, was cooperating with the Communists in Cuba. will also be interviewed concerning any information in his possession indicating that is a high ranking official in the Russian Secret Police. The Bureau will be advised of the results of the interview of

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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T	AIRTEL			(Priority or Met	hod of Mailing) ,see		į.
]	то:	DIRECTOR,	FBI (109-	12-210)				
	FROM:	SAC, NEW Y	ORK (109-	112)		ALL DIFORMATION	CONTINUED .	?C
	SUBJECT:	FOREIGN PO	LITICAL M	ATTERS - C	UBA	HEREIN IS UNCLA DATE 10-8-94	NAME OF A STREET	4
Ó		Re NY lett	er to Bur	eau, 4/11/	60, cap	tioned as	above.	
又すよう	that ther American	On 4/12/60 and and information e was a cel Embassy in	from thr l of seve Havana, i	ee sources n Americar	s in Cub CCommun	ists in t	t he had effett he	
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with stated that he received the information while

stated that he received the information while in Havana during the second and third weeks of March, 1950 and upon returning to the US, furnished the information to General CUSHMAN, The Executive Assistant to Vice President NIXON and to Congressman DALE ALFORD, Dem., Arkansas.

because of the Communist takeover in Cuban and has organized her own network of Anti-Communist Cubans in Cuba. Would not furnish any information which she has obtained to the US State Department because of their "Pro-Castro Attitude" and her fear that the information may get back to CASTRO with the result that her life would be in danger.

requested that the above information not be disseminated outside of the FBI because the sources of the information reside in Cuba and disclosure of the information could result in physical harm to the sources. Was advised of the FBI's responsibility of furnishing such information to the appropreate government agencies and his identity and the identity of his sources would be protected. The again requested that the information not be disseminated again refused that the safety of the sources.

Subsequently on 4/12/60, contacted SA and indicated a desire to speak to SA on 4/13/60. During the interview on 4/13/60, the matter of dissemination of the information will again be discussed with sureau will be advised.

Lisison Cotter **57C** 1000 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINS Sient O Mark HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFE DATE 10-8-94 BY SPORM April 18, 1960 Date: To 1 Office of Beourity Department of State From John Edgar Hoover, Director FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - SUBA Subject: INTERNAL RECURSITY - CUBA U On April 12, 1960, interviewed by our New York Office. who recently returned to the United States after epending time in Oubs, was prevailed upon to contact our New York Office by Hew Tork City, since he had information concerning an alleged cell of American communists operating in the United States Embassy at Havana. Sags. On interview, were claimed he had received information from three courses in Gube to the effect there to a vell of seven American communists in our fu Cube, including identified his searces i to Japane in Agreemed an eald he did not know the basis for this allegation as not question the courses further regarding the he expressed the belief the information had been from former exployees of the butted States Amba bly defeated from the Ocetro regime o tee, but information concerning t DS. Hd ER C Parsons Belmont almos that he reactived this information Callahan DeLoach. J1960, and upon resupply to t Malone McGuire Rosen Tamm Cover Meno Denahoe to Belment, same subject rade by Robisto, 4/15/60.

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Office of Security Department of State

gave the information to General Cuehman, executive assistant to Vice President Nixon, and to Congressman Dais Alford of Arkaneas. He also eatd he had furnished the information to some of his friends without revealing the sources. requested that this information not be disseminated outside the PBI, since disclosure could jeopardise the lives of his sources who are still in Cuba. He was advised of our responsibility to furnish such information to appropriate Government agencies. On April 13, 1960, The recentacted our New York Office and restarated his request that this data not be disseminated. He said he was leaving that evening for Washington, D. C., where he would contact General Cushnan and other "highly placed" individuals; and that he had other information regarding the activities of labor attaches in Central America which he planned to give the IBI after Thecking certain facts during his visit to Washington. Our New York Office will recented to upon his return to How York Olty.

Our files contain no pertinent information concerning

that is native-bern American who

our New York Office on December 2, 1959, at which time she expressed admiration for Castro and sympathy for the sime of the Cuban revolution as well as the strong conviction that there is no communist influence in the Castro regime. During the interview with the claimed has become concerned about communist influence in Cuba and has organized a network of anticommunist Subane in that country. According to feels the State Department is pro-Castro and she has not furnished information to the State Department since she fears it would get back to Gastro and thereby jeopardise her life.

Regarding the based on unsubstantiated reports inquiries conterning him based on unsubstantiated reports that his defection was suspect and that he might be etill acting for Gastro. After conducting additional inquiries, we plan to interview him. During this interview efforts will be made to determine if he has any pertinent information concerning the charges. In the event is available for interview in the United States in the near future, we will also contact her pagarding this matter.

D/C

₽25 B Office of Security Department of State

These data are for your information and any action deemed warranted. In view of sources, it is requested the possibility of jeopardizing his sources, it is requested that this information be treated in confidence and that identity not be revealed during the source of any inquiries which might be conducted.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.					
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	Section 552		Section 552a			
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×	Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.				
	Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).				
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Office N*3OVERNMENT* UNITEI Director, FBI (109-12-210) 4-29-60 DATE: TO DATE: 5-15-06 Legal Attaché, Madrid (109-16) CLASSIFIED BY 50309 Jac fac DECLASSIFY ON: 25X3.3(HEREIN IS LINCLASSIFED
DATE 3/10/67 BY 60190 AUCEC 6/106/50 FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA **SUBJECT:** IS - CUBA Re Madrid 1etter 3-18-60. Ы UNREGORDED COPY FILED IN Ы Ы Ы REC- 98 /09-12-210-1559 (2) EX-137 WAT. INT. Bureau (1 - Havana) Madrid

STANDARD FORM NO. 64



Madrid 109-16



An extra copy of this letter is attached in the event the Bureau desires to furnish it to the Havana Office for information. The Madrid Office will continue to follow this matter through available sources and the Bureau will be advised.

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April 26, 1960

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3/10/04 # 391,226

John Edwar Messer, Director

Subjects

PORTON POLITICAL MATERIA - CORN DIRECTAL ENCORATT - CURA

Reference to make to our letter dated April 18. 1960, which furnished information concerning the speech to be made by Pidel Castro on Hay 1, 1960.

REC'D-READING ROOM jeuros uko kas furnished reliable information in the past advised of

Asserting to the source.

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CONFIDENTIAL

Office of Security Department of State

Egg Kinner Comment

1 - Office of Special Investigations Air Force

Attention: Chief, Counterintelligence Division

NOTE: By separate cable we are instructing Havana to submit summaries on 4/29/60 and 5/2/60 concerning Castro's speech and the May Day rally planned for Havana on 5/1/60, which will be attended by communist and procommunist delegations from many countries. We are also authorizing Havana to furnish appropriate Embassy officials the data on 4/29/60. We previously told recipient agencies of info furnished by an airlines official which he received from the Inspector General of the Cuban Air Force that Castro in his speech on 5/1/60 would ban all Cubans from traveling outside Cuba.

Classified "Confidential" since information is from informant who furnishes data on continuing basis and whose exposure could result in harm to defense interests of the U.S.

April 27, 1960

CODE

CABLEGRAM

URGENT (VIA STATE DEPARTMENT LEASED LI)

TO LEGAT HAVARA

FROM DIRECTOR FBI (109-12-210)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFED
DATE 3/10/04 BY 60 296 AUGUST (1/4/6/6)

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA. REBULET TO STATE

DEPARTMENT APRIL EIGHTEEN, LAST, WHICH CONTAINED INFORMATION

THAT FIDEL CASTRO WOULD FORBID ALL TRAVEL OF GUBANE FROM

CUBA IN HIS SPEECH ON MAY ONE, NEXT. ON

, WHO HAS FURNISHED RELIABLE

INFORMATION IN THE PAST, ADVISED THAT

PURNISH IT TO APPROPRIATE EMBASSY OFFICIALS ON APRIL TWENTY-

- Bester Con Milking Last. IN VIEW OF THE ABOVE AND

ute thru

-CABLE -

APR 28 1960- Foreign Man

FEBRUA BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
SEE TO SEPARTMENT OF PROBLET OF SAME

OBMMUNICATIONS SECTION

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SEE NOTE ON PAGE TWO

64 MAY 4 1960

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Ku

CABLEGRAM TO LINAT HAVANA
RE: FOREIGN POLÍTICAL MATTERS - CUBA
109-12-210

SINCE COMMUNISTS AND COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS FROM THROUGHOUT THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE WILL BE IN HAVARA ON MAY ONE, NEXT, SUBMIT SUMMARY CABLE APRIL TWENTY-NINE, NEXT, CONTAINING INFORMATION YOUR POSSESS ABOUT CASTRO'S SPEECH AND PLANS FOR MAY DAY RALLY IN HAVANA. ON MAY TWO, NEXT, SEND SUMMER CABLE OF DEVELOPMENTS INCLUDING KNOWLEDGE OF ANY US RESIDENTS PARTICIPATING IN RALLY. GIVE CLOSE ATTENTION TO THIS MATTER. BOSTON ADVISED BY MAIL.

NOTE: Cable necessary to enable Havana to comply with our instructions and since it appears there may be a major development in Cuba on 5-1-60. If leased line not available 4-27-60 hold until it is available on 4-28-69.

By separate letter we are advising State, CIA and the Military Agencies concerning Castro's speech. Previous information that Castro would ben travel of Cubans from Cuba in this speech on 5-1-60 was furnished our Miami Office by Miami, who was told it by of Cuban Arr Force, on 4-14-60.

NR. ROZ

ENC. APPROVED BY APPROVED BY APPROVED BY

TYPED BY _____

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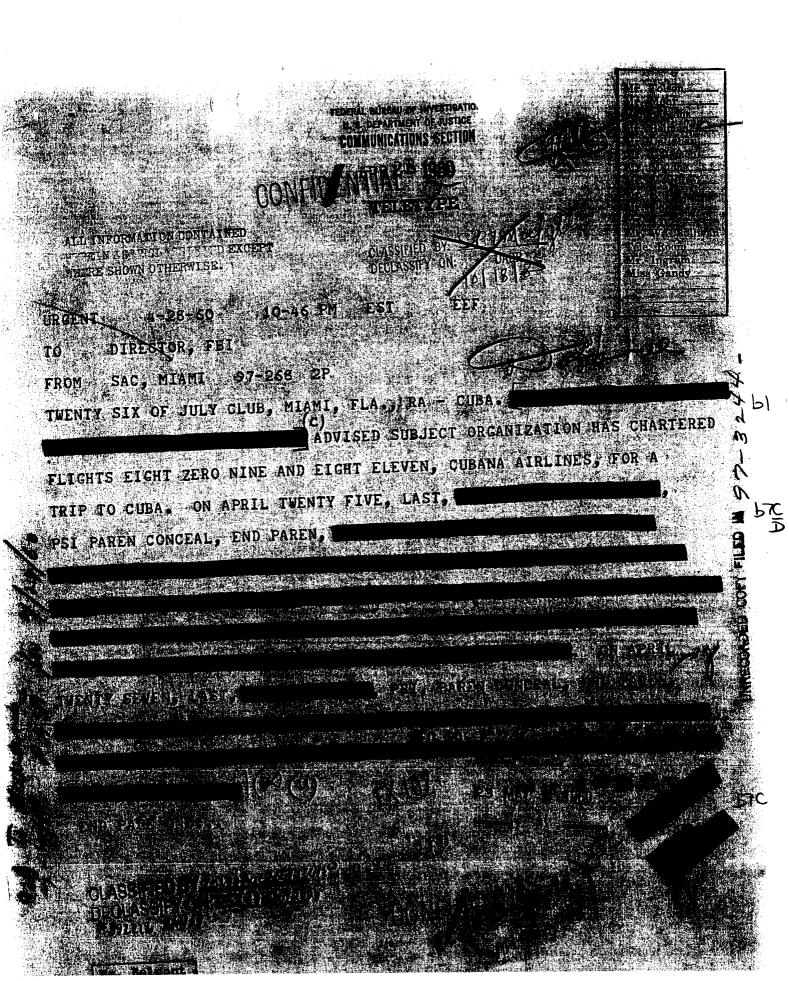
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of 1947 and the CIA	□ (b)(7)(E)	□ (k)(3)
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TWONTY SIX. LAST.

PARTIFICATIONS OF SAME AND PARTIES.

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AVAILABLE HIS OFFICE TO EFFECT THAT ANTI CASTRO DEMONSTRATORS WILL APPEAR TO PROTEST ABOVE CUBANA CHARTER FLIGHTS. LIALSON BEING MAINTAINED WITH INS, MIAMI, AND EFFORTS BEING MADE TO OBTAIN LIST OF THOSE ABOARD CUBANA FLIGHTS. BUREAU WILL BE KEPT ADVISED OF TERTINENT DEVELOPMENTS.

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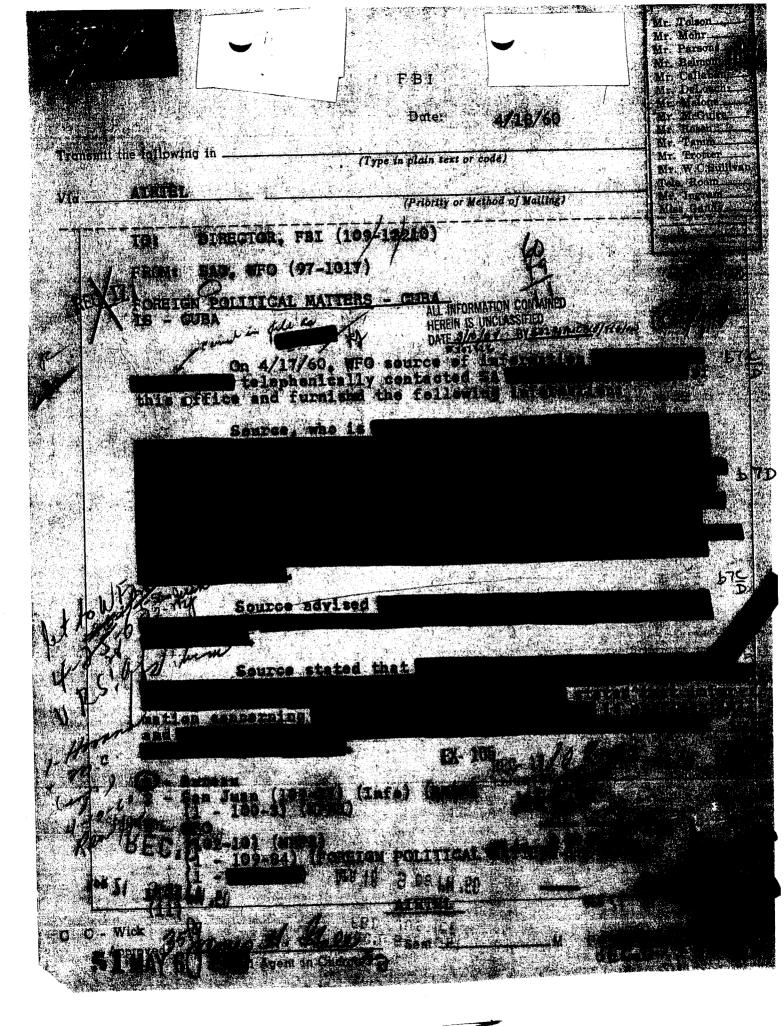
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LINDORMATION CONTAINED April 29, 1960 THE SHOW OTHERWISE. URGENT (VIA STATE DEPAREMENT LEASED LINE) CABLEGRAM LM 90 AUCACE/TLHSU 3/11/09 #392226 HAVAM 10/21/8 PROM DESIGNED POL (109-12-210)-1568 RESIDAS APRIL PRO SEVEN LAST. PORTION POLITICAL MATERIA - SUBAL (OCHETALE) ADVISOR **57C** ANDTHER PEI ADMERES NIAMI POLICE HAS INFO THAT DEMONSTRATORS WILL PROTEST FLIGHTS. ATTEMPTS THING MADE TO OBTAIN IDENTIFIES OF PARTICIPANTS, BUT YOU SHOULD MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO COVER THEIR ACTIVITIES ENROUSE SOURCES. INCLUDE INFO HE SHEW IN SUBMARY CARLS MAY TWO MEET PROPERTY REQUESTED BY SUREM. MINE ADVISED BY MILL. CABLE APR 29 1960 TERAL BUREAU CF INVESTIGATION S. S. SEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE 1 - Foreign Li

Gandy MAY 6 1960 TELETYPE

CONFIDENTIA



Source stated that she had received information from that

Sourco

stated that

Source did not know who had advised but that

<u>.</u>...

57D

Subsequently,

<u>Р</u>2С

Source stated that

_ b7<u>c</u>

Source stated that she will make no sontact with 570 unless urgent circumstances spins

she would furnish whatever information she had learned both while in but that she did not desire to become "involved in anything."

The moove furnished for the information of the Burcau by and extra copies are being furnished for possible discemination is to the Legat, Havana. Two copies are being furnished to say Juan in view of the fact that source advised that in view of San Juan's interest in Foreign Political Matters - Cuba.

Source desired that her identity in connection with the above information be held in strict confidence.

PLODED COPY

Airgram

XXX Cablegram

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

URGENT 4-23-60

TO DIRECTOR

+ DeL

OLITICAL MATTERS EUBA

FROM LEGAT. HAVANA NO. 140

INTERNAL SECURITY

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS, IS-CUBA. IN TELEVISION APPEARANCE APRIL 22 LAST ASTRO DECLARED: OFFER TO HELP VENEZUELA PUT DOWN RECENT COUNTERREVOLUTION WAS SIMPLY DUTY OF CUBA. ALL LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS HELPED EACH OTHER IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE FOR POWER NATIONS AND INTERESTS TO SET UP AND MAINTAIN MILITARY DICTATORSHIPS SUCH AS CUBA WAS, AND SANTO DOMINGO, HAITI, NICARAGUA AND PARAGUAY ARE. EISENHOWER HAS BETRAYED AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THOSE WHO DIED FIGHTING NAZIISM AND FASCISM IN WORLD WAR TWO. IF CASTRO HAD KEPT SPECIAL PRIVILEGES, FAVORED BIG INTERESTS, MONOPOLIES, CONVERTED SCHOOLS INTO FORTS, MAINTAINED EXHORBITANT ELECTRIC AND TELEPHONE RATES, EISENHOWER WOULD NOT HAVE ACCUSED HIM OF BETRAYAL OF REVOLUTION BUT WOULD HAVE EMBRACED HIM AS DEMOCRAT AND FRIEND LIKE HE DID FRANCO. EISENHOWER, HERTER. BONSAL APPARENTLY HAVE NOTHING ELSE TO THINK OF BUT CUBA, YET WERE NEVER PREOCCUPIED WITH BATISTA, TRUJILLO AND DICTATORSHIPS. WORLD WAR TWO BEGAN WITH HEROIC BATTLE IN SPAIN WHERE THOUSANDS, INCLUDING AMERICANS, GAVE THEIR LIVES IN INTERNATIONAL BRIGADES FIGHTING FASCISM. UNITED STATES PROPAGANDA REMINDS HIM OF GOEBBELS, REPEATING LIES OVER AND

CC: MR . BELMONT

CC: MR. FROHBOSE

If the intelligence contained in the above message is to be disseminated outside the Bureau, it is suggested that it be suitably paraphrased in order to protect the Bureau's cryptographic systems.

OVER. CONCLUDED DOLLAR RESERVES INCREASING, LOCAL CUBAN

FIGHTING IN HILLS OF ORIENTE STRICTLY A POLICE SEARCH TO LOCATE A MURDERER. COMPLAINED ONLY COUNTERREVOLUTIONARIES

TOURISM KEEPING HOTELS PRACTICALLY FULL, COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY

157C

DECODED COPY

Airgram		Aiı	gr	an
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EXX Cablegram

Mohr
Parsons
Belmont
Callahan
DeLoach
Malone
McGuire
Rosen
Tamm
Trotter
W.C. Sullivan
Tele. Room
Ingram
Gandy

Tolson.

PAGE TWO

FROM HAVANA

NU.140

APPLAUD FBI, FOREIGN ESPIONAGE, AND UNITED STATES FLAG
(ALL BASED ON APPLAUSE OF FBI STORY WHICH PLAYED IN LOCAL
THEATRE). CLAIMED AMERICAN NEWSMEN WHO GIVE OUT FALSE
STORIES RE CASTRO AND CUBA RE NOT NEWSMEN BUT FBI AGENTS.

JAMES T. HAVERTY

RECEIVED:

4-23-60

1:31 PM

MJC



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HEREIN IS LINCLASSIFIED
DATE \$1000 BY GOLDO AUCDOE/TOGISM
\$392226

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109-12-210-1569 CHANGED TO 105-87591-1

MAY 181960 mk/nj

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 3/10/04 BY 60210 Aug DIE/TC6/5W

392226 1emo, wire.

TO

Director, FBI (109-12-210)

DATE:

April 27, 1960

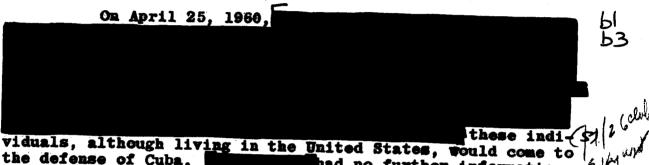
Legal Attache, Havana (109-54)

SUBJECT:

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

IS _ CUBA

On April 25, 1960



viduals, although living in the United States, would come to had no further information (5 the defense of Cuba. concerning this matter.

Extra copies of this communication have been prepared for information of Miami Office.

ALL INSCREMATION CONTAINED HERE IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

4 - Bureau (2 - Miani)

1 - Havana JTH: 1g

(5)

DATE: 5-12-06

CLASSIFIED BY 60201/A CIAA /DCG

DECLASSIFY ON: 25X3.3(/)_

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Act of 1949	□ (b)(7)(F)	□ (k)(4)
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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED BATE 3/10/04 BY LOLDO AVE DE /TESS #392i26

72

ЬTD

New York, New York April 27, 1960

Foreign Political Re: Matters - Cuba

On April 27, 1960, advised that in conversation with close friends who recently left Cuba he learned that Catholic Church officials have drawn up an "Encyclical" which harshly condemns the present Cuban Government. encyclical will attack the government for confiscating property and abolishing the right of ownership of private property. advised that the government has not actually abolished the right to own property yet but most Cubans believe that this will be announced soon, probably on May 1, 1960 when Castro is scheduled to make a speech. Many Cubans also feel that Castro may take this opportunity to also announce that Cuba is officially a Socialist State.

advised that the encyclical mentioned above was written prior to Easter and Cubans can not understand why it has not been released. It is felt that one reason may be that Church officials are waiting until after the May 1st speech. Another reason may be that three well known priests in Cuba are still favorable to Castro. They are (first name unknown. (first name unknown)

and (first name unknown) who is

Because these priests still favor Castro the Church may reel that an embarrassing situation might result if the encyclical is released now.

went on to advise that Cubans expect Castro to soon take over all safe deposit accounts. Also he understands that soon Cubans who are granted visas to leave Cuba for a visit will have to pay a 500 peso tax to the Cuban Government as a fine for leaving the country.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and is loaned to your agency; it and its contempceosure to be distributed outside your agency.



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
PATE 3/10/04 BY 6019000006/TCG/s 20
392226

New York, New York April 27, 1960

Re: Foreign Political Matters_Cuba

Reference attached memoranda, dated and captioned as above.

has furnished reliable information in the past.

67D

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ENCLOSURE 210. 1577

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□ (b)(6)		□ (k)(7)
Information pertained only to a third party verified in the title only.	with no reference to the sul	bject of your request or the subject of yo
Documents originated with another Government for review and direct response to you.	nent agency(ies). These do	ocuments were referred to that agency(ie.
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The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

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3812

DATE:

4/25/00

Re Mismi sirtel to Director 12/2/59, with enclosed letterhead memorandum; Bulet to Mismi 12/9/59; Miami lets to Director 12/22/59; and 2/3/60-104-12-210-17/

was interviewed at

the Mismi Office where he voluntarily presented himself. 570 was interviewed concerning "THE MARINES OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST WAR" (M.G.A.), REGISTRATION ACT - CUBA," Bufile 97-4040, Mismi file 97-308. **57C**

adviged that

whosed dridress he

furnished as

described as a former Havana schoolteacher, of about years of age.

stated that some three or more months was in Mismi and was in contact with ago He stated she then advised that she was "anti-CASTRO, w but did not elaborate on that matter. stated she also made mention of specifically unrecalled "Communist activities" within Cuba. stated he cannot recall having made any mention of possessing knowledge of any foreign military construction or activity within Cuba.

advised that

des et

.**67**0

COPY FILED

4 - Bureau (EU)

3 - Himi (2 - 195-1747) (105-197-1965 M N.G.A.)

WPK: gfg (7)

L-146/176-1500

EX. 129 25 APR 97-1960

visits Alani she is in contact with

No information has been received from INS, Mismi, to reflect has re-entered the U.S. It is noted that the local stop placed with INS automatically expired 3/4/60.

On 4/19/60, the Missi Office again placed a local stop with INS as to the South Florida area, she will be interviewed concerning information furnished by her on 12/1/60, to

FD-315 is not being submitted to INS, Washington, D. C., UACB.

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION **FOIPA** DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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Section :	552	Section 552a
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Information pertained only to request is listed in the title on		
Information pertained only to request is listed in the title on Documents originated with an for review and direct response Pages contain information futo the releasability of this information as disposition at a later date.	to you. Irnished by another Government agency(ies formation following our consultation with the same agency determination has not been same agency formation.	euments were referred to that agency(s). You will be advised by the FBI as the other agency(ies).
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	•	plain text or code)	1 1	
AIRTEL		(Priority or Method of	Mailing)	
TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-2	210)		*
FROM:	SAC, WFO (97-1017)		<i>,</i> •	
FOREIGN IS - CU (OO:WFO		MÉREIN DATE 3	ORMATION CONTAINED IS UNCLASSIFIED BY COLTO AUGUST 2226	4 6/1c6
caption	ReNyairtel and lette	erhead memo d	ated 4/26/60,	
due to	A copy of this airteits interest in Cuban i		urnished Miam	i
	For info of New Yorl	Σ,		
and	For info of New York	, advised SAs		ho
and may be	on 4/27/60 identical with	, advised SAs , that	mentioned in	ho
may be referen	on 4/27/60	, advised SAs , that	mentioned in a few days pr	ior
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believes that advised the interviewing Agents that he believes that the part of the newly organized intelligence scheme of HAUL CASTRO.

In support of this statement that advised he recalled the also advising that that was bird in the Cuban Revolutionary Army Headquarters, Intelligence Service (G-2). The could furnish apadditional information concerning

on 2/17/60, opined that the Army Service for Foreign Relations (SERE), is responsible for preveking bincidents in their countries to condition Cuban sentiment for retaliation in force from Cuba.

The information in referenced New York airtel may be such an incident, however unsuccessful, which may have been contemplated by

DECODED COPY

Tolson
Mohr
Persons
Callahan
Callahan
Malahe
McGuire
Rosen
Tamm
Trotter
W.C. Sarlivan
Dele. Room

Airgram

XXX

Cablegram

URGENT 4-29-60

DIRECTOR

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 3/10/09 BY LOLYDRIG BC 6/7 (04/5)

392226

POLITICAL MATTERS- QUAR

Sollen

57C

Ingram

FROM LEGAT, HAVANA NO. 149

WYERNAL SECURITY

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - IS - CUBA. REBUCAB APRIL 27
LAST. LEGAT AND EMBASSY SOURCES THIS DATE ADVISED THAT
NO INFORMATION HAS COME TO THEIR ATTENTION THAT COMMUNIST
GROUPS AND LABOR UNIONS ARE PLANNING ANY VIOLENCE AGAINST
UNITED STATES EMBASSY OR PERSONNEL. ONE AND A HALF MILLION
EXPECTED TO BE PRESENT AT DEMONSTRATION. MEMBERS OF WORKERS
MILITIA AND REBEL ARMY SCHEDULED TO MARCH. GOVERNMENT
WORKERS AND UNION MEMBERS WARNED IF THEY DO NOT PARTICIPATE
IN DEMONSTRATION THEY WILL BE DEPRIVED OF JOBS. FOREIGN
OBSERVERS INCLUDE WALDONFRANK, AND

, AMERICANS AND OBSERVERS FROM RUSSIA, POLAND, COMMUNIST CHINA, AND LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES. LABOR UNION MEMBERS, UNLESS MEMBERS OF WORKERS MILITIA, WILL NOT MARCH IN PARADE BUT ARE ASSIGNED TO VIGILENCE DUTY, RECEPTION GROUP, ETC. AT CIVIC PLAZA FROM WHERE PRIME MINISTER CASTRO WILL DELIVER ADDRESS. RUMORS THAT CASTRO IN SPEECH MAY DISCUSS FOLLOWING TOPICS, WITH LEGAT OPINIONS AS TO PROBABILITY: 1. ANNOUNCE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN CUBA AND USSR - POSSIBLE. 2. **PRONOUNCE** CUBA A SOCIALIST STATE - BELIEVED FALSE. 3. MENTION THAT CUBAN TRAITORS ARE LEAVING COUNTRY AS EVIDENCED BY LONG LINES OF PEOPLE WAITING FOR VISAS AT US EMBASSY, HAVANA -TRUE. 4. RECOMMEND THAT PEOPLE OF CUBA DEMAND ABANDONMENT BY US NAVAL BASE AT GUANTANAMO, CUBA - TRUE. 5. THAT CUBA SUPPORT PUERTO RICO'S INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT - TRUE.

ORIG: MR. PARSONS FOR DIRECTOR \$ 109-12-210-1582

CC : MR. BELMONT

cc :

23 MAY 4 1960

50 MAY 10 1960

ed that it be suitably

If the intelligence contained in the above message is to be disseminated outside the Bureau, it is suggested that it be suitably paraphrased in order to protect the Bureau's cryptographic systems.

DECODED COPY

Airgram

឵ Cablegram

Mohr
Parsons
Belmont
Callahan
DeLoach
Malone
McGuire
Rosen
Trotter
W.C. Sullivan
Tele. Room
Ingram
Gandy

Tolson

PAGE TWO FROM HAVANA NO. 149

6. RESTRICTION OF TRAVEL BY CUBANS AND THAT CUBAN TECHNICIANS CANNOT LEAVE CUBA - DOUBTFUL. 7. ANNOUNCE URBAN REFORM LAW LIMITING PRIVATE OWNERSHIP TO ONE HOUSE OR ONE APARTMENT -FURTHER LIMIT AMOUNT OF FOREIGN CURRENCY STATE WILL MAKE AVAILABLE TO PRIVATE BANKS FOR LOANS WITH RESULT THAT STATE WILL DIRECTLY FINANCE MORE INDUSTRIES - TRUE. IN CONNECTION WITH DETENTION OF COUNTERREVOLUTIONARIES AND RECENT DEFECTIONS MAY OPENLY ATTACK FBI - TRUE. EMPHASIZE THAT GUATEMALA IS A NEW CENTER FOR PLOTTING AGAINST CUBAN REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT - TRUE. IT IS NOTED THAT YESTERDAY GUATEMALA SUSPENDED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH CUBA. MARCHERS IN PARADE WILL CARRY 36 DIFFERENT SLOGANS OF WHICH 16 ARE ANTI - AMERICAN INASMUCH AS THEY ACCUSE USA OF IMPERIALISTIC DOMINATION AND AGGRESSION AGAINST CUBA, PANAMA, AND PUERTO RICO, ETC. MAIN SPEAKER IN SANTIAGO DE CUBA WILL BE "CHE" GUEVARA, PRESIDENT OF BANCO NACIONAL. CUBANS UNEASY RE DEMONSTRATION AND EXPECT THAT RESIDENCES OF WEALTHY MAY BE SACKED. IT IS READILY RECOGNIZED THAT ANY DISTURBANCES PROVOKED BY HARD CORE COMMUNISTS OR COUNTERREVOLUTIONARIES COULD TOUCH OFF UNCONTROLLED VIOLENCE. MANY AMERICAN COMPANIES HAVE ARRANGED FOR DEPENDENTS OF ITS PERSONNEL TO VISIT FLORIDA FOR WEEKEND. ALL INFORMANTS AND SOURCES ALERTED AND ARRANGEMENTS MADE FOR EMERGENCY CONTACTS. PRECAUTIONS TAKEN RE BUREAU PERSONNEL AND PROPERTY. LEGAT WILL SUCAB AS EVENTS DEVELOP.



JAMES T. HAVERTY

RECEIVED:

4-29-60

6:51 PM

HL

If the intelligence contained in the above message is to be disseminated outside the Bureau, it is suggested that it be suitably paraphrased in order to protect the Bureau's cryptographic systems.

0-36 (Frev. 12-13-56)		Mr. Tolson.
		Mr. Mohr Mr. Parsons
A STATE OF THE STA		Mr. Belmon
	FBI	Mr. Callaha
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	TANT	Mr. DeLoac Mr. Malone
	LATE Date: 4/29/60	Mr. McGuir
•		Mr. Rosen.
nsmit the following in		Mr. Tamm Mr. Trotter.
	· (Type in plain text or code)	Mr. W.C.Sul
AIRTEL		Tele. Room_
ALAIDH	(Priority or Method of Mailing)	Mr. Ingram Miss Gandy
		Hiss Galley.
	<u> </u>	
TO: DIRECTO	R, FBI (109-12-210)	and
FROM: SAC, WF	0 (97–1017)	
FOREIGN FOLITICAL	MATTERS - CUBA	e de la companya della companya della companya de la companya della
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and captioned as	above containing information i	rom
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AGENCY NST- Sanda James	11 MAY 4 1960	KEC
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Special Agent is	n Charge	•

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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			Mr. Tolson_
		\smile	Mr. Mohr Mr. Parsons
	FBI		Mr. Belmont
SE			Mr. Callahar Mr. DeLoach
)El	ALL Date:	4/29/60	Mr. Malone Mr. McGuire
nsmit the following in		7 20,00	Mr. Rosen
	. (Type in plain text	or code)	Mr. Tamm Mr. Trotter
AIRTEL			Mr. W.C.Sulli Tele. Room
	(Priority of	Method of Mailing)	Mr. Ingram
			Miss Gandy
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (1	109-12-210)		
FROM SAC, WFO (97-101			
U7/10/17	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		a cake
FOREIGN FOLITICAL MATTE	RS - CUBA		A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH
IS - CUBA			N. L.
	•		
Attached are	nine copies of	a letterhead	memo
	above containi	ng information	n from
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(6)			
(S)	ALL HIPOL	in and Facilities	
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Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO:

DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)

DATE: 5/3/60

FROM 10

SAC, WFO (97-1017)

SUBJECT:

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA IS - CUBA

RewFoairtel and letterhead memo 3/28/60, and SJairtel 4/8/60, relating the info furnished by about association in Puerto Rico between JAMES

Ы<u>С</u>

On April 28, 1960, advised SAs

and that he had heard nothing more about this master from and did not know if HOFFA'S association with in San Juan, could have been the basis for that info. He said he would check further on this and advise interviewing Agents. Any additional info received will be furnished Bureau and San Juan.

213

2 - Bureau

1 - Miami (Info)(RM)

1 - San Juan (109-27) (Info) (RM)

2 - WFO (1 -

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREM IS ONCLAIMINED

DATE 3/0/04 IN 60190 Auc B(6/TCG/6W

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57C

RBK:vjb (6)

EC-30/09-12-2/0-1585

EX-131

14 MAY 4 1968

ATTIME SEC.

62 MAY 10 1960

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MR. A. H. BELMONT

DATE: May 2, 1960

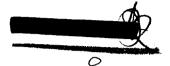
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FROM



cc Mr. Belmont Mr. Donahoe

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA SUBJECT:

At 10:25 PM, 5-1-60, SAC Teague of Miami telephonically contacted the writer. Teague advised that he had just finished talking to Legal Attache Haverty in Havana and had been advised by Haverty that he had spent a quiet day and that everything was fine. Teague said that Haverty hoped to be able to send a cablegram to the Bureau today.

Inspector RECOMMENDATION:

was immediately advised of the above.

None, for information.

57C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 3/10/04 BY LOZGE AND BLE TELESO #392226

JFC:td (4)

109-12-210



EX-131

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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FELERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION New York, New York April 26, 1960



ALL INFORMAT HEREIN IS UNCLUSIFIED

Re: Foreign Political Matters - Cuba

"White Rose", an anti-CASTRO organization in the US, advised that he had received information from members of the "White Rose" that

advised that he had been informed by the members of the "White Rose", whose identities he declined to furnish, that

informed that

further advised that he had been

*5*70

Detective Bureau of Special Services NYCFD, was advised of the above information on 4/9/60, and he stated that members of the NYCPD would be in attendance at this meeting, and would attempt to obtain additional information concerning this matter.

Detective man, on 4/10,60, advised that ten detectives of the Bureau of Special Services of the NYCPD, were in attendance at the meeting which had taken place on the afternoon of 1/10/60, and that no incident had taken place, and

was not in attendance at this meeting. UUBH

Detective on 4/21/60, advised that during the meeting which had taken place on 4/10/60, he had seen various leaders of the July 26 Movement in attendance,

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NY 109-112

and identified them as

who is one of the officers of the July 26

Movement in NY. said that in addition to the
aforementioned individuals,

also was in attendance and was the principal
speaker at the meeting, and his remarks were very critical of
the US and President DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER,
stated that there were approximately 400 people who attended
this meeting, and in addition to the Cubans who are in support
of the Cuban revolution of Prime Minister FIDEL CASTRO, there
were also present a large group of Puerto Ricans who
sympathized with the Cuban revolution and who seek assistance
from Cuba to free Puerto Rico from the US.

The 4/11/60 issue of the official Cuban Government newspaper, "Revolucion", on pages 1 and 4 carried an article entitled, "Eisenhower", which was datelined New York, 4/10/60. This news article stated that

President EISENHOWER, in his recent remarks about Cuba and its officials, had belittled Cuba and the Revolutionary Government, and had made reference to the fact that EISENHOWER, during his recent visit to Spain had embraced the great assassin, Generalissimo FRANCISCO FRANCO, and had promised FRANCO friendship and protection. In his speech also stated that the Cuban people clearly know and understand the dangers of imperialism, and that the Cuban people are prepared to fight imperialism from all sides.

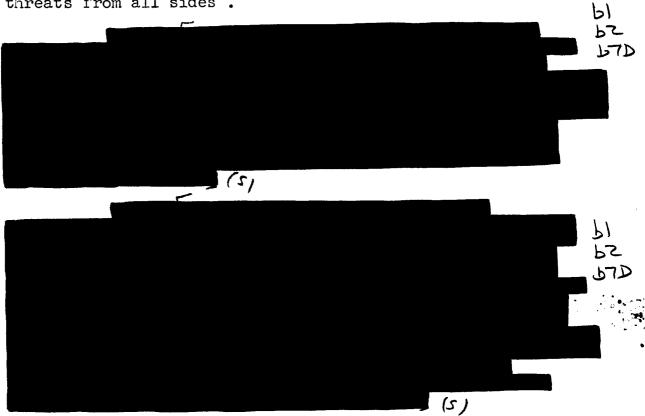
This news article also stated that during speech, he read the text of a telegram which had been sent by the July 26 Movement to President EISENHOWER, which read b7C as follows:

"Mr. President:

Hundreds of Cubans and Latin Americans are united in defense of the Cuban Revolution, and protest the provocative remarks directed against the sovereign government of Cuba.

NY 109-112

Such words do not intimidate anyone, on the contrary, they serve only to unify the people of Latin America who understand the truth in defense of the Cuban Revolution, and the threats from all sides".



Concerning the July 26 Movement, it is to be noted that FIDEL CASTRO currently Prime Minister of Cuba, on 7/26/53, made an unsuccessful attack on the Moncada Barracks, Santiago de Cuba, whence his organization has taken its name.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is a loan to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION New York, New York April 26, 1960

Re: Foreign Political Matters-Cuba

Reference is made to New York memorandum dated and captioned as above.

informant who has furnished reliable information in the past.

P2D P5

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Political Matters. Cuba

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SAC, San Juan (100-3)

April 28, 1960

Director, FBI (62-7721)

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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York April 29, 1960 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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Peru De Chile

Re: Foreign Political Matters - Cuba

Syracuse. New York, on April 27, 1960, advised that he had recently returned from an extended trip to the Caribbean and South America. advised that he was in the Caribbean and South America from February 13, 1960, until April 18, 1960, and during this time had spent several days in Havana, Cuba. advised that he had spoken to many people in Cuba on business matters and from these people he was able to obtain their personal opinions. advised that the following items of interest were obtained from individuals in Havana, Cuba:

A majority of the Cuban people feel that Prime Minister Fidel Castro has overdone his plans for the Republic of Cuba and now finds himself in a very difficult position as far as Communist influence within the present Cuban stated that the people feel that Government. Fidel Castro himself is personally honest but that he may have extended himself too far in regard to the assistance and advice which he has accepted from the Communist leaders advised that the peasants feel that they have been cheated in the promises made by Castro during the revolution and that the land which has been given to them does not actually belong to them but rather to the State or to large cooperatives. Stated that the peasants as of the present time are still loyal to Castro but they have misgivings concerning him and could very easily turn against him.

stated that from the business men he has learned that the people engaged in business in Cuba have refused to invest their capital in any business enterprise because business in Cuba is so uncertain and it is operated on a day to day basis.

Advised that there was not a

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109-12-210 - 1592 ENCLOSURE

single worthwhile business in Cuba today which Castro, either directly or indirectly, does not control. Castro, in order to support many of his programs, has instituted harsh policies towards the business men such as in the case of importers. Their books for the past five, eight, or ten years have been reexamined and the Government has claimed that they have not paid enough taxes and are asked and practically forced to pay an additional 50% or they have been threatened with intervention. Stated that one rather successful business man in Cuba told him that Castro has completely choked the economy of Cuba and has accomplished in one year what it took Mussolini and Hitler ten years to accomplish.

Party (CP) is quite strong but the people look to Fidel Castro as the symbol of the revolution, and do not believe that he is a Communist. Stated What the general opinion of the people in Cuba is that Raul Castro, Minister of Defense, and Ernesto "Che" Luevara, President of the National Bank, are communists who are controlled by Fidel Castro. Stated that there are quite prevalent rumors in Cuba that Raul Castro, "Che" Guevara, and Fidel Castro are quarreling among themselves and it is also rumored that Fidel Castro may send Raul Castro abroad as minister without portfolio and if he accomplishes this he may be able to send "Che" Guevara out of Cuba.

during the middle of February, 1960, at which time he stayed at the Nacional Hotel, and during the same period of time there were missions in Cuba from East Germany, Czechoslovakia, and Poland. Stated that at that particular time the people in the Cuban Government were temporarily awaiting the arrival of a mission from Red China.

also advised that the feeling among the majority of the people in Cuba is that Russia made a blunder in putting on its exhibit in Havana, Cuba, because the various items of machinery and other objects on display were very much inferior to the machinery and other items which Cuba usually purchases from the United States.

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also stated that the Cuban people felt that the visit of Anastas Mikoyan, Deputy Premier of Russia, was a great blunder on the part of the Russians because the Cuban people basically are friendly to the United States and are against all forms of Communism.

advised also that the propaganda machine which has been operating in Cuba since the ascension to power by Fidel Castro is fantastic. stated that Castro knows how to arouse the Cubans and appeal to their emotions and that the hate campaign being waged against the United States by Castro has reached many people and it will take some time for the United States to overcome the feelings Castro has instilled into the **b7**C stated that the main cause for propaganda in Cuba against the United States is the flights from the Florida area over Cuba either to drop leaflets or to drop bombs on the sugar cane fields. Stated that if the United States could so enforce its coverage of the Florida area in order to restrict flights from the United States over Cuba, he and a majority of the people with whom he spoke, feel that Castro could not make much propaganda against the United States.

advised that after leaving Cuba he traveled to Lima, Peru, Guayaquil, Ecuador, Chile, Venezuela, and stated that among the people in Peru, Columbia. Ecuador, Chile and Columbia, there is a very strong antistated that the people in these Castro feeling. countries feel that Castro has overplayed his hand and **b**7C they are afraid that the spirit of the Cuban Revolution might be instilled into the people in their country and they would end up in the same trouble as Cuba is in today. stated that in Columbia there is a very pro-American attitude concerning the present Cuban-United States relationship and practically 100% of the people with whom he spoke during his recent trip were most laudatory of the attitude which the United States has taken in its relationship with Cuba. Stated that in his opinion the United States by its policy of "patience with Cuba" has gained tremendously in Latin America.

Venezuela is extremely dangerous and uncertain.

stated that Venezuela is faced with an economic crisis at the present time because construction has stopped, unemployment is acute and Venezuelan capital is going out of the country.

stated that recently there were two runs on the banks in Venezuela but the Venezuelan Government put money into the banks in order that the banks would not be closed.

stated that the strongest force within Venezuela is the military and there may soon be a very quick change in government and the government would again be in the control of the military.

have stopped their expansion programs and this has affected the conomy of Venezuela very greatly. Stated that in talking to the people in Venezuela, the people feel that the Venezuelan Government has deserved what is happening to it because the Venezuelan Government went too far in squeezing the oil companies. Stated that in Venezuela the CP is extremely strong and its strength should not be underestimated.

advised that in connection with the anti-Castro movement he ascertained from talking to many individuals in Cuba that the Cubans are daily becoming disenchanted said that Castro has lost the with Fidel Castro. support of everyone with the exception of the peasants and they are with Castro only because of promises which he 57C has made to them, but they are begining to lose faith in him because he has failed to make good on his promises. advised that he believes that the Cubans will support a leader who could unify the various small groups who are opposed to Fidel Castro both inside of Cuba and outside said that the business men in Cuba will go along with anyone whom they can respect and Castro on the other hand hopes that he can keep the opposition divided so that there would be no unification of strength which would be capable of overthrowing his government.

stated that there is a very strong rumor in Havana that Fidel Castro realizes the dangerous position his government is in and that it is capable of being overthrown and in order to save face, strange as it may seem, Castro would be willing to talk to some high ranking United States official. Stated that if such a conference was held there could not be publicity regarding such a meeting and the meeting would have to take place in private. The individual from the United States would have to be an individual of equal rank with Castro because, understanding Castro, it must be realized that he is a very proud individual and a man who has a rather high opinion of himself and his abilities.

c ..

OPCA-20 (12-3-96)

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	Information pertained only to a third party request is listed in the title only.	with n	no reference to the subject of your	request or the subject of your
	Documents originated with another Government for review and direct response to you.	nent	agency(ies). These documents we	re referred to that agency(ies)
	Pages contain information furnished by and to the releasability of this information follows:			
	Page(s) withheld inasmuch as a final release disposition at a later date.	e det	ermination has not been made. Y	ou will be advised as to the
	Pages were not considered for release as the	ney aı	re duplicative of	
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DATE 3/11/04 BY 60194 # 342 226

Cablegram XXX

Tamp

Tolson

Airgram

URGENT

5-2-60

FROM LEGAT, HAVANA

by routing slip for

🔁 info 🗌 action

TO DIRECTOR

NO. 157

INTERNAL SECURITY

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS, IS-CUBA. TROOPS AND PEOPLES MILITIA MADE ORDERLY MARCH TO PLAZA CIVICA BEGINNING 8:00 AM MAY 1. RADIO MADE MENTION OF PRESENCE JULY 26 CLUBS FROM MIAMI AND NEW YORK, AND OTHER FOREIGN REPRESENTATIONS. ESPECIALLY VENEZUELA. CASTRO BEGAN 4 HOUR SPEECH AT 5:00 PM. HE CALLED THE FORCED ATTENDANCE OF ONE AND ONE HALF MILLION SPONTANEOUS PROOF THAT REVOLUTION STRONGER THAN EVER. BOMBING OF HAVANA, BURNING CANEFIELDS, SABOTAGE OF MUNITIONS SHIP LA COUBRE, AND CONSTANT PROPAGANDA ATTACKS BY REACTIONARY US PRESS MADE NECESSARY ARMING AND TRAINING OF MILITIA/AS/CUBA NAMED BENEFITS OF REVOLUTION AS RAISING RESERVES IS MENACED. TO 150 MILLION, ARRIVING AT STATE OF TRUE DEMOCRACY GIVING RIFLES TO EVERYONE, GIVING NEGROES, WOMEN AND POOR SAME PRIVILEGE AS WHITES, RICH AND PRIVILEGED CLASS. ATTACKED THOSE WHO ADVOCATE PRESIDENT ELECTED BY PEOPLE AS PREREQUESITE TO ADMISSION OF ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES (DIRECT SLAP AT PRESIDENT OF DÉCLARED HE WAS NOT PUT IN WITH PENCIL BUT BY BLOOD AND SPIRIT OF CUBAN PEOPLE. ATTACKED US FOR ALLOWING CUBAN WAR CRIMINALS TO TESTIFY BEFORE SENATE. DECLARED GUATEMALAN BREAK OF RELATIONS DUE TO CONSPIRACY WITH US AND UNITED FRUIT COMPANY. MANUEVERS OF MARINES IN DOMINICAN REPUBLIC AND PUERTO RICO AIMED AT CUBA. US DESIRES TO DESTROY CUBAN REVOLUTION AT ALL COSTS SO OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES WILL NOT FOLLOW CUBA AS EXAMPLE WITH AGRARIAN REFORMS, LABOR INDEPENDENCE, TRADE PAC

-0RTG: MR. PARSONS FOR DIRECTOR CC: MR. BELMONT CC:

5 MAY 5 1960

If the intelligence contained in the above message is to be disseminated outside the Byreau, it is suggested that it be suitably paraphrased in order to protect the Bureau's cryptographic systems.

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W.C. Sullivan
Tele. Room
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NO. 157 FROM LEGAT, HAVANA PAGE TWO

IN COMPETITION WITH US COMPANIES, WARNED AGAINST SELF INFLICTED ATTACK ON GUANTANAMO NAVAL BASE BY US TO USE AS PROVOCATION TO INVADE CUBA, LIKE THE MAINE INCIDENT WAS USED. ALL MUST BE PREPARED TO DEFEND COUNTRY AGAINST AGGRESSION. IF HE FALLS OR IS ABSENT FOR ANY REASON, CALLED UPON CUBAN PEOPLE TO SELECT HIS BROTHER RAUL CASTRO AS PRIME MINISTER. IF BOTH FALL, PEOPLE SHOULD CALL ON PRESIDENT DORTICOS TO NAME PRIME MINISTER. TELEVISION SHOWED GROUP OF , ABOUT 50 MARCHING WITH BANNER OF JULY 26 CLUB OF MIAMI. REVOLCION, ORGAN OF JULY 26, THIS DATE STATED 168 CUBANS RESIDENT IN MIAMI CAME IN FOUR PLANES TO TAKE PART IN DEMONSTRATION, AMONG

WHOM WERE LEADERS OF JULY 26 CLUB MIAMI,

AND

CTF

ACCORDING TO REVOLUCION, THESE LEADERS CLAIMED "THEY CAME TO TAKE PART IN DEMONSTRATION NOT ONLY TO LEND MORAL SUPPORT TO REVOLUTION AND ITS GREAT LEADER FIDEL CASTRO BUT ALSO TO OFFER TO FIGHT ON OUR SOIL IF NECESSARY TO DEFEND REVOLUTION."

JAMES T. HAVERTY

Ъ7С

RECEIVED:

5-2-60

1:15 PM

ECODED

EXX Cablegram

Airgram

URGENT 5-1-60

TO DIRECTOR

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

FROM LEGAT. HAVANA

NO. 155

INTERNAL SECURITY FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS. IS-CUBA. REBUCAB APRIL 29 LAST. ADVISED APRIL 29 THAT ON THAT DATE AT NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF PSP (CP OF CUBA) 120 MUNICIPAL PSP OFFICIALS INCLUDING SELECTED TO DO GUARD DUTY AT SPEAKERS PLATFORM AT PLAZA CIVICA IN HAVANA FROM WHICH FIDEL CASTRO WILL DELIVER ADDRESS THIS DATE. THESE GUARDS UNDER SUPERVISION OF G-2 OF CUBAN ARMED FORCES AND MEASURE TAKEN BECAUSE OF LACK OF CONFIDENCE IN CUBAN REVOLUTIONARY POLICE. SOURCE ALSO STATED AT REFERENCE PSP MEETING THE PERSONNEL SELECTED FOR GUARD DUTY WAS CAUTIONED NOT TO BECOME INVOLVED IN ANY POSSIBLE VIOLENCE AGAINST USA OR GUATEMALAN EMBASSIES SPONSORED BY COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY GROUPS. IF SUCH SHOULD HAPPEN GUARDS ARE TO PROTECT PROPERTY OF EMBASSIES... SOURCE ALSO STATED TERRORIST GROUP OF WHICH HAS KNOWLEDGE HAS PLANS TO KILL HIGHLY PLACED OFFICER OF CUBAN REVOLUTIONARY POLICE. SOURCE COULD NOT IDENTIFY OR GIVE LOCATION WHERE ATTEMPT ON LIFE WILL BE MADE. EMBASSY ADVISED.

JAMES. T. HAVERTAS

RECEIVED:

5-1-60

12:42 РМ

VORIG: MR. PARSONS FOR DIRECTOR

CC MR. BELMONT

BEING FOLLOWED.

CC

of state advised

If the intelligence contained in the above message is to be disseminated outside the Bureau, it is suggested that it be suitably paraphrased in order to protect the Bureau's cryptographic systems.

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URGENT 5-1-60

TO DIRECTOR

FROM LEGAT, MAYANA

NO. 155

WHEN THE THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE PA

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS, 15-CUBA. REBUCAB APRIL 29 LAST. ADVISED APRIL 29 THAT ON THAT DATE AT WATIONAL COMMITTEE OF PSP (CP OF CUBA) 120 MUNICIPAL PSP OFFICIALS INCLUDING SELECTED TO DO GUARD DUSY AT SPEAKERS PLATFORM AT PLAZA CIVIDA IN HAYANA FROM WHICH FIDEL CASTRO WILL DECIMEN ADDRESS THIS DATE. THESE GUARDS UNDER SUPERVISION OF GOE OF CUBAN ARMED FORCES AND MEASURE TAKEN BECAUSE OF LACK OF CONFIDENCE IN CUSAN HENDLUTLONARY MOLICE. SOURCE ALSO STATED AT REFER WEETING THE PERSONNEL SELECTED FOR GUARD DUTY WAS GREET TON TO BECOME INVOLVED IN ANY POSSIBLE VIOLENCE AGNINGS COM GUATEMALAN EMBASSIES SPONSORED BY COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY GROUPS. IF SUCH SHOULD HAPPEN GUARDS ARE TO PROTECT PROPERTY OF EN SOURCE ALSO STATED TERRORIST GROUP OF WHICH HAS KNOWLEDGE HAS PLANS TO KILL HIGHLY PLACED OFFICER OF GUBAN REVOLUTIONARY POLICE. SOURCE COULD NOT IDENTIFY OR GIVE LOCATION WHERE ATTEMPT DIE LEFE WILL BE MADE. EMBASSY ADVISED. MATTER

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RECEIVED:

JAMES T. HAVERTY

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ORIGI ME AMERICA FOR DIRECTOR

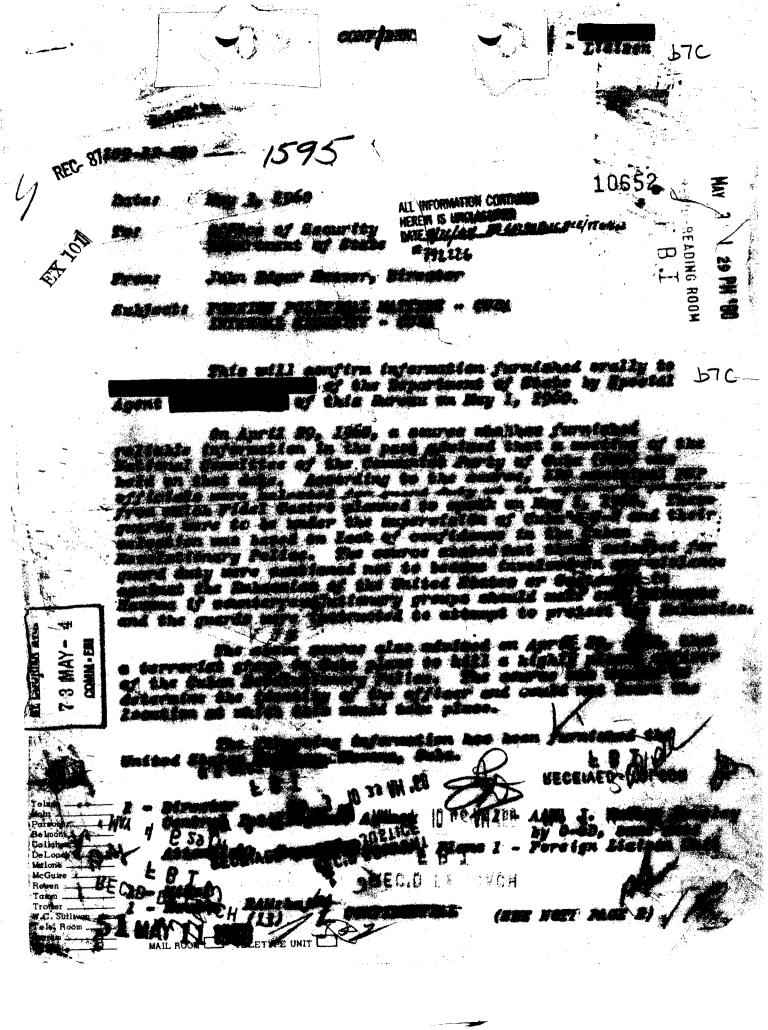
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If the intelligence contained in the above missage is to be disseminated outside the Burghu, his suggested that it be seally paraphrased in order to protect the Bureau's cryptographic systems.



Bepartment of State

10653

1 - Assistant Chief of Staff for Intelligence Department of the Army

Attentions Chief, Security Division

- 1 Director of Naval Intelligence
- 1 Office of Special Investigations Air Force

Attentions Thief, Counterintelligence Division

Classified "Confidential" since information originated with a most reliable source of the Havana Office. The information concerning plans to kill Cuban Revolutionary Police official originated with the who also is being developed as a source. It is employed by Cuban G-2 and, if the plan is carried out, we should get first-hand knowledge of it.

PS PS

COMP TOWN TALL

109-12-210-1595

FILE DESCRIPTION



SUBJECT	Сиба	
FILE NO.	109-нQ-12-210	

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VOLUME NO.

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109-HQ-12-210 2011/15 1596-1665

FEDERAL BUREAU

of

INVESTIGATION

PICKETT STREET

USE CARE IN HANDLING THIS FILE

Transfer-Call



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

explain this deletion. Deletions were made pursua	unt to the exemptions indicated below with	no segregable material available for
release to you.	•	
Section 5	552	Section 552a
□ (b)(1)	□ (b)(7)(A)	□ (d)(5)
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request is listed in the title of	another Government agency(ies). These do	
Pages contain information to the releasability of this	furnished by another Government agency(i information following our consultation with as a final release determination has not be	the other agency(ies).
disposition at a later date.		
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		FBI	
		Date: 5/3/60	
Trans	mit the following in	(Type in plain text or code)	-
Via _	AIRTEL	REGISTERED MATL (Priority or Method of Mailing)	<u>.</u>
Λ1α [—]		(Priority or Method of Matting)	
	TO :	DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)	
	FRON :	SAC, NEW YORK (109-112)	
	SUBJECT:	FOREIGN FOLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA IS - CUBA	
	Be	Renyairtel, 4/27/60.	·
	of a Socialiny 694-84, whis announce column entity appearing or wherein he a	contacted on 4/27/60, could full full full full full full full f	STRO Seurce, rning centact. W_FEARSON'S 4/28/60,
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

Deletions were made pursuant release to you.	to the exemptions indicated below wi	th no segregable material available for
Section 552		Section 552a
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National Security	Ad □ (b)(7)(D)	□ (k)(2)
of 1947 and the	<u>CIA</u> (b)(7)(E)	□ (k)(3)
Act of 1949	□ (b)(7)(F)	□ (k)(4)
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Documents originated with and for review and direct response		documents were referred to that agency(ie
	rnished by another Government agence formation following our consultation v	cy(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as with the other agency(ies).
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Pages were not considered for	or release as they are duplicative of _	
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URGENT 4-29-60

TO DIRECTOR

Donama

FROM LEGAT, HAVANA

NO. 151

INTERNAL SECURITY

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS, IS-CUBA, RE LEGAT CABLE APRIL 29 INSTANT. THIS DATE ADVISED THAT

(PROTECT), CUEAN G 2,

STATED THAT FIRST ACTS OF TERMORISM ARE SCHEDULED FOR APRIL 30 AND MAY 1 NEXT TO BE POSSIBLY OF INCENDIARY TYPE TO CAUSE DISTURBANCES. FURTHER STATED WITH REFERENCE TO POSSIBLE ACTS OF VIOLENCE AGAINST AMERICAN EMBASSY IN HAVANA, AN UNIDENTIFIED CHIEF OF G 2 ANNOUNCED ON APRIL 28 LAST THAT ACTS OF VIOLENCE AGAINST EMBASSY ARE NOT TO BE CONDONED INASMUCH AS REBEL ARMY AND WORKERS MILITIA ARE FOR PURPOSE OF COMBATTING AGGRESSION FROM WITHOUT AND PRESENCE OF EMBASSY IN CUBA DOES NOT CONSTITUTE FOREIGN AGGRESSION. EMBASSY ADVISED. BUREAU WILL BE KEPT ADVISED.

Ь2 Ь7<u>С</u> Д

JAMES T. HAVERTY

RECEIVED:

4-29-60

EX- 200 7:44 PM

BLE

109-12-210-16

18 MAY 5 1960

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ORIG: MR. PARSONS FOR DIRECTOR

CC: MR. BELMONT

CC: WR. SELWON

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 3/4/01 BY LORD RUCDLE/TCC/KW

#391116

ratained in the above message is to be disseminated outside the Bureau, it is suggested that it be suit fact the Bureau's cryptographic systems.